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APPLICABILITY OF
NATIONAL DATA BUOY SYSTEMS TO
REFINED NATIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR
MARINE METEOROLOGICAL AND OCEANOGRAPHIC DATA D C

Volume II:
APPENDIXES

by

LeRoy H. Clem
Project Scientist

and

Gaylord M. Northrop

October 1968

TRC Report 7493-332b
Prepared for the U.S. Coast Guard
Under Contract No. DOT-CG-82504-A

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Views or conclusions contained in this study report should not be interpreted as official opinion or policy of the Federal Government.

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FOREWORD

Contract Number DOT-CG-82504-A between the U. S. Coast Guard and The Travelers Research Center, Inc. (TRC) consists of five parallel activities. The five final reports stemming from these activities are entitled:

- (1) Applicability of National Data Buoy Systems to Refined National Requirements for Marine Meteorological and Oceanographic Data (two volumes).
- (2) Characteristics of National Data Buoy Systems: Their Impact on Data Use and Measurement of Natural Phenomena
- (3) Cost Effectiveness Sensitivity of National Data Buoy Systems: An Essay
- (4) Computer Programs for National Data Buoy Systems Simulation and Cost Models
- (5) An Analysis of Cruise Strategies and Costs for Deployment of National Data Buoy Systems

Each of these five reports is complete in itself, but it must be recognized that in all instances the other four activities both influenced and contributed to the results presented in each individual report.

The present USCG/TRC contract is an outgrowth of a study of the feasibility of national data buoy systems performed by TRC and Albee Geophysical Associates for the USCG during 1967. Need was evident for investigation, research, and analysis in greater depth in several areas to support the concept formulation and deployment planning efforts of the newly-formed U. S. Coast Guard National Data Buoy System Designated Project Office (NDBS DPO). This report and the other four cited above satisfy some of those needs.

All five TRC reports have benefited from the close cooperation and guidance afforded by the USCG NDBS DPO. Contributions have been made by Capt. J. Hodgman (Project Manager), Cmdr. V. Rinehart, J. Wesler, E. Parker, and P. Morrill, and Lt. Cmdr. W. Merlin (Contract Monitor).

The authors wish to acknowledge the technical support and contributions provided by Paul R. MacDonald and Paul V. Luty of the TRC Technical Staff.

SUMMARY, VOLUME I

This report documents the 1968 refinement of national requirements for marine meteorological and oceanographic data -- initially compiled during the 1967 Study of the Feasibility of National Data Buoy Systems (NDBS)--and shows the applicability of certain postulated NDBS sensing characteristics to a subset of the refined data requirements. National data requirements to support operational and research activities are presented; they include physical, biological, chemical, geological, and radiological parameters which are to be measured throughout the world's oceans from the ocean bottom to 100,000 feet in the atmosphere. The data requirements are projected from the present to as far as 15 years into the future. The applicability of possible future National Data Buoy Systems (NDBS) to 1968 refined national data requirements is illustrated by the use, for reference purposes only, of the potential sensing capabilities (parameters and measurement characteristics) of a hypothetical data buoy "system".

The comprehensiveness and accuracy of the 1967 statements of data requirements were constrained by a lack of requirements collection precedence and by the usual difficulties encountered in collecting environmental data requirements from a wide variety of government agencies. The 1967 data requirements were collected without benefit of complete standardization or reference to the sensing characteristics shown to be economically and technically feasible in the 1967 TRC study. The U. S. Coast Guard was assigned development responsibility for the NDBS in November 1967. The USCG National Data Buoy Systems Designated Project Office (NDBS DPO) established a data requirements refinement effort as one activity of Contract DOT-CG-82504-A, to obtain more up-to-date, accurate, complete, and clearly-defined statements of data requirements, suitable for the initial phases of system development planning. Standardization of terms and units was sought and refinement of data requirements in the Deep Ocean (DO)* and Coastal North American (CNA)** regions were solicited from the U. S. Government agencies that had provided data requirements for the 1967 feasibility study. Throughout this work, operational data requirements have been emphasized somewhat more than research requirements because of their more stable, long-term nature and because of the potential benefits that might be realized by

*Beyond 400 n mi of North American Coast.

**Within 400 n mi of North American Coast.

implementation of an NDBS capable of satisfying operational requirements at the earliest possible time.

The 1968 data requirements refinement and the analysis of the applicability of hypothetical NDBS sensing characteristics were conducted in several phases. First, from the results of review of 1) the 1967 statements of data requirements, 2) the 1967 projected estimates of 5-year buoy state-of-the-art (SOA), and 3) the results of the 1967 feasibility study, a hypothetical data-buoy "system" was conceptualized for reference purposes (with a few important exceptions, this "strawman system" was comparable to those postulated in the 1967 feasibility study). Second, an assessment was made of how well each set of the 1967 data requirements would be met by this hypothetical "system." Third, the results of this assessment, together with questions that arose during the analysis and assessment, were forwarded to the pertinent agencies for refinement action. Fourth, responses (including answers to specific questions submitted to the agencies) were analyzed, assessed, and translated into tentative NDBS sensing characteristics needed to meet data requirements in various marine regions. Finally, the refined data requirements were interpreted in terms of tentative observation sites in hypothetical DO and CNA "system" networks in 13 geographical regions called Modular Deployment Zones (MDZ).

After receiving the TRC review and assessment of their 1967 statements of data requirements, the agencies made refinements to their data requirements in light of the potential sensing characteristics of the hypothetical technologically feasible NDBS. When the refined data requirements were returned to TRC they were again assessed and tallied in the following manner: Total operational data requirements for observations of data at sites were sorted by agency-mission-operations (AMO), by agency, by DO and CNA regions, and by 13 geographical regions called Modular Deployment Zones (MDZ). In each sort, where applicable, the distribution of requirements to collect data at observation sites was established and the redundancy or common use of observation sites, where possible, was analyzed to reduce the number of required sites. For example, various operations within an agency (or among agencies) might have requirements for data (the same or different parameters) from the same type of observational network in a given geographical area. The total number of requirements for observations would thus be larger than the number of sites required to meet them.

The required observation sites were then related to those that conformed to the network sites of the reference "system." Required observation sites were then classified as "system" or non-"system." A similar analysis of the numerical distribution of specific parameter requirements was performed for "system" and non-"system" sites within each MDZ. For each of the 13 MDZs, the total number of operational requirements for data collection at each "system" site and corresponding total requirements for specific parameters have been established, thus demonstrating the degree of utility for each "system" observation site. The complete analysis also covers non-"system" sites in the same manner and illustrates the low operational utility of these sites. A similar, but less extensive, analysis was made of research requirements that were either met or partially met by the hypothetical reference "system".

Finally, all operational requirements and selected research requirements (those research requirements for which the hypothetical "system" had considerable applicability) were combined into national data requirements and assessed for numerical distribution of requirements for observations at sites that could be assumed to be those of the hypothetical reference "system." This indicates the degree of potential utility of the hypothetical reference "system" for satisfying combined national requirements.

In total, there are 1,893 DO and 1,353 CNA requirements for data collection at sites for combined national interests that could be met by hypothetical "system" observation sites. When the potential reduction of observation sites made possible through the common use of a site is taken into account, the net number of required hypothetical "system" observation sites is 261 for the DO region and 279 for the CNA region. Thus, a 7:1 average ratio of combined requirements-for-data-collection-at-observation-sites to "system" observation sites is achieved in the Deep Ocean MDZs, and approximately a 5:1 average ratio of requirements to "system" sites is established in the Coastal North American MDZs.

Of course, these findings are based upon the assumption that the 1968 statements of refined data requirements are the best presently available and collectively represent the national interests. About mid-1968, estimates of the relative values of parameters and observing layers were solicited from four agencies with operational missions. The agency responses indicated that additional information, related to data requirements

and useful for NDBS development planning, can be obtained. This initial effort has made clear that further work of this kind should be undertaken in the future.

The ultimate sensing characteristics of various National Data Buoy Systems have not yet been finalized. The statements of data requirements presented in this report provide a base for assessment of hypothetical, technically feasible sensing characteristics,* thus adding another dimension to preliminary system development planning. Among other important features of evolving NDBS system development planning that will doubtless influence the NDBS sensing characteristics ultimately implemented are cost-effectiveness studies, trade-offs of potential development vs off-the-shelf equipment acquisition, relative values of data from contiguous geographical regions, research, economic, social, and military benefits, and national and international relative worth of the NDBS (or, the data collected by the NDBS). Within this context, the conclusions of this study are as follows.

- The continuing evolutionary nature of requirements for marine environmental data must be recognized. It is the result of numerous factors. Annual review and refinement of requirements will probably be necessary throughout the foreseeable future.
- Agency representatives have demonstrated a willingness and ability to estimate the relative importance of parameters and observing layers as part of the continued refinement of data requirements. A more intensive program to develop and exploit quantified ratings of this type should be undertaken.
- Horizontal spacings for Deep Ocean buoy networks of 600 n mi and Coastal North American network spacings of 100 to 150 n mi appear to be generally acceptable for an initial NDBS and appear to serve the stated needs of many activities. A total of 261 DO and 279 CNA data buoys would be needed to satisfy these horizontal spacing requirements in the ocean areas.
- Twenty parameters in the following table and their measurement characteristics (see Appendix IV) are suggested as representative of the basic sensing characteristics of a future DO or CNA NDBS. They are the result of the assessment of refined 1965 data requirements and appear to be generally

*Technically feasible sensing characteristics are defined as those estimated to be achievable within 5 years by conventional development effort.

acceptable to the involved U.S. Government agencies at this time. Inclusion of additional parameters of high common need or importance in specific geographic regions appears indicated. Development of new sensing capabilities for some of the additional parameters (e.g., upper air parameters) appears worthy of further consideration.

TABLE OF BASIC PARAMETERS SUGGESTED TO BE REPRESENTATIVE OF
POSSIBLE FUTURE NDBS SENSING CHARACTERISTICS

<u>Meteorological</u>	
• Air temperature	• Insolation
• Atmospheric electricity	• Precipitation rate
• Atmospheric pressure	• Wind direction
• Dew point	• Wind speed
<u>Oceanographic</u>	
• Ambient light	• Water pressure (depth)
• Ambient noise	• Water temperature
• Current direction	• Wave and swell
• Current speed	• Direction
• Salinity	• Height
• Sound speed	• Period
• Transparency	

In preparing this report, it has been the intent of the authors to document as clearly as possible the steps involved in the collection and assessment of data requirements, and the analysis leading to further delineation of the basic sensing characteristics of future National Data Buoy Systems. There is much yet to be learned about the marine environment; data requirements will likely change in the future in an evolutionary fashion. The NDBS will be but one data collection system operating ultimately within the context of a total national marine environmental data collection system. Thus, this report may be of use or guidance, not only in support of NDBS development planning, but also to agencies having requirements now or in the future for data from the marine environment and agencies having present or future responsibilities for developing and/or operating the other data collection systems that will comprise the rest of the national marine environmental data collection system.

Therefore, this report has, to the extent possible, been structured to keep this larger task in view, while at the same time concentrating on details most relevant to NDBS development.

Many of the results and conclusions discussed in this report are based on interpretations by the authors of data requirements collected from U. S. Government Agencies. Often, interpretations were made in areas that are recognized to be controversial. The cooperating agencies are encouraged to "set the record straight" on any point where these interpretations may not have hit the mark. Ultimately, it is hoped that through interactive efforts, such as described in this report, procedures that are both useful and acceptable to all concerned will evolve and the major task of developing an effective national marine environmental data collection system will be accomplished.

SUMMARY, VOLUME II

Volume II of the report, *The Applicability of National Data Buoy Systems to Refined National Requirements for Marine Meteorological and Oceanographic Data*, contains the five Appendixes for Volume I, the basic report, as listed in the Table of Contents.

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APPENDIX I
SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION

APPENDIX I, PART A. REASONS FOR NON-INCLUSION OF PARAMETERS IN THE
TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NDBS SENSING
CHARACTERISTICS

In the 1967 compilation of 113 marine meteorological and oceanographic parameter requirements, there were 72 parameters that were considered to be measurable from unmanned buoys. After elimination of redundancy (similarity of parameters) and the computed or derived parameters, this list of 72 was collapsed to the 43 primary (observed) parameters identified in Table 2-2. Of these 43, there were 19* parameters that met the criteria for inclusion in the tentatively proposed NDBS sensing capabilities (see Table 2-5). The remaining 24 parameters are listed alphabetically on the left side of Table I-1 with an indication by (O) and (R) whether they were required for support of activities that were operational, research, or both. On the right side of the table, the reasons are given why these parameters were not included in the initial tentatively proposed NDBS sensing characteristics.

*For the purposes of this report, Sound Speed, the 20th parameter, is considered to be derived from primary (observed) parameters.

TABLE I-1
REASONS FOR NON-INCLUSION OF PARAMETERS IN TENTATIVE NDBS

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Reason</u>
1. Albedo (R)*	There is a potential instrumentation problem, probably requiring a stabilized boom hanging out over the water surface to obtain a meaningful pyroheliometer measurement. It must continually look down on the water surface (like the Total Radiation Out instrument) and not at other sources, such as the horizon or sky.
2. Bathymetry (O*, R)	Not a rapidly changing parameter that needs several observations a day. Better done by other means (e. g. a ship) to get greater coverage along lines etc. on a not-too-frequent basis.

* (R) = Research, (O) = Operational.

TABLE I-1
REASONS FOR NON-INCLUSION OF PARAMETERS IN TENTATIVE NDBS (Continued)

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Reason</u>
3. Biological Growth (R)	Requested only by Duke University for two points in the western Atlantic. The requirement is for a two-month duration of observation; other details are lacking.
4. Bottom Photography (0)	Requested only by N00 Code 90 ocean surveys; there is a complete lack of detail. Considered best done by a ship or deep submersible since this is a single observation made occasionally, say once a year.
5. Carbon Dioxide (R)	Requested only by Duke University for two points in the western N. Atlantic; also, there is a potential reliability problem when long unattended.
6. Gravity (0)	Requested only by N00 Code 90 Ocean Surveys, it is a one-site-at-a-time requirement for a single reading. Considered best done by a ship or submersible.
7. Ice Accumulation (R)	Requested only by the Bureau of Mines; most of the details of the requirements are unknown or not stated. Could be developed from airborne equipment and adapted for buoys.
8. Inclination (R)	Requested only by USN-Underwater Sound Lab. for less than 10 points in test ranges. This is for inclination of the mooring line at the sensor package. They have their own special equipment for this.
9. Magnetic Field (0, R) Declination D	Requested only by ESSA C + GS; it requires a highly stable platform.
10. Magnetic Field (0, R) Inclination I	Requested only by ESSA C + GS and requires a highly stable platform.
11. Magnetic Field Intensity F (0, R)	Requested by three agencies. ESSA C + GS wants both intensity and direction. This requires a highly stable platform. The USN Marine Engineering wants data from one

TABLE I-1
REASONS FOR NON-INCLUSION OF PARAMETERS IN TENTATIVE NDBS (Continued)

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Reason</u>
11. Magnetic Field Intensity F (0, R) (Continued)	isolated area near the U.S. coast. N00 Code 90 has a one-site-at-a-time requirement for a single reading about once a year. Latter two requirements considered best met by ship or submersible.
12. Oxygen (0, R)	There is a potential instrumentation problem: that of developing sufficient reliability and stability for a year of unattended, remote operation.
13. pH (R)	Requested only by USN Marine Engineering Lab. for bottom measurement only and one point at a time along the east coast and in the Caribbean Sea. Another case of potential instrumentation problem of sufficient reliability and stability for a year of unattended operation.
14. Propagation Loss (0)	Requested only by N00 Code 90 Ocean Surveys; the details of requirements for spacing between source and receipt were not given. Better done by ocean survey ship, possibly in conjunction with a special buoy or more likely another ship some distance away.
15. Radiological Chemicals (0)	Requested only by FWPCA for estuaries and near shore. Details of requirements are vague.
16. Sediment Deposit (0, R)	Requested by three AMOs. Area wanted by USCG is polar region; outside area planned for system. N00 Code 90 requires two points only and details are lacking. The requirements by the University of Washington is for sediment load and details of measurement characteristics were unknown. This is a slowly varying parameter probably better done by other means.

TABLE I-1
REASONS FOR NON-INCLUSION OF PARAMETERS IN TENTATIVE NDBS (Continued)

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Reason</u>
17. Tidal Fluctuation (0, R)	No instrumentation problem out to 100 feet depth. At greater depths there is a question whether the accuracy requirement (for absolute values) could be met by pressure gauge method due to both long and short term drift of instrument. This bottom observational instrument is steadily being improved. Requires continuing reevaluation.
18. Total Cloud Amount (0, R)	This parameter was judged better measured by weather satellite.
19. Total Radiation In (R)	This parameter is assumed to be the same as insolation, because of the way the requirements were stated.
20. Total Radiation Out (R)	There is a potential instrumentation problem. It may take a special boom hanging out over the water surface to obtain a meaningful measurement. This instrument must continually look down at the water surface and not at other sources such as the horizon or sky.
21. Turbidity (R)	Requested by USN Mine Defense Laboratory for small area near Panama City out to 600 feet depths. Also requested by USN Marine Engineering Laboratory for a bottom measurement only and one point at a time along the east coast and in the Caribbean Sea. Expect measurement of transparency to be equivalent.
22. Vertical Current (R)	There is a potential instrument reliability problem due to long unattended periods of operation.
23. Visibility (0) (In surface layer)	There is a potential instrumentation problem. The instrument measures integrated back-scatter from a controlled light source over a range of about 100 meters. This gives a measure of visibility sampled around the buoy with some indication of greater distances.

TABLE I-1
REASONS FOR NON-INCLUSION OF PARAMETERS IN TENTATIVE NDBS (Continued)

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Reason</u>
23. Visibility (0) (in surface layer) (Continued)	From a conservative viewpoint, this is not exactly how visibility is generally measured.
24. Water Level (R)	Special for Great Lakes only. Involves reference of water levels to a standard marker on the land. Usually measured by fixed instrument like tide gauge.

APPENDIX I, PART B. AN EXAMPLE OF AN ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR THE 1967
DATA REQUIREMENTS

Assessment of Agency-Mission-Operation (AMO) Data Requirements

The attached two tables present in brief form an assessment of an agency-mission-operation requirement for oceanographic and marine meteorological data. The basis for the comparison and assessment is the parameter-measuring capabilities and characteristics of the tentative operational National Data Buoy "System" outlined in the course of the 1967 study of the Feasibility of National Data Buoy Systems.

In the first table, the given tentative data buoy system capabilities and characteristics are a product of common, operational requirements derived from Federal Agencies' requirements solicited in early 1967, and from estimates of the five-year state-of-the-art for buoys, sensors, and other system elements.

The development of National Data Buoy Systems by the USCG Project Management Office must be based on valid evolutionary requirements for oceanographic and marine meteorological data, both for operational and research use. The purpose of this assessment and its review by agencies is directed, first, to ensuring that all stated data requirements take cognizance of the anticipated potential of the tentative operational data buoy system and, second, to ensuring that capabilities are provided where feasible to meet all other justifiable requirements.

The first of the two attached assessment sheets presents at the top the tentative data buoy system capabilities and characteristics for the 20 parameters to be measured to satisfy common, operational data requirements. In the center of the page are the agency's data requirements comparable to the tentative "system" capabilities. At the bottom of the page is an assessment of all AMO data requirements, in terms of "requirements fully met," "Requirements partially met and why," and "requirements not met and why." The second page presents characteristics of all data requirements not met by the tentatively proposed "system." Parameters listed at the top of this page might be met - at least partially - provided certain problem areas can be resolved. Agency assistance is requested to establish where possible an acceptable approach for the development of a sensing capability for measuring these parameters. Parameters listed at the bottom of the second sheet are presently considered to be beyond the

five-year state-of-the-art for a buoy system operating unattended for at least one year. Agency concurrence, or non-concurrence and further assistance as noted above, is requested in conjunction with this assessment.

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR 1967 DATA REQUIREMENTS

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NOBS SENSING CHARACTERISTICS

OCEANOGRAPHIC																	METEOROLOGICAL						
Parameters																							
Characteristics		Current dir.	Current speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp.	W. press. (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Transparency	Wave measurements ^a			Air temp	Atmos. press.	Dew point	Inso-lation	Precip. rate	Wind speed				
Geographic location		Deep Ocean, American Coast out to 400 n. mi.																					
Vertical layer		0 to 5000 m depth																					
Range (5 yr RDA)		0 to 360°	0 to 10 kts	0 to 42.0/100	4500 to 5000 fms	-5 to 40°C	0 to 10 ⁴ psi	0 to 2.0 17/m	-65 to -20 db	0 to 100% m	0 to 100 ft 40 sec	0 to 10	-25 to 60°C	0 to 1010 mb	25 to 40°C	0 to 2.0 ly/m	0 to 12 in/hr	0 to 100 kts					
Max error (5 yr RDA)		5°	0.03 kts or 1%	0.01 0/100	1 fms	0.01°C or 1%	0.1% or 1%	1%	3 db	1%	0.3 ft or 10% or 100 ft	5°	0.1°C	0.1 mb	0.5°C	1%	0.01 in./hr	0.5 kts or 5%					
Duration of obs.		1 hr. or short period avg. (Representative)																					
Sampling Interval		X, Y 1/500 n. mi/1/5 100 n. mi																					
Time		Z 20 Std. levels (IAPD)																					
Obs. synch.		X, Y, Z 10 min. (1 mile)																					
Includes Measurements of Swells																							

^a Includes Measurements of Swells

2. AMO 210 REQUIREMENTS Agency Name - Support of Global Operations

Geographic location	Deep Ocean, N. American Coast out to 400 n. mi.															
Vertical layer	0 to 5000 m depth															
Range	0 to 360°	0 to 10 kts	0 to 42.0/100	4500 to 5000 fms	-5 to 40°C	0 to 10 ⁴ psi	0 to 2.0 17/m	-65 to -20 db	0 to 100% m	0 to 100 ft 40 sec	-25 to 60°C	0 to 1010 mb	25 to 40°C	0 to 2.0 ly/m	0 to 12 in/hr	0 to 100 kts
Maximum error	5°	0.03 kts or 1%	0.01 0/100	1 fms	0.01°C or 1%	0.1% or 1%	1%	3 db	1%	0.3 ft or 10% or 100 ft	0.1°C	0.1 mb	0.5°C	1%	0.01 in/hr	0.5 kts or 5%
Duration of obs.	1 hr. or short period avg. (Representative)															
Sampling Interval	X, Y 1/500 n. mi/1/5 100 n. mi															
Time	Z 20 Std. levels (IAPD)															
Obs. synch.	X, Y, Z 10 min. (1 mile)															

3. RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met: Wave Measurements, Air Temperature, Atmospheric Pressure, Dew Point, Precipitation Rate and Wind Velocity.

Requirements partially met and why: All other requirements listed in 2 above would be met with the exception of

- the 30 min duration of obs for current dir. and speed: Tentative "system" allows 10 min.
- the 50 m Z sampling intensity for salinity and water temp. thru thermocline: Tentative "system" has 100 m increments from 200 to 600 m.

Requirements not met and why: Tidal Fluctuation: Uncertainty about obs from buoy unattended for long periods
Total Cloud Amount: Judged better done by other means
Cloud Base and Rawinsonde: Considered beyond 5-year Buoy SOA.

AWD #210 (Cont.)

"GREY AREA" PARAMETERS NOW IN QUESTION FOR THE PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Parameter	Tidal	Wave	DO	CNA	SFC	Wave	OTC	Wave	Range	Maximum error	Duration of obs.	X, Y	Z	Time	Obs. sync	Remarks
Can. location	DO/CNA															
Vertical layer	SFC	Wave														
Range	OTC	Wave														
Maximum error	30 FT	10/10														
Duration of obs.	1 FT	2/10														
Sampling interval	INSZ	INSZ														
X, Y	600/100	600/100														
Z	N/A	N/A														
Time	12/1	12/6														
Obs. sync	11/15	11/15														
Remarks	N/A	N/A														

1-10

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YEAR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE PROPOSED BUOY SYSTEM

Parameter	Cid	Wave in	Temp	Press	RH	Wind	Remarks
Can. location	DO/CNA						
Vertical layer	SFC	Wave					
Range	OTC	Wave					
Maximum error	30 FT	10/10					
Duration of obs.	1 FT	2/10					
Sampling interval	INSZ	INSZ					
X, Y	600/100	600/100					
Z	N/A	N/A					
Time	12/1	12/6					
Obs. sync	11/15	11/15					
Remarks	N/A	N/A					

APPENDIX I, PART C. GENERAL QUESTIONS FOR AGENCY REPRESENTATIVES

General Questions Related to the Refinement of Data Requirements

The attached statements and general questions pertain to problems that arose during the assessment of agencies' requirements for oceanographic and marine meteorological data. These problems need resolution to enable establishment of complete and valid data requirements for use in the development of evolutionary national data buoy systems. Following a review of the accompanying assessment of previously stated data requirements, the agencies are requested to submit coordinated answers to each of the applicable attached general questions.

(In addition to the general questions, specific questions have been prepared for each agency-mission-operation.)

General Questions

1. An assessment is being made to determine the duration of observation for each parameter that will be representative for the data use and for the particular type of buoy employed. Present indications are that the time span of representative observations will be either instantaneous (i.e., few secs. or less) or a short period average (i.e., 10 minutes or less). Will this approximation to your stated requirements suffice? If not, please detail duration of observation (time span) acceptable for each parameter and reasons for requirement.
2. The maximum allowable errors (acceptable accuracies) for certain parameters, e.g., Current Speed, Wave Height, Wave Period, and Wind Speed, should be expressed as a more stringent accuracy for low values in the range and more relaxed for the higher values of the parameter. For example, in the tentative national characteristics for Current Speed, the potential 5 yr SOA is expressed as 0.03 kts or 1% - the appropriate (or greater) value should be applied according to the magnitude of the current speed (0.03 kts accuracy applies to speeds up to 3 kts and 1% applies above 3 kts). Will you please restate your appropriate maximum allowable errors in terms comparable to the listing for the tentative National Data Buoy Parameters and Characteristics for at least Current Speed, Wave Height, Wave Period and Wind Speed?
3. As indicated in the tentative data-buoy table, there will be data available for parameters other than those requested. Would any of these additional parameters be of value in the support of this operation or activity? If additional parameters are desired, please state full details of the requirement in the appropriate spaces on the attached form.
4. The vertical sampling intensity (z) for the tentatively proposed system incorporates 20 levels from the IAPSO standards down through 5000 meters - i.e., 0, 10, 20, 30, 50, 75, 100, 150, (2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 15, 20, 30, 40, 50) x 100 meters. Will this approximation to your stated requirements suffice? If not, please state details of your requirement for each parameter.
5. According to some of the stated requirements, there has been some misunderstanding in what is referred to as the synchronization of observations in the horizontal (x, y) and vertical (z). These characteristics are intended to define the allowable time lapse between all observations in the horizontal area of interest of a particular parameter and the corresponding allowable time lapse between all similar observations in a given vertical sensor array. Since some requirements were stated in dimensions (e.g., ft, mi, etc.) other than time, please review the statement of this characteristic with consideration given to the tentatively proposed parameter and characteristics table and make requisite revisions.

6. There was a division made at 400 n. miles from the N. American coast between the broad synoptic-scale requirements of the deep ocean (about 500 n. mi spacing) and the finer scale requirements of the continental shelf and/or coastal waters of N. America (about 100 n. mi spacing). These spacings were not intended to be uniform throughout these areas but would be a function of the variability of the parameters of interest. However, the division between scale of the spacing between observations for the coastal water requirements and the really fine (micro-scale) requirements of the near shore and estuary observations has not been as clearly defined. I am tentatively planned to deploy the first line of buoys for the medium-scale coastal water requirements in the order of 10 to 25 n. miles out from the shore line. Please state any requirements that deviate from this.
7. Different agencies have requested tidal fluctuations, tide height, deep sea tide and tidal variations. Are these parameters the same and thus could be measured by the same instrumentation? If not, please give details of the special requirement and the recommended means for satisfying it.
8. In many cases x, y sampling intensity which should be given in nautical miles was stated in "miles." This can cause a misunderstanding of the requirement. Please give this value in nautical miles (e. g., 400 n. mi), it is not now in that form.
9. Do requirements for data "to the bottom" imply the need for a recoverable sensor package rigidly attached to some portion of the anchoring system, regardless of ocean depth? If so, give complete requirements for all parameters to be measured at this ocean bottom location.
10. If we have missed an area where some difficulty exists between a given requirement and the tentatively proposed capabilities of the data-buoy system would you please identify and state the problem that needs resolution and include a discussion or clarification.

APPENDIX I, PART D. TYPICAL SPECIFIC QUESTIONS FOR AGENCY REPRESENTATIVES

I.D.1 Specific Questions Related to the Refinement of Operational Data Requirements

The attached specific statements and questions arose during the assessment of individual agency-mission-operation (AMO) requirements for oceanographic and marine meteorological data. These questions need answers to enable the establishment of complete and valid data requirements for use in the development of evolutionary national data buoy systems. Following a review of the accompanying assessment of the applicable AMO data requirements, the agency is requested to submit coordinated answers for each of the attached questions.

(In addition to these specific questions, general questions have been prepared covering problems associated with many AMOs.)

TYPICAL SPECIFIC OPERATIONAL QUESTIONS
FOR AGENCY REPRESENTATIVES

1. Is the parameter water pressure (depth) needed only as a reference for the depth at which other oceanographic parameters are measured or as an independent observation? If the latter, please state the detailed characteristics of the requirement.
2. The stated requirement for vertical sampling intensity (Z) of 50 meters from the surface to a depth of 1000 meters for the oceanographic parameters will be met only to a depth of 200 meters since the tentative "system" is planning 100 meter increments from 200 meters to 600 meters and then 200 meter increments through 1000 meters. Will this approximation to your stated requirements suffice?
3. In view of your entries of "unknown", are the proposed ranges and accuracies for the tentative data-buoy "system" parameters as listed on the top of the assessment sheet adequate for the support of your activity? If not, please state desired values.
4. In view of the stated requirement for x, y spacing of 150 n miles for observations in the Deep Ocean, will data from the proposed 500 n mile average grid spacing be of at least limited value?
5. What is the greatest depth implied by the vertical layer requirement of surface to near bottom for the oceanographic parameters?
6. The ranges of air temperature, dew point, and sound speed are slightly different from the proposed system. Will proposed system values suffice?

7. Please clarify duration of observation (6 min.) and time sampling intensity (6 min.) requirements. Does this imply a continuous observation?
8. Is 60 minute duration of observation for wind and current an essential requirement or would a representative short period average (e. g. , 10 minutes or less) suffice?
9. Define in greater detail the current transport requirement. Is this computed from other measurements? Will the current measurement capability of the tentative system be of value?
10. Define in greater detail the bottom temperature requirement. Is this intended to be measured only within depths of 625 meters? Does the requirement for bottom temperature imply a sensing device located on the bottom? If not, how close to the bottom is measurement required? (There are practical problems associated with a measurement directly on the bottom and more information is needed. Please give complete details of this requirement.)
11. Are these data obtained primarily at other agencies' requests or for your own use? If these data are obtained for the support of other agencies, please explain in detail which agencies and for what use.
12. Please state details of required biological and chemical parameters and characteristics.
13. Is it essential that the measurement of the geomagnetic field be made at the surface or within 20 meters of surface? Would measurements from a stable platform on the ocean bottom be of value? If not of value in general, would it be of value on the continental shelf?
14. What is the required depth of the vertical layer for measuring oceanographic parameters? (Surface to what depth for each parameter?)
15. Are the 50 n mile x, y spacing and the 1 hour time sampling intensities essential? Would a spacing of approximately 100 n miles and a 3 hour observing and reporting time be of value in the support of your activities? If not, how far from the coast is the 50 n mile spacing and 1 hour time frequency required (e. g. , 50 n miles, 100 n miles)?
16. In view of your "no stated data requirements" and the potential of the tentatively proposed data buoy "system" for marine data collection as indicated at the top of the assessment sheet, are there now any marine meteorological or oceanographic data requirements needed for support of any activity in your agency?

I.D.2 Specific Questions Related to the Refinement of Research Data Requirements

The tentatively proposed national data buoy system, having the parameter-measuring capabilities and characteristics listed in the accompanying data requirements assessment sheets, is intended to meet common national data requirements. Actually, the tentative system satisfies more operational data requirements than those for research, although the tentative development plans provide for a system having the flexibility to extend some capabilities to meet a number of research data requirements. Of course, operational data requirements are generally more easily met, because, for corresponding parameters, special and temporal research data requirements are often more stringent and subject to frequent change.

The preliminary technical development plan presented in the 1967 Feasibility Study of National Data Buoy Systems includes funding for a number of special purpose buoys to meet research requirements that exceed the capabilities of the operational data buoy networks.

Agency assistance is requested for the resolution of problem areas arising from the assessment of research requirements that are only partially met or are not met by the tentative operational data buoy networks. Following a review of the accompanying assessment of previously stated research data requirements, the agency is requested to submit answers to each of the applicable attached questions.

Specific Questions for Research Data Requirements

1. Can any research data requirements be re-stated to take advantage of the potential capabilities and characteristics of the tentatively proposed operational system? Please give details of revised or augmented requirements.
2. Which of the stated requirements for measurement of parameters could be met by the tentative data buoy system capabilities by a reduction of grid spacing, a change in position and number of measurements in the vertical, and an increase of temporal reporting? What is the maximum acceptable grid spacing, minimum acceptable number and depths of vertical measurements, and the maximum acceptable reporting period? What area coverage is required (coordinates of region)? How long would the indicated intensity of data collections be required from each specified region?

3. The tentative data buoy system does not include capabilities for measuring many parameters of importance to research, such as chemical properties of ocean water, nutrients, biological variables, magnetic field characteristics, etc. Can the agency recommend instrumentation capable of measuring any of the required (specific) parameters from a data buoy unattended for long periods of time? Give details.

APPENDIX I, PART E. LIST OF INVITED AGENCY DELEGATES

Atomic Energy Commission:

Mr. Stanley S. Seiken
Reactor Development & Technology Division
Atomic Energy Commission
Washington, D. C. 20545

Environmental Science Services Administration:

Dr. Richard E. Hallgren
Director World Weather Systems
Environmental Science Services Administration
Rockville, Maryland 20852

Bureau of Sport Fisheries & Wildlife:

Dr. Lionel A. Walford
Director
Sandy Hook Marine Laboratory
P. O. Box 428
Highlands, New Jersey 07732

Bureau of Commercial Fisheries:

Dr. Julius Rockwell
Bureau of Commercial Fisheries
1801 North Moore Street
Arlington, Virginia 22209

Maritime Administration:

Mr. Raymond T. Traut
Division of Operations
Office of Ship Operations
Maritime Administration
Department of Commerce
Washington, D. C. 20235

Federal Water Pollution Control Administration:

Mr. T. A. Wastler
Office of Estuarine Studies
Federal Water Pollution Control Administration
633 Indiana Avenue, N. W.
Washington, D. C. 20242

U.S. Public Health Service:

Captain James L. Verber
Northeast Marine Health
Science Laboratory
South Perry Road
Narragansett, Rhode Island 02882

U.S. Navy:

M. E. Garrison, RALM, USN (Ret.)
Op-0935 Staff
Oceanographer of the Navy
The Madison Building
732 N. Washington Street
Alexandria, Virginia 22314

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers:

Mr. Joseph Caldwell
Chief Technical Advisor
Coastal Engineering Research Laboratory
5201 Little Falls Road, N.W.
Washington, D. C. 20016

U.S. Air Force, Air Weather Service:

Mr. William C. Huyler
Department of the Air Force
Headquarters Air Weather Service (MAC)
Scott Air Force Base, Illinois 62225

Federal Aviation Agency:

Mr. Joseph D. Blatt
Associate Administrator for Developments
Room 1016, Federal Aviation Agency
Washington, D. C. 20553

National Aeronautics & Space Administration:

Dr. J. Robert Porter (SAR)
Program Chief, Earth Resources Survey
Space Applications Programs Office
NASA
Washington, D. C.

Department of State:

Mr. Garret Soulen
Science Officer
Department of State
Washington, D. C. 20520

Bureau of Mines:

Mr. Arthur P. Nelson
Research Director
Marine Mineral Technology Center
United States Bureau of Mines
3150 Paradise Drive
Tiburon, California 94920

Smithsonian Institution:

Dr. I. E. Wallen
Office of Oceanography & Limnology
Smithsonian Institution
Washington, D. C. 20560

National Science Foundation:

Dr. Fred D. White
Head, Atmospheric Science Section
Division of Environmental Sciences
National Science Foundation
Washington, D. C. 20550

U.S. Geological Survey:

Dr. Joshus I. Tracey
Deputy Chief
Office of Marine Geology & Hydrology
U.S. Geological Survey
Department of the Interior
Washington, D. C. 20242

APPENDIX I, PART F. LIST OF OBSERVERS INVITED TO DATA REQUIREMENTS
REFINEMENT MEETING

I.F.1 List of Invited VIP Observers

Bureau of the Budget:

Mr. Richard Rettig
Budget Examiner
Bureau of the Budget
Executive Office of the President, Room 330-1/2

Commission on Marine Science Engineering and Resources:

Dr. Samuel A. Lawrence
Executive Director
Commission on Marine Science Engineering and Resources
Washington, D. C. 20500

National Council on Marine Resources and Engineering Development:

Mr. H. A. Arnold
Executive Office of the President
National Council on Marine Resources and Engineering Development
Washington, D. C. 20500

Federal Council for Science and Technology:

Dr. Charles V. Kidd
Executive Secretary
Federal Council for Science and Technology
Office of Science and Technology
Executive Office Building, Room 203
Washington, D. C. 20506

Council of Economic Advisors

Dr. Jack W. Carlson
Staff Economist
Council of Economic Advisors
Executive Office of the President
Washington, D. C. 20506

National Science Foundation - Sea Grant Programs:

Mr. Robert B. Abel
Head, Office of Sea Grant Programs
1800 G. Street, N.W.
Washington, D. C. 20550

National Security Agency:

Director
National Security Agency
Attention: R41 (Stenson)
Fort George C. Meade
Maryland 20755

Scripps Institute of Oceanography:

Mr. James M. Snodgrass
Scripps Institute of Oceanography
La Jolla, California 92037

Chevron Research Company:

Dr. F. C. Blake
Senior Research Scientist
P. O. Box 446
La Habra, California 90533

I.F.2 List of Invited Organization Observers

Committee on Marine Research, Education, and Facilities:

Dr. Edwin Shykind
Executive Secretary
Committee on Marine Research, Education, and Facilities
Building 159 B, Room 476, Washington Navy Yard
Washington, D. C. 20390

Committee on Ocean Exploration and Environmental Services:

Mr. Walter Hahn
Executive Secretary
Committee on Ocean Exploration and Environmental Services
Room 918, Building 5
6010 Executive Building
Rockville, Maryland 20852

DEMAP Study Group:

Mr. John C. Fry
Executive Office of the President
National Council on Marine Resources and Engineering Development
DEMAP Study Group
Washington, D. C. 20500

MARPEP Task Group:

CDR. R. C. Junghans, USN
Chairman, MARPEP Task Group
Page #1 Building
2001 Wisconsin Avenue, N. W.
Washington, D. C. 20235

Interdepartmental Committee for Atmospheric Sciences (ICAS):

CAPT. Sherman K. Betts, USN (Ret)
Executive Secretary
Interdepartmental Committee for Atmospheric Sciences
Room 5849, Department of Commerce
Washington, D. C. 20230

Interdepartmental Committee for Meteorological Services (ICMS):

Mr. C. E. Roache
Chairman
Interdepartmental Committee for Meteorological Services
Page #1 Building
2001 Wisconsin Avenue
Washington, D. C. 20235

Interdepartmental Committee for Applied Meteorological Research (ICAMR):

Mr. Clayton E. Jensen
Chairman
Interdepartmental Committee for Applied Meteorological Research
Room 348, Page #1 Building
2001 Wisconsin Avenue
Washington, D. C. 20235

National Academy of Sciences Committee on Oceanography (NASCO):

Dr. John C. Calhoun Jr.
National Academy of Sciences
Committee on Oceanography
2101 Constitution Avenue
Washington, D. C. 20418

National Academy of Engineering, Committee on Ocean Engineering:

Dr. Russell Keim
Executive Secretary
Committee on Ocean Engineering
National Academy of Engineering
2101 Constitution Avenue
Washington, D. C. 20418

National Security Industrial Association, OSTAC:

CDR. John H. Jorgenson USN (Ret)
Committee Executive, OSTAC
National Security Industrial Association
Suite 800
1107-19th Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C. 20036

National Oceanographic Data Center:

Dr. Thomas S. Austin
Director
National Oceanographic Data Center
Washington, D. C. 20390

National Science Foundation, Biological & Medical Sciences:

Dr. Harve J. Carlson
Division Director
Biological and Medical Sciences
National Science Foundation
1800 G Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C. 20560

Bureau of Commercial Fisheries:

Mr. Glenn A. Flittner
Bureau of Commercial Fisheries
Box 271
La Jolla, California

U. S. Air Force - Air Proving Ground Center - Eglin AFB:

COL. Brant Walker
Air Proving Ground Center (APGC)
Office of the Staff Meteorologist
Eglin Air Force Base
Florida 32542

Hurricane Research Laboratory:

Mr. Robert C. Gentry
Director Hurricane Research Laboratory
Miami, Florida

Atomic Energy Commission - Environmental Science Branch - Division of Biology & Medicine:

Mr. Arnold Joseph
Marine Scientist
Environmental Science Branch
Division of Biology & Medicine
U. S. Atomic Energy Commission
Washington, D. C. 20545

U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency:

Dr. Herbert Scoville
Assistant Director
U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency
Washington, D. C.

Department of Health Education and Welfare - Water Supply and Sea Resources Program:

Chief, Water Supply & Sea Resources Program
National Center for Urban and Industrial Health
U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare
6935 Wisconsin Avenue
Chevy Chase, Maryland 20015

APPENDIX I, PART G. ATTENDEES AT DATA REQUIREMENTS REFINEMENT
CONFERENCE 19 MARCH 1968, WASHINGTON, D. C.

1. C. J. Glass - U.S. Coast Guard, DBP
2. CDR. V. W. Rinehart, U.S. Coast Guard, DBP
3. RADM O. R. Smeder - U.S. Coast Guard, DBP
4. CAPT. J. A. Hodgman - U.S. Coast Guard, DBP
5. A. White - U.S. Coast Guard
6. ENS V. L. Whitcomb - U.S. Coast Guard Oceanographic Unit
7. J. E. Wesler - U.S. Coast Guard, DBP
8. P. S. Branson - U.S. Coast Guard, RET
9. J. W. McGary - U.S. Coast Guard Oceanographic Unit
10. Eugene J. Aubert - The Travelers Research Center, Inc.
11. G. M. Northrop - The Travelers Research Center, Inc.
12. L. H. Clem - The Travelers Research Center, Inc.
13. J. P. Pandolfo - The Travelers Research Center, Inc.
14. Peter Mellinger - U.S. Atomic Energy Commission
15. V. Palmer - Maritime Administration
16. Ben King Duffy - Committee on Marine Research, Education and Facilities
17. Clayton E. Jensen - Office of Federal Coordinator for Meteorology
18. Sidney Marcus - National Oceanographic Data Center
19. A. R. Picciolo - National Oceanographic Data Center
20. Robert H. Martin - Naval Weather Service Command
21. CDR. R. C. Hungans - Chairman, Task Group MARPEP, (Naval Weather Service Command)
22. R. P. Cook - Naval Air Systems Command - AIRS40

23. D. M. Hanson - MARPEP (ESSA)
24. Leonard Bosin - ESSA WB Systems Engineer - Member, MARPEP Task Group
25. R. E. Moses - ESSA
26. W. O. Davis - ESSA
27. R. E. Hallgren - ESSA
28. R. F. Hill - Institute of Ocean Technology, University of Rhode Island
29. R. A. Rettig - Bureau of the Budget
30. John Roche - Office of Research & Development, Maritime Administration
31. Frank V. Melewicz - Systems Research & Development Service, Federal Aviation Administration
32. Robert A. Baltzer - Water Resources Division, U.S. Geological Survey
33. Hugh McLellan - National Science Foundation
34. Fred D. White - National Science Foundation
35. Clifford J. Murino - National Science Foundation
36. E. F. Corcoran - National Science Foundation
37. M. E. Garrison - Office of the Oceanographer, U.S. Navy
38. LT N. T. Monney - Hq Naval Material Command (MAT 0327)
39. H. V. French - NAVOCEANO
40. C. H. Cline - NAVOCEANO
41. J. Osborn - DOT
42. C. Osterberg - AEC
43. Robert Wicklund - Sandy Hook Marine Lab
44. George Nonnemaker - MITRE CORP., Bedford, Mass.
45. A. Fred Feyling - Geodyne Corp., representing Instrumentation Panel, Committee on Ocean Engineering, National Academy of Engineering

46. Robert G. Walden - Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
47. Sherman W. Betts - I. C. A. S.
48. James M. Snodgrass - Scripps Institution of Oceanography
49. R. A. Schwartzlose - Scripps Institution of Oceanography
50. I. E. Wallen - Smithsonian Institution
51. W. Aron - Smithsonian Institution
52. W. C. Huyler - U. S. Air Force, AWS
53. E. V. von Gohren - U. S. Air Force, AWS
54. B. F. Walker - U. S. Air Force, AFSC
55. F. D. Jennings - ONR
56. F. G. Blake - Chevron Research Company
57. R. W. Farwell - Ordnance Research Laboratory, Pennsylvania State University
58. J. L. Verber - DHEW/PHS
59. T. A. Wastler - USDI/FWPCA
60. John Craven - Chairman, Panel on Ocean Engineering, Committee on Marine Research, Education and Facilities
61. A. T. Pruter - Bureau of Commercial Fisheries
62. Julius Rockwell Jr. - Bureau of Commercial Fisheries
63. John Fry - Marine Science Council
64. H. A. Arnold - Marine Science Council
65. Henry Rugo - MITRE Corp. Bedford, Mass.

APPENDIX II
COMPARATIVE TABULATIONS OF 1968 REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

ED OPERATIONAL DATA REQUIREMENTS

ED OPERATIONAL DATA REQUIREMENTS					PARAMETER REQTS. BEST MET BY BUOYS														POTENTIAL TECHNICAL PROBLEMS				BETTER MET BY NON-BUOYS																	
Duration of observation	Time Sampling Intensity	Synch. of Obs.		Period of Operation	PARAMETER REQTS. BEST MET BY BUOYS																					POTENTIAL TECHNICAL PROBLEMS				BETTER MET BY NON-BUOYS										
		x, y	z		Wind velocity	Wind speed	Water temperature	Water pressure	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Transparency	Wave measurement	Air temp. surface	Humidity surface	Timing device	Electricality	Dew point	Insulation	Precipitation rate	Wind gusts	Barometric pressure	Problems of Use	Propagator loss	Automatic input	Tidal fluctuations	Reliability	Accuracy	Resolution												
Inst. 5 min. 10 min.	1 to 5 hrs in oper. 6 hrs not in oper.	10 min	N/A	Cont. with breaks	x	x	x				x	x	x																											
10 min	10 min	1 min	1 min	Cont. with breaks	x	x	x	x																																
10 min	Varies w. oper.	10 min	N/A	Cont. with breaks	Gulf of Mexico Vandenberg AFB																																			
Inst.	12 hrs	30 min	N/A	Cont.		x	x				x	x	x	x																										
10 min. Inst. wad. (60 min)	8 hrs	30 min	1 min	Cont.	x	x	x				x	x																												
10 min	10 hrs	10 min	5 min	Cont.		x	x				x																													
10 min	6 hrs	30 min	30 min	Cont.	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x																											
10 min	Monthly	30 min	30 min	Cont.	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x																											
10 min	Bi-weekly	10 min	1 min	Cont. Feb. July	x	x		x	x		x	x	x																											
10 min	Varies w. oper.	30 min	20 min	Intermittent	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x																											
10 min	8 hrs	10 min	1 min	Cont.	(CNA) (DO)	x	x	x	x		x	x	x																											
Cont. for special ops	8 hrs	10 min	1 min	Cont.	(DO)	x	x	x	x		x	x	x																											
10 min	6 hrs	30 min	30 min	Cont.	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x																											
Inst. or short per. avg.	CNA (DO) 6 hrs	30 min	min	Cont.	x	x	x	x	x		(CNA) (DO)	x	x																											
Inst. 5 min. 10 min. 1 hr	3 hrs. 3 hrs	1 hr	5 min. 10 min	Cont.	x	x	x	x																																
Inst. Tide cont.	1 obs. per site	N/A	N/A	Cont.				x																																
Inst. curr. 5 min	5 min	1 min	5 to 5 min	Cont.	x		x	x	x																															
10 min. 30 min	6 hrs. curr. 3 hrs	N/A curr. 10 min	N/A curr. 3 min	Cont.	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x																											
10 min	6 hrs	1 hr	1 hr	Cont.																																				
Inst. Inst. wad. 10 min	6, 12 hrs	10 min	N/A	Cont.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x																				
Inst. wave 30 min	1, 6 hrs	10 min	1 min	Cont. with breaks	x	x	x	x																																

B

TABLE II.B. COMPARATIVE TABULATIONS OF REFINED RESEARCH DATA REQUIREMENTS

REQUIREMENT CHARACTERISTICS											
AMO	Geographical Location		Horizontal Spacing		Vertical Layer	Vertical Sampling Intensity	Duration of Observation	Time Sampling Intensity	Synch. of Obs.		Period of Operation
	Coastal N.A. (CNA)	Deep Ocean (DO)	CNA	DO					x, y	z	
*5 ACERC	Coastal N.A. Great Lakes depth > 125 m	Coastal Hawaii depth > 125 m	< 500 n. mi	< 500 n. mi	8fc	N/A	< 10 min	6 hrs	5 min	N/A	Cont.
*8 RCF-Galveston	Gulf of Mexico and Caribbean Sea	Caribbean Sea	10 n. mi near shore 50 n. mi off shore 100 n. mi deep water		8fc to near bot max 5000 m	IAP80 levels & 125, 175, 250 and 1200 m	< 10 min	6 hrs	30 min	30 min	Cont.
*9 RCF-Miami	Gulf of Mexico	Trop. Atlantic 20°N-20°S (Special areas)	500 n. mi	500 n. mi 10 to 30 n. mi	8fc to 500 m	IAP80 levels	< 10 min 3-6 hrs	12-24 hrs	10 min	1 min	Cont.
*10 RCF-Beaufort	Cont. shelf out to 200m depth Maine to Texas		100 n. mi		8fc to bot-max 200 m	IAP80 levels	1 to 5 min	3 hrs	10 min	1 min	Cont.
*11 RCF-Beaufort	Estuaries & near shore areas Cape Cod to Texas		Varies		8fc to bottom-max 200 m	Varies w. area of interest	1 to 5 min	3 hrs	10 min	1 min	Cont. 4 mo. yr
*12 RCF-Seattle	W. Coast 42°N to 60°N out to 400 n. mi from coast	W. Coast to 160°E, 40°N to Bering Sea	5 to 60 n. mi (Spec. areas) (for 15 n. mi)	60 to 100 n. mi	8fc to 5000 m	IAP80 levels	< 10 min	8fc-10 m 12 hrs 10 m-bot 24 hrs	12 hrs	1 min	Cont.
*13 RCF-Stanford	West Coast	W. Coast to 180° and N of 20°S	60 to 100 n. mi in lines - 600 n. mi apart	100 to 300 n. mi in lines - 600 n. mi apart	8fc to 800 m & bottom	Varies 7 to 25 levels	< 10 min 6 hr avg. for curr.	3/8 hrs Cont. for curr.	10 min to 30 min	1 min	Cont.
*15 RCF-Woods Hole	40°N-45°N, 64°W-74°W on shelf No deep water or Gulf Stream		(8fc) 100 to 300 n. mi (Sub-8fc) 30 to 100 n. mi		8fc to 200 m	IAP80 levels	< 10 min	3 hrs	10 min	1 min	Cont.
*16 RCF-Booth Bay Harbor	Gulf of Maine Offshore		25 to 30 n. mi or at least 3 buoys		8fc to bottom	IAP80 levels & > 5 m from bottom	< 10 min	3 hrs	10 min	1 min	Cont. 20 days at a time
*17 RCF-Booth Bay Harbor	Gulf of Maine onshore		8 to 15 n. mi		8fc to bottom	IAP80 levels & > 5 m from bottom	< 10 min	3 hrs	10 min	1 min	Cont.
*18 RCF-Washington, D.C.	Cont. shelf Cape Hatteras to Maine		10 to 20 m contours		8fc & bottom	N/A	< 10 min	3 hrs	10 min	1 min	Cont.
*20 R85-Sandy Hook	End of Georges Bank to Florida Keys out to 150 m depth		Lines out from coast 100 n. mi apart spacing in lines < 2, 5, 10, 20, 30, 50 n. mi from coast-line		8fc to bottom	Ea. 5 m to 30 m then IAP80 levels to bottom	< 10 min	1 hr in special areas 3 hrs elsewhere	5 min in special areas 10 min elsewhere	1 min	Apr. Nov. ends 11/89
*26 USCG-Ice Patrol	Grand Banks Labrador Sea	Baffin Bay Hudson Strait	30 to 100 n. mi	30 to 100 n. mi	8fc to 5000 m	IAP80 levels & more intense near surface	< 10 min & 30 min avg. spec. areas	6 hrs	10 min	1 min	Interim longest period 30 days
*31, 32, 36, 37 ES8A	Coastal N. America	Deep Ocean Global	60 to 150 n. mi (only specific areas) at one time	300 to 600 n. mi	8fc to 5000 m	IAP80 levels & near bottom	Near Inst.	6 min	N/R	5 min	Cont. but move loc. ea. 10 days
*40 HEW	Cont. & Est. & 2 buoys in area at 40°30'N-40°15'N and 73°40'W-73°55'W & 38°30'N-38°00'N and 74°30'W-75°00'W		25 to 50 n. mi > 50 n. mi from coast		8fc to 200 m	IAP80 levels	< 10 min	3 hrs	10 min	1 min	Cont. not yet started

* Varies with parameter.

• Denotes a change or an addition.

AMO's 21 and 22 had not submitted refinement material as of the date of this report

ENTS

		PARAMETER HQTS BEST MET BY BUOYS															POTENTIAL TECHNICAL PROBLEMS										BETTER MET BY SC BUOY			
	Period of operation	Current velocity	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temperature	Water pressure	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Transparency	Wave measurement	Air temperature	Atmospheric pressure	Dew point	Precipitation	Precipitation rate	Wind velocity	Carbon dioxide	Ozone	pH	Propagation loss	Total radiation out	Radiological chemical	Sediment deposit	Tempest	Tidal fluctuation	Turbidity	Bathymetry	Bottom photography	Total cloud amount	
N/A	Cont.	o		•			x	•						x																
30 min	Cont.	x	x	x			x	x	•	x	x	x	x	x	x	x												x		
1 min	Cont.	x	x	x			x	x		x		x	x	x	x	x														
1 min	Cont.	x	x	x	•	•	•	•						x	x	x														
1 min	Cont. 4 mo yr	x	x	x	•	•	•	•						x	x	x														
1 min	Cont.	x	x	x	x	•	•	•						x	x															
1 min	Cont.	•	x	x	x	•	x	•	•	•	•	x	•	x		x		•		•	•		•	•		•				
1 min	Cont.	x	x	x	x	x	x							x	x															
1 min	Cont. 20 days at a time	x	x	x	•	x	x	x	x	x	•	x	x	x	x	x					x							x		
1 min	Cont.	x	x	x	•	x	x	x	x	x	•	x	x	x	x	x					x							x		
1 min	Cont.	x		x										x																
1 min	Apr. - Nov. ends 11:58	x	x	x										x																
1 min	Interim longest period 30 days	x	x	x	x	x	•	x	x	x	•	•	•	x											x					
5 min	Cont. but move loc. ea. 30 days	x	x	x																	•									
1 min	Cont. not yet started	x	x	x	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	x	•	•	•	•	•		

B

TABLE II.B. (Continued). COMPARATIVE TABULATIONS OF REFINED RESEARCH DATA REQUIRE

REQUIREMENT CHARACTERISTICS													Current
AMR	Geographical Location		Horizontal Spacing		Vertical Layer	Vertical Sampling Intensity	Duration of observation	Time Sampling Intensity	Synch. or Corr.		Period of Operation		
	Coastal N.A. (CNA)	Deep Ocean (DO)	CNA	DO					x, y	z			
#44 NSF-Duke U	On Slow Bay N. Car. to 100 n. mi. east in Gulf Stream		A line of buoys at 10, 25, 50, 75, 100 & 200 m & 1 buoy = 30 n. mi. on either side of line		Sfc to bottom max 200 m	0, 10, 20, 35, 45 50 m then (APR) levels	1 min	12 hrs	10 min	10 min	Cont. with intermittent breaks	x x	
#47 NSF-U of Miami	Florida Straits off Bimini, Bahamas and Miami		Special points - 1 and 7 n. mi. from source		Sfc to bottom max 100 m	25, 50, 100 150, 200 & each 150 m to bottom	Inst. to 1 min. avg.	Not stated	5 min	1 min	Cont.	x	
#56 ONR-NYU	East Coast & Gulf Stream	World Oceans	20 n. mi. in strong curr. 200 to 300 n. mi. elsewhere		Sfc to bottom max 5000 m	Sfc, 500, 1000, 1500, 2000 3000, 4000 & 5000 m	20 min avg.	6 hrs	10 min	1 min	Cont. not yet started	x x	
#57 ONR-NYU	East Coast & Gulf Stream	World Oceans	20 n. mi. in strong curr. 200 to 300 n. mi. elsewhere		20 m to 1000 m	5, 10, 20 m (APR) levels to 1000 m	20 min avg.	6 hrs	10 min	1 min	Cont. not yet started	x x	
#58 NSF-Woods Hole	East Coast N. of 42° N. Port 42°N and S. of 40°N	20°N to 40°N 65°W to 75°W & Global coverings of opportunity	6 n. mi. in Gulf Stream 20 n. mi. outside of Gulf Stream		Sfc to 5000 m	(APR) levels OK in some areas should be flexible for other areas	Inst. to 10 min	1 hr	10 min	1 min	Cont.	x x	
#62 Smithsonian Institute	Not stated	Not stated	10 n. mi.	10 n. mi.	Sfc to 240 m	3, 65, 130, 190 & 240 m	Not stated	48 hrs	Not stated	Not stated	2 yrs not yet started	(1 Req)	
#76 ORL-Penn St	Gulf Stream	World Oceans	300 n. mi.	300 n. mi.	Sfc to 5000 m	(APR) levels	2 min	6 hrs	10 min	1 min	Cont.	x x	
#77 ORL-Penn St	Key West area Gulf Stream (Small selected areas of)	World Oceans	5.5 n. mi. 3 or 4 buoys in a line in each area		Sfc to 5000 m	20 levels denser near top	Inst. waves avg.	1 min	1 min	1 min	Cont.	x	
#79 USN-Maz. Eng. Lab	East Coast & Caribbean (World wide in future)	Caribbean	1 pt. at a time	1 pt. at a time	Bottom to 16 m above bottom max depth 310 m	Bottom 1.5 3, 5, 6, 9 & 16 m above bottom	1 min	30 min	N.A.	1 min	Cont. w. breaks 1 yr in area	x x	

*Varies with parameter

• Denotes a change or an addition

AMR's #s 49, 51, 59, 65, 66, and 70 had not submitted refinement material as of the date of this report.

S OF REFINED RESEARCH DATA REQUIREMENTS

Parameter	Duration of observation	Time Sampling Interval	Synch. of Obs.		Period of Operation	PARAMETER RQTS. BEST MET BY BUOYS																	POTENTIAL TECHNICAL PROBLEMS					BETTER MET BY NON-BUOY
			x, y	z		Current velocity	Salinity	Wind speed	Water temperature	Rain pressure	Atmos. high	Atmos. low	Transparency	Wave measurement	Air temperature	Atmospheric electricity	Sea color	Seismicity	Precipitation rate	Wave velocity	Ice accumulation	Ultraviolet	PH	Propagative loss	Tidal observation	Top. radiation	Turbidity	Bottom photography
10-40	1 min	12 hrs	10 min	10 min	Cont with intermittent breaks	x	x	x												x				x				
100 & each	Inst to 1 min. avg	Not stated	5 min	1 min	Cont	x		x					x						x					x				
1000-2000 &	20 min avg.	6 hrs	10 min	1 min	Cont not yet started	x	x	x	x			x										x						
100 m	20 min avg	6 hrs	10 min	1 min	Cont not yet started	x	x	x					x		x	x	x	x	x			x						
Wave la	Inst to 10 min	1 hr	10 min	1 min	Cont	x	x	x	x				x		x				x									
10 m	Not stated	48 hrs	Not stated	Not stated	2 yrs not yet started	(Required Parameters are Considered Beyond Five Year SOA)																						
	2 min	6 hrs	10 min	1 min	Cont	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
1000	Inst waves avg	1 min	1 min	1 min	Cont	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
1000 &	1 min	3 min	x	1 min	Cont w breaks 1 yr in area	x	x	x	x			x										x						

B

TABLE II.B. (Continued). COMPARATIVE TABULATIONS OF REFINED RESEARCH DATA REQUIREMENTS

REQUIREMENT CHARACTERISTICS													Current velocity Salinity Sound		
AMO	Geographical Location		Horizontal Spacing		Vertical Layer	Vertical Sampling Intensity	Duration of Observation	Time Sampling Intensity	Synch. of Obs.		Period of Operation				
	Coastal N. A. (CNA)	Deep Ocean (DO)	CNA	DO					x, y	z					
#80 UNN-Mar. Eng. Lab.	Cont. Shelf & deeper water within telemetry distance of land		4 buoys in a sq. 30 n. mi apart		8/c	h	Inst	Cont.	Milli-second	N/A	Cont. not yet started				
#82 UNN- NSR & DC	Anywhere in N. Atlantic or Pacific where satellite of 4 to 6 is observed		100 to 600 n. mi	100 to 600 n. mi	8/c	N/A	30 min	4 hrs	N/A	N/A	Intermittent				
#84 ONR- Scripps Institute of Oceans	Calif. curr. 22.5°N to Columbia River	30°N to 60°N and 110°W to 130°E	100 n. mi	500 n. mi	8/c to 3000 m	IAPSO levels	Inst to Cont.	1 hr	10 min	1 min	Cont. ends 1974	x	e	x	
#85 AEC- Scripps		Pacific Ocean primarily deep curr.		Unk	8/c to 10,000 m	- 3 m off the bottom	Inst	1 hr	1 min	Unk	Cont.	x			
#86 UNN- NUWC	300 mile circle out from San Diego		1 to 4 buoys in a 10 x 10 n. mi sq.		8/c to bottom max depth 700 m	- 50 levels from 7 to 70 m part	Inst to 10 min	4 hrs	N/A	10 min	Cont. ends Feb. 71	x		x	
#89 UNN- NAVAIR- SYSCOM	Gulf of Mexico and N. A. Coast out to 150 n. mi from 15°N to 60°N	0° to 30°N & 150°W to 130°E & 35°W to NA, 30°N to 45°N & 15°W to 40°E. Antarctic 60°S to S. Pole	200 to 500 n. mi all areas 30 to 60 n. mi grid in spec. loc. for curr. & w temp. a 30 to 100 & 0.1 n. mi grid in spec. loc.		8/c to 500 m	IAPSO level	Inst wind 10 min if > 30 knots	12 hrs 30-60 n. mi 3 hrs 0.1 n. mi 2 hrs	30 min 10 min 30 sec	30 sec	Cont.	x		x	
#94 BCP- Honolulu		Pacific Ocean 0° to 35°N & 130°W to 180°		60 n. mi in curr. 500 to 800 n. mi elsewhere	8/c to 1500 m	IAPSO levels but denser in the l.	< 10 min	24 hrs	10 min	1 min	Cont.	e	e	e	
#99 BCP- Alaska	Estuarine & Cont. shelf of Alaska	50°N to Bering Strait & E of 165°E	Varies - 50 to 300 n. mi	Varies - 300 to 1000 n. mi	8/c to unk	0, 50, 100, 200 300 m then unk	Not stated	Not stated	Not stated	Not stated	Cont.	e	e	e	

*Varies with parameter.

e Denotes a change or an addition.

AMOs #1, #6, #7, #2, #3, #4 and #7 had not submitted refinement material as of the date of this report.

REFINED RESEARCH DATA REQUIREMENTS

REFINED RESEARCH DATA REQUIREMENTS					PARAMETER NOTED: BEST MET BY BUOYS															POTENTIAL TECHNICAL PROBLEMS	BETTER MET BY NON-BUOY					
Duration of Observation	Time Sampling Intensity	Specs. of Obs.		Period of Operation	Current velocity	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temperature	Water pressure	Ambient light	Ambient color	Transparency	Wave measurement	Air temperature	Atmospheric pressure	Dew point	Insolation	Precipitation rate	Wind velocity	Carbon dioxide	Oxygen	Magnetic field intensity	Potential of fish	Tide fluctuations	Vertical current	Wave cloud amount
		x, y	z																							
Inst	Cont.	Milli-second	N/A	Cont. not yet started																	x					
30 min	4 hrs	N/A	N/A	Intermittent								x														
Inst to Cont.	1 hr	10 min	1 min	Cont. ends 1974	x	•		x	•	•	•	x		x	x	x	G	x	•			•	•	•	•	
Inst	1 hr	1 min	Unk	Cont.	x																					
Inst to 10 min	4 hrs	N/A	10 min	Cont. ends Feb. 71	x			x			x							x								
Inst wind 10 min if > 20 knots	12 hrs 30-40 n. mi 3 hrs 0-1 n. mi 2 hrs	30 min 10 min 30 sec	30 sec	Cont.	x			x				x	x		x	x	x	x					x			
< 10 min	24 hrs	10 min	1 min	Cont.	•	•		•	•	•										x						
Not stated	Not stated	Not stated	Not stated	Cont.	•	•		•				•		•				•								

B

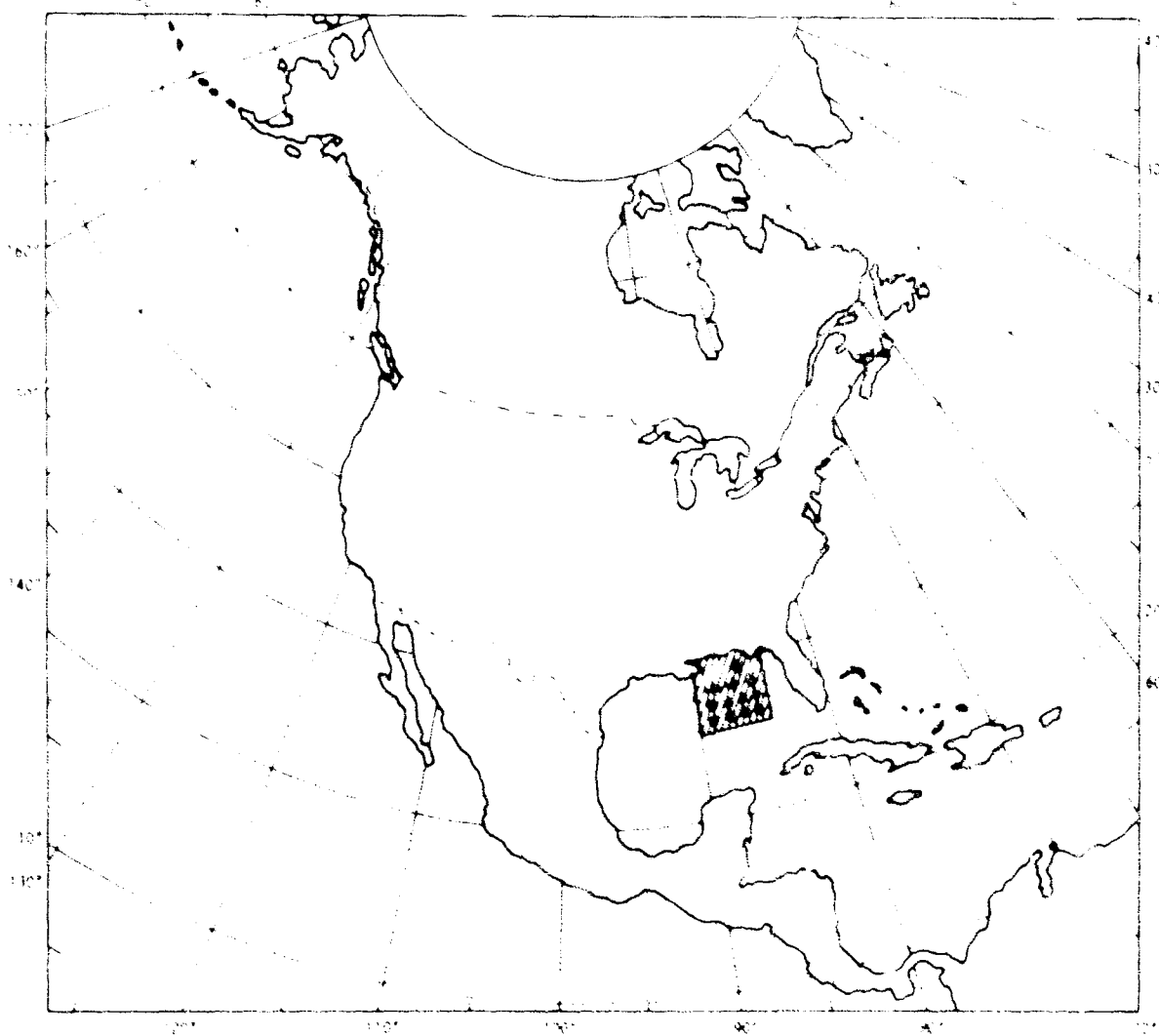
APPENDIX III

CHARTS SHOWING GEOGRAPHICAL AREAS OF INTEREST FROM
WHICH DATA ARE REQUIRED FOR INDIVIDUAL AMOs

APPENDIX III, PART A. GEOGRAPHICAL AREAS AND REQUIRED NUMBER OF
OBSERVATION SITES FOR OPERATIONAL AMOs

Legend:

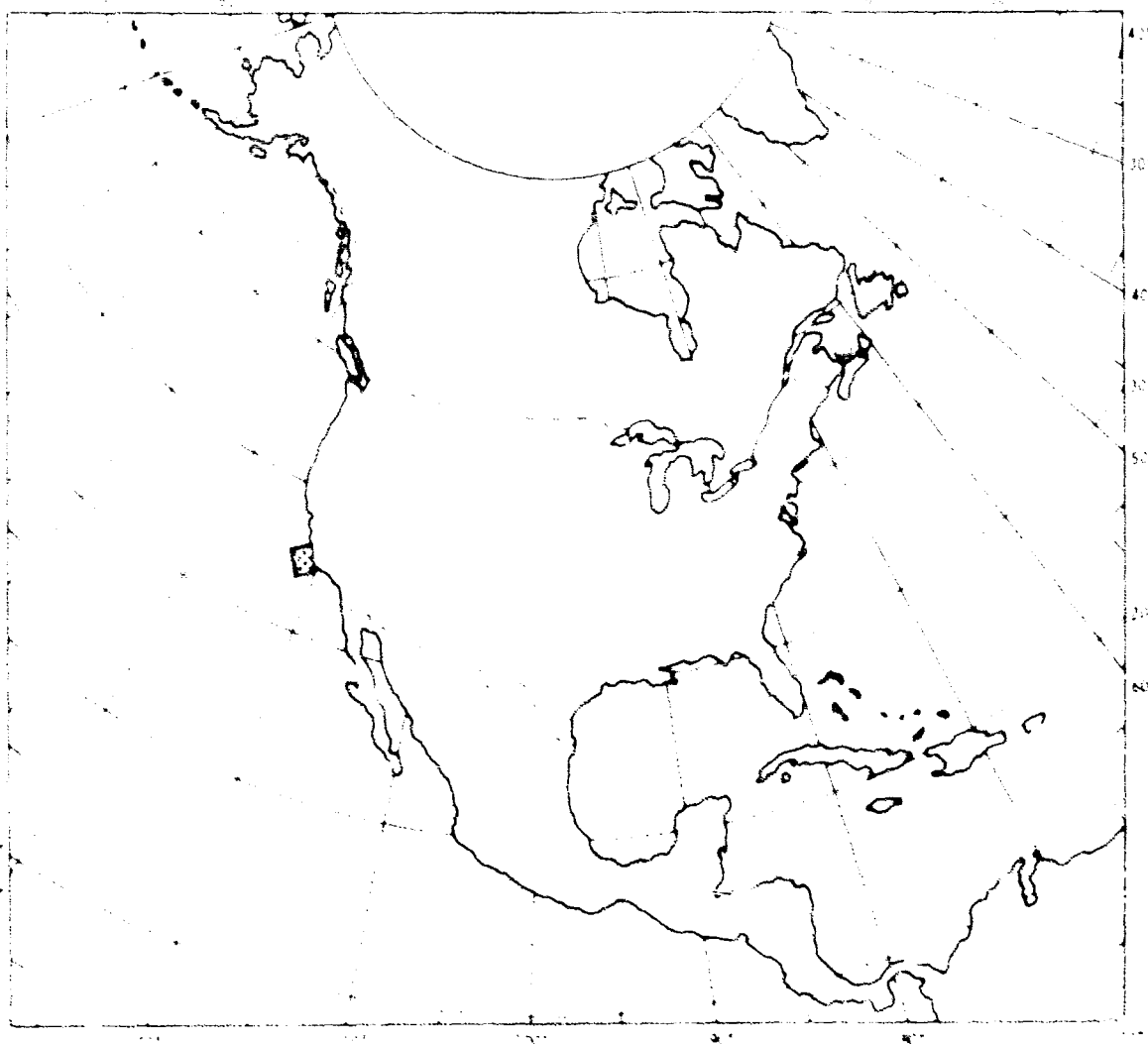
- Area - Northern Gulf of Mexico from the Coast S to 25°N and 90°W to 84°W
- X, Y Spacing - 5 Specified Points and 150 n. mi. in Rest of Area
- Total Observation Sites Required = 12



AMO #2A—USAF (AWS)—Support National Defense Weapons and Facilities
RDT & E at Eglin AFB.

Legend:

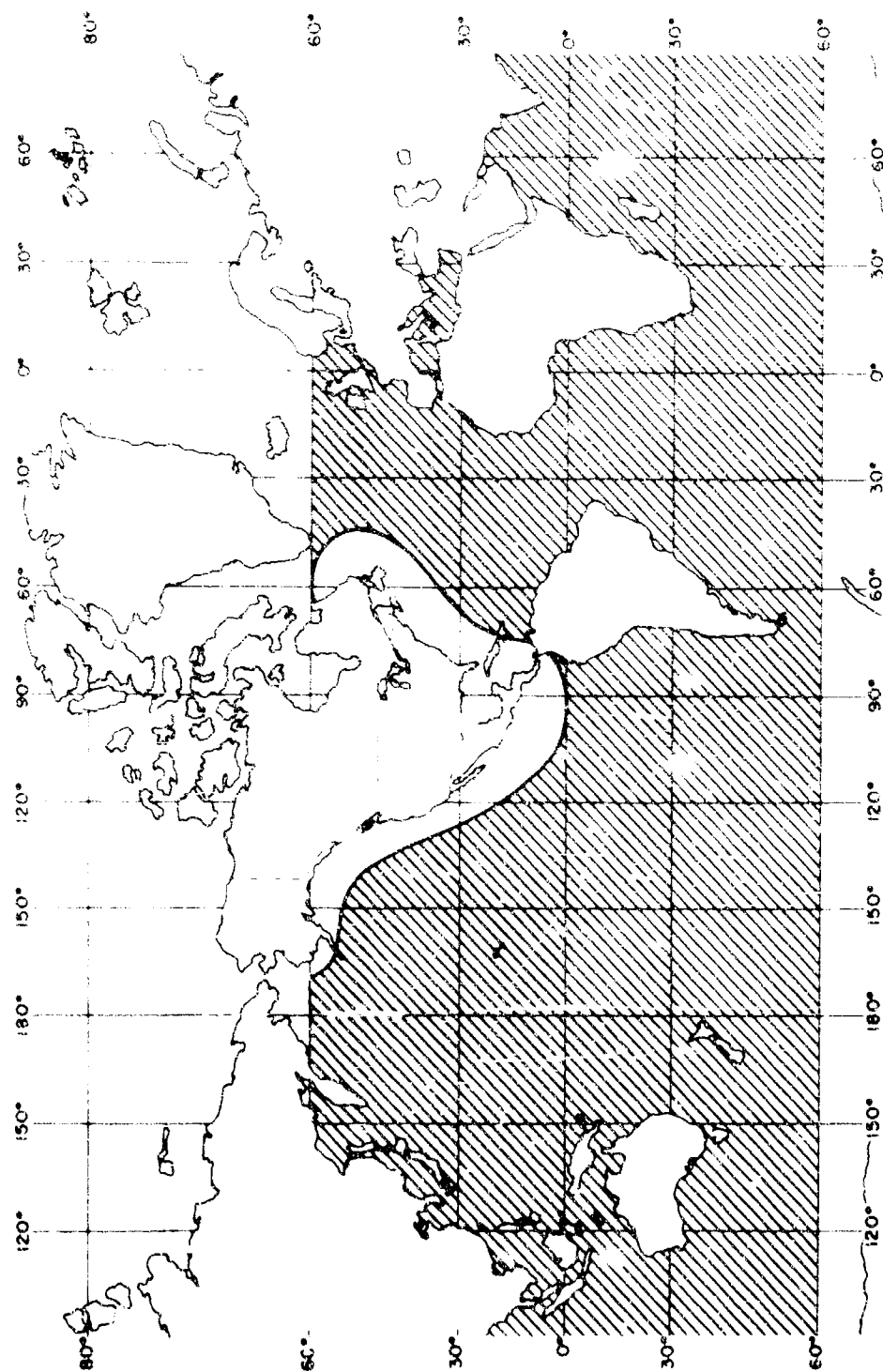
- Area - 3 Specified Sites about 1 mi. Off Shore from Vandenberg AFB
- X, Y Spacing - Sites are about 1/2 to 1 mi. Apart in a Line
- Total Observation Sites Required - 3



AMO 72B-USA (AWS)-Support western missile test range and WINDS

Legend:

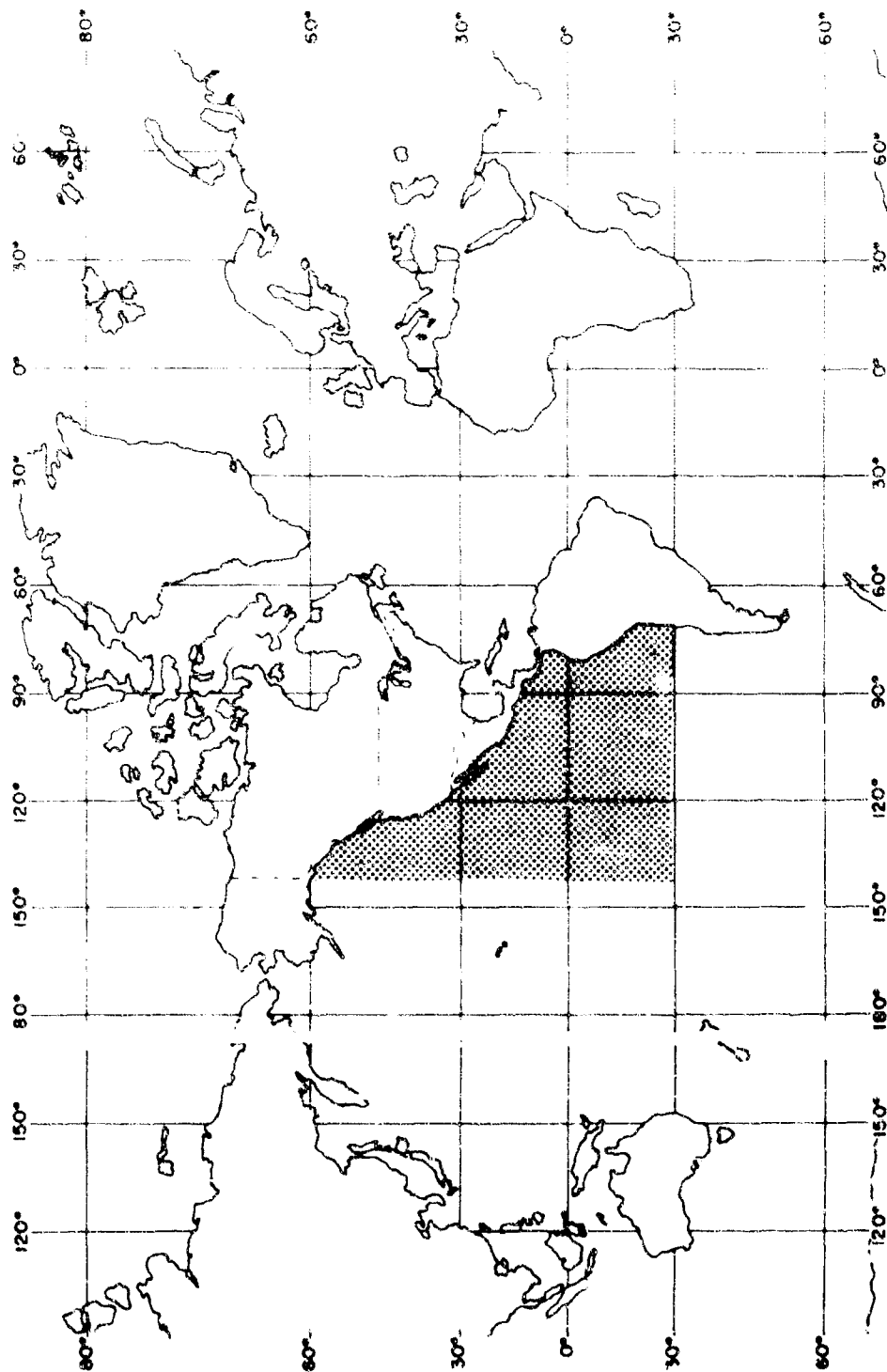
- Area = Global Deep Ocean
- X, Y Spacing = 600 n. mi.
- Total Observation Sites Required = 261



AMO #3--USAF (AWS)--Support global D.O.D. operations.

Legend:

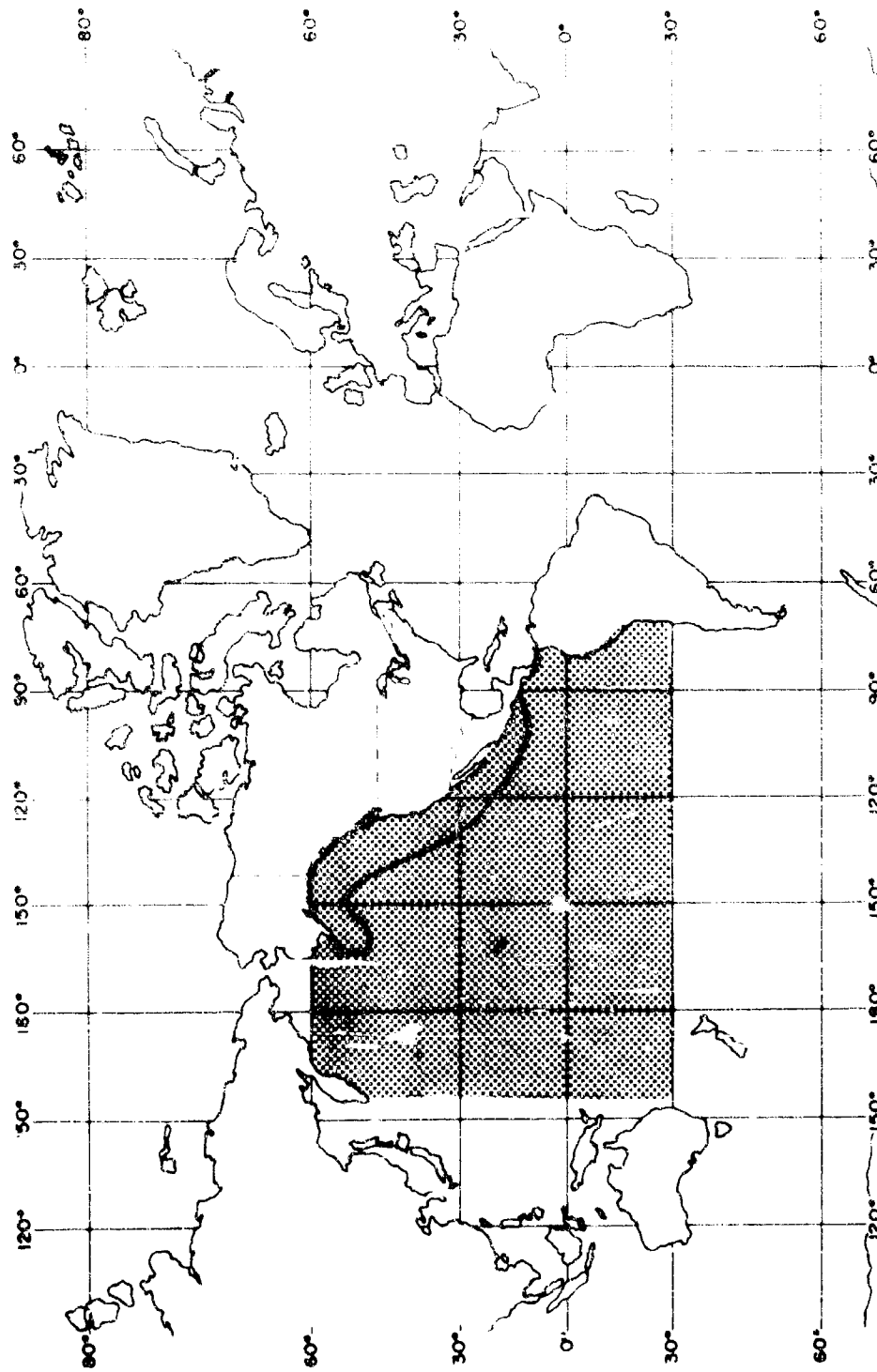
- Area = Pacific Coast, 140°W, 30°S to 60°N
- X, Y Spacings = 100 to 120 n. mi. < 400 n. mi. from N. America
- 500 to 600 n. mi. > 400 n. mi. from N. America
- Total Observational Sites Required = 186



AMO #14 -BCF, La Jolla—Distribution and environment of tuna, etc.

Legend:

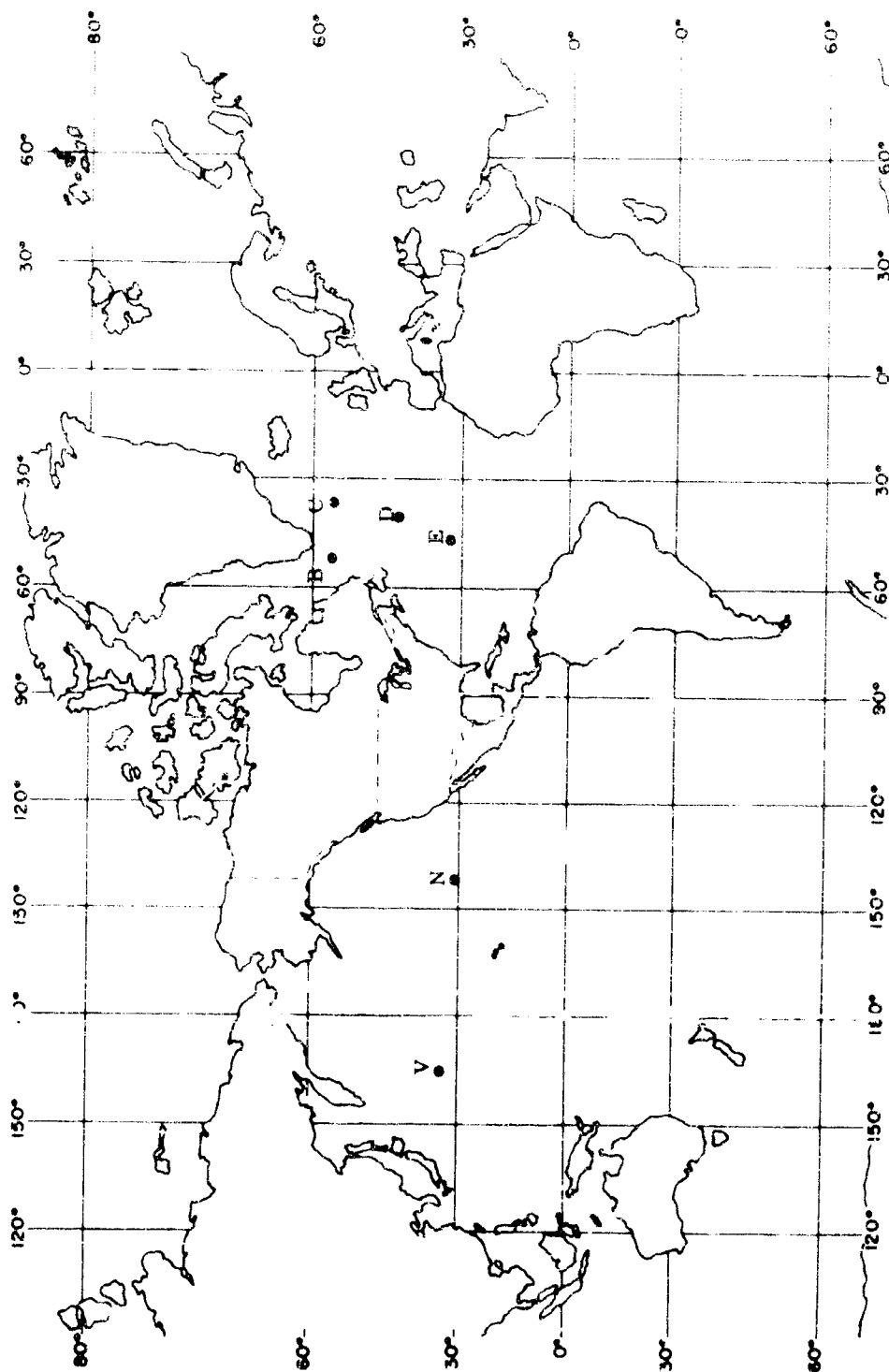
- Area = Pacific Coast to 160°E, 30°S to Alaska
- X, Y Spacings = 100 to 120 n. mi. < 400 n. mi. from N. America
500 to 600 n. mi. > 400 n. mi. from N. America
- Total Observation Sites Required = 214



AMO #19-BCF, Washington, D.C.—Synoptic climatology.

Legend:

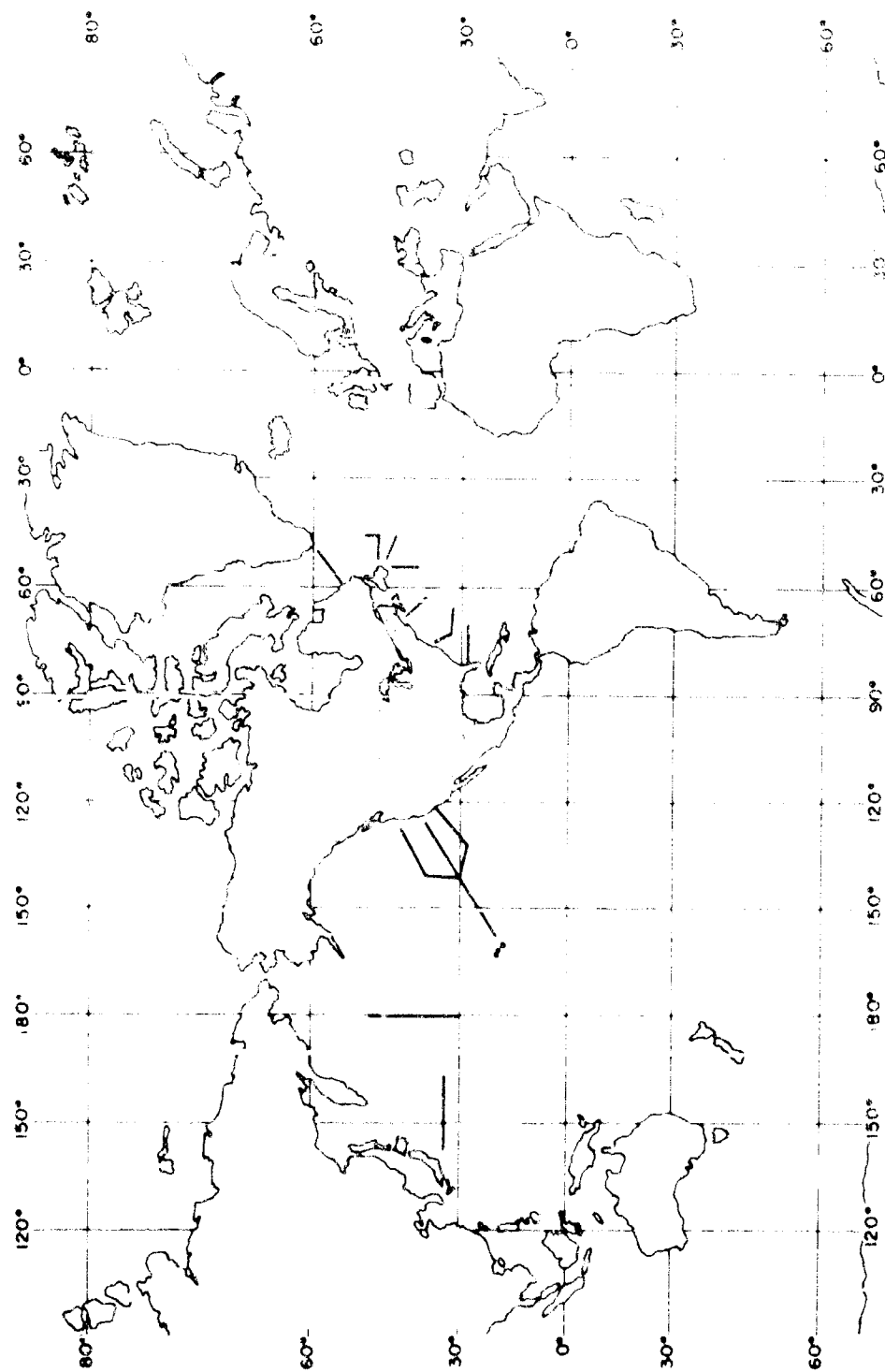
- Area = 4 OSVs in Atlantic and 2 in Pacific
- X, Y Spacing = N/A (Single Points)
- Total Observation Sites Required = 6



AMO # 23-1/SCG-Ocean station vessel/a.

Legend:

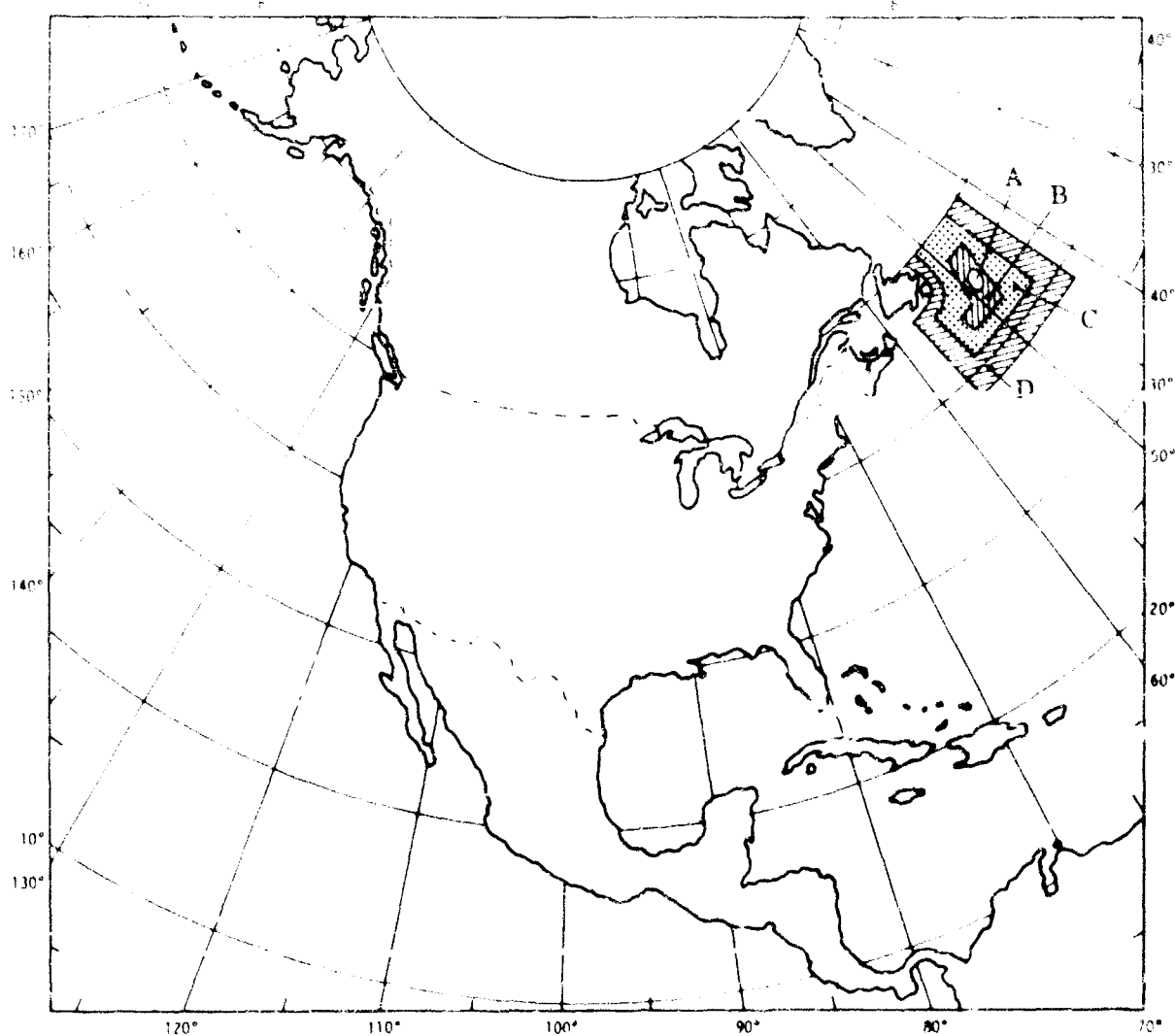
- Area = 7 Tracks in Atlantic and 6 in Pacific
- X, Y Spacing = 1 to 25 n. mi. \leq 300 n. mi. from N. America
- 25 to 60 n. mi. $>$ 300 n. mi. from N. America
- Total Observation Sites Required = 227



AMO #24-USCG-Data acquisition along standard sect ons.

Legend:

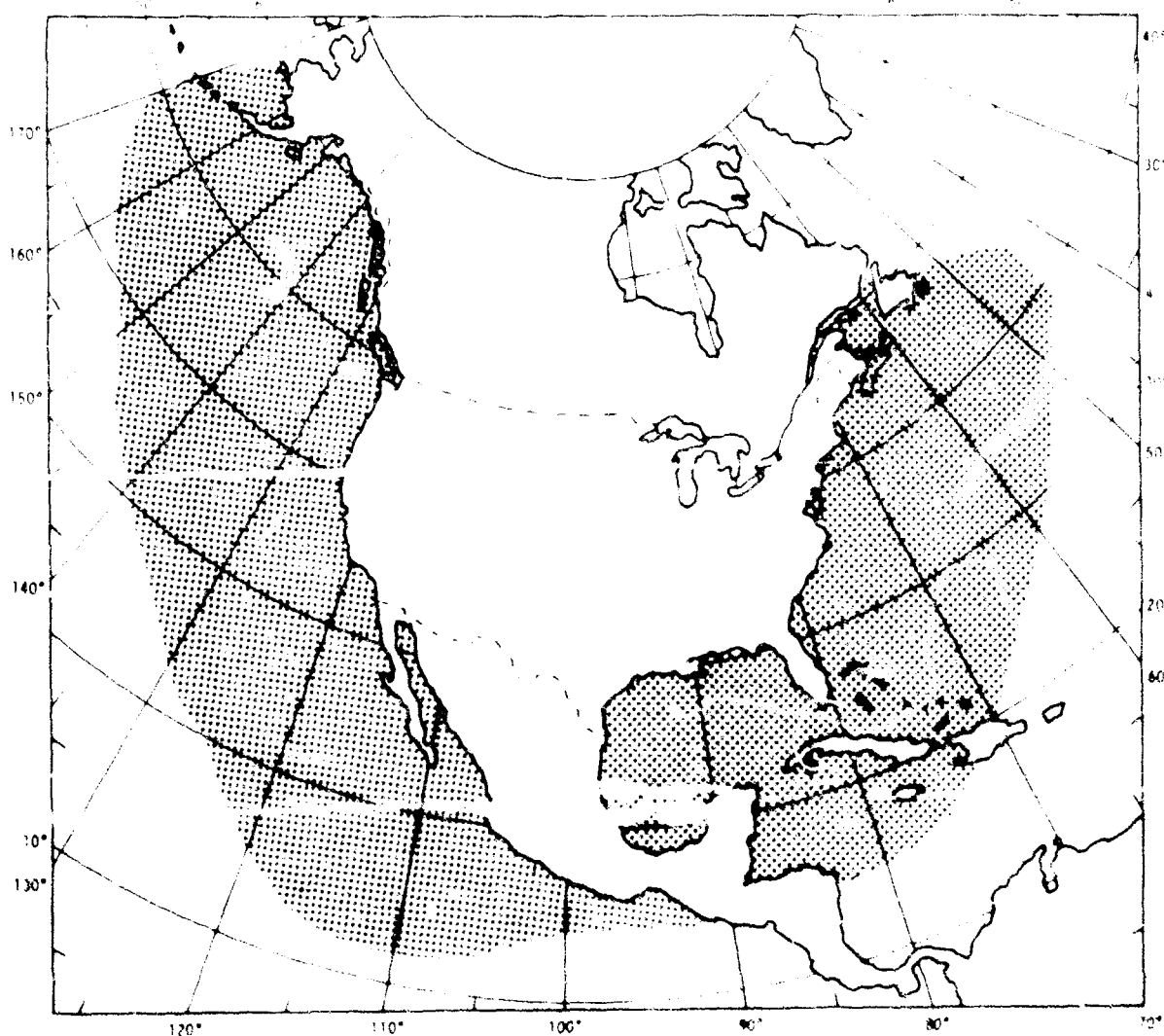
- Area Grand Banks
- X, Y Spacing
 - A. 7 Locations near 44°N, 48°W for continuous 6 hrly synoptic obs
 - B. 10 n. mi. in X 50 n. mi. in Y
 - C. 30 n. mi. in X, 50 n. mi. in Y
 - D. 100 n. mi. in X, 100 n. mi. in Y
- Total Observation Sites Required 297



AMO #25-USCG-Ice patrol monitoring.

Legend:

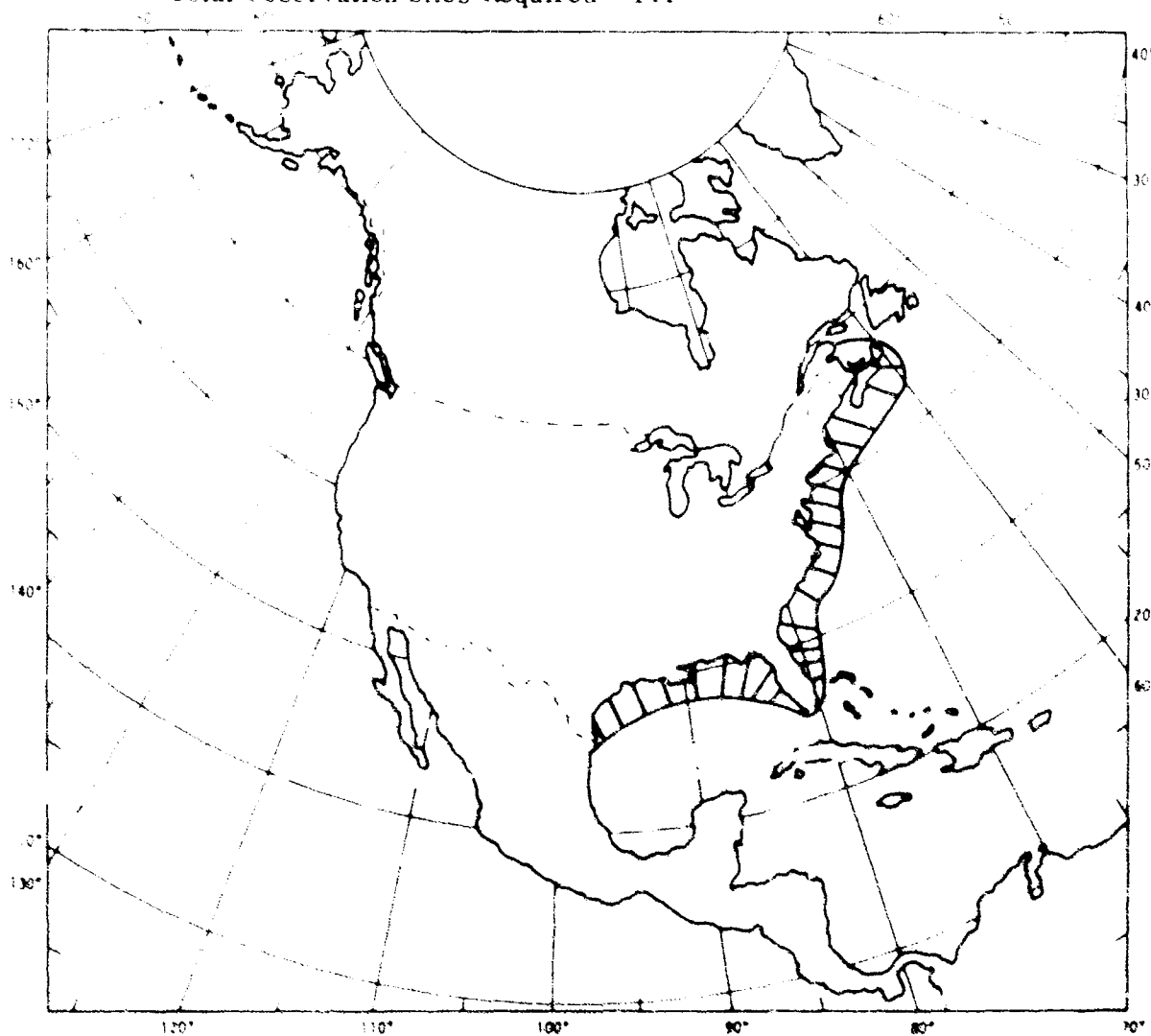
- Area Ocean Areas Contiguous to the U. S. (Area Not Clearly Defined)
- X, Y Spacing - Varies with Operation
- Total Observation Sites Required - Unknown



AMO #27-USCG-Search and rescue.

Legend:

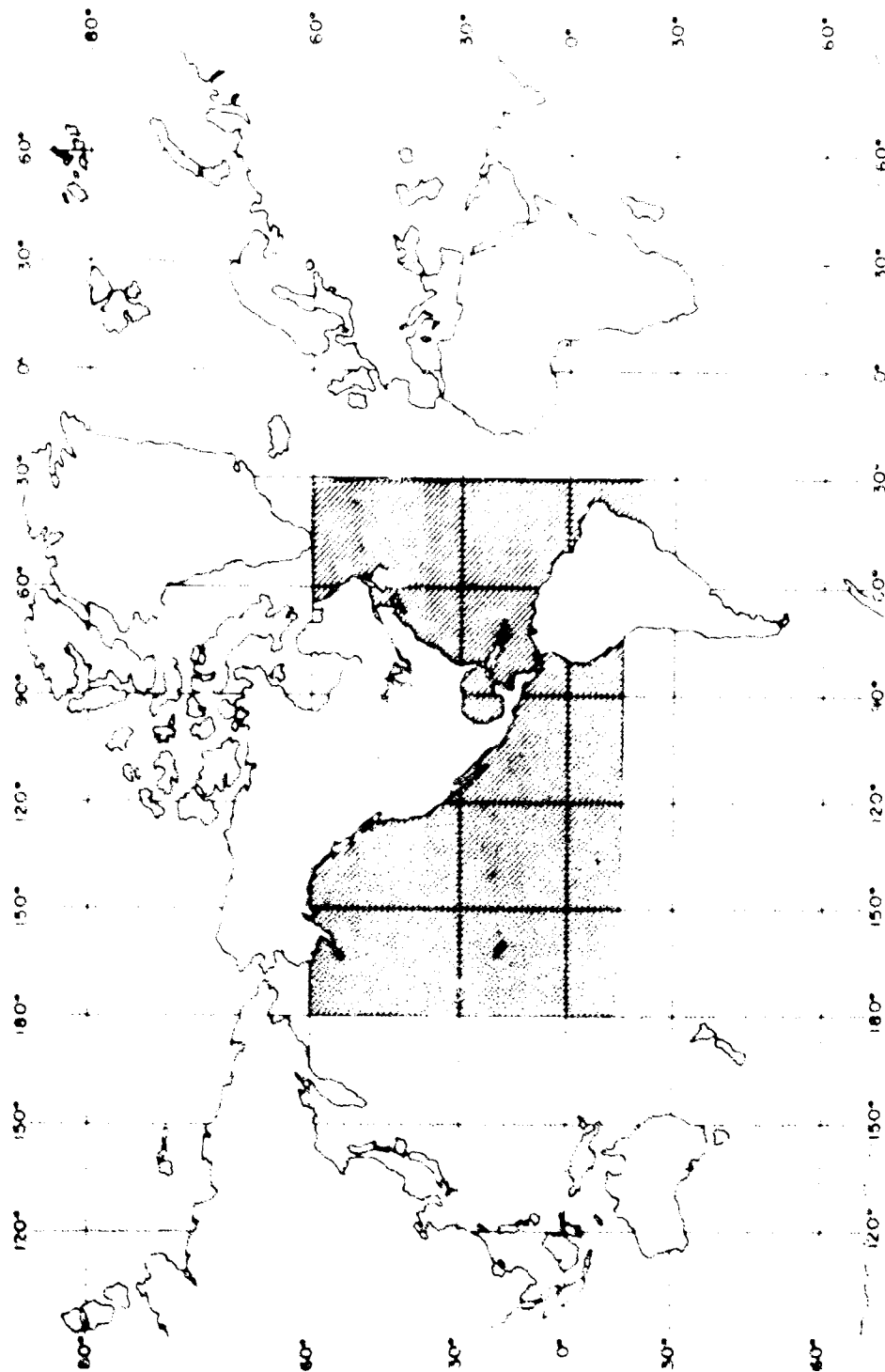
- Area - Cont. Shelf of U. S. and Canada
- X, Y Spacing - Lines with Sites at 10, 20, 30, 50, 70 + 100 Fathoms and lines are about 100 n. mi. apart
- Total Observation Sites Required 144



AMD #28A--USCG--Coastal Oceanographic Services (weather net).

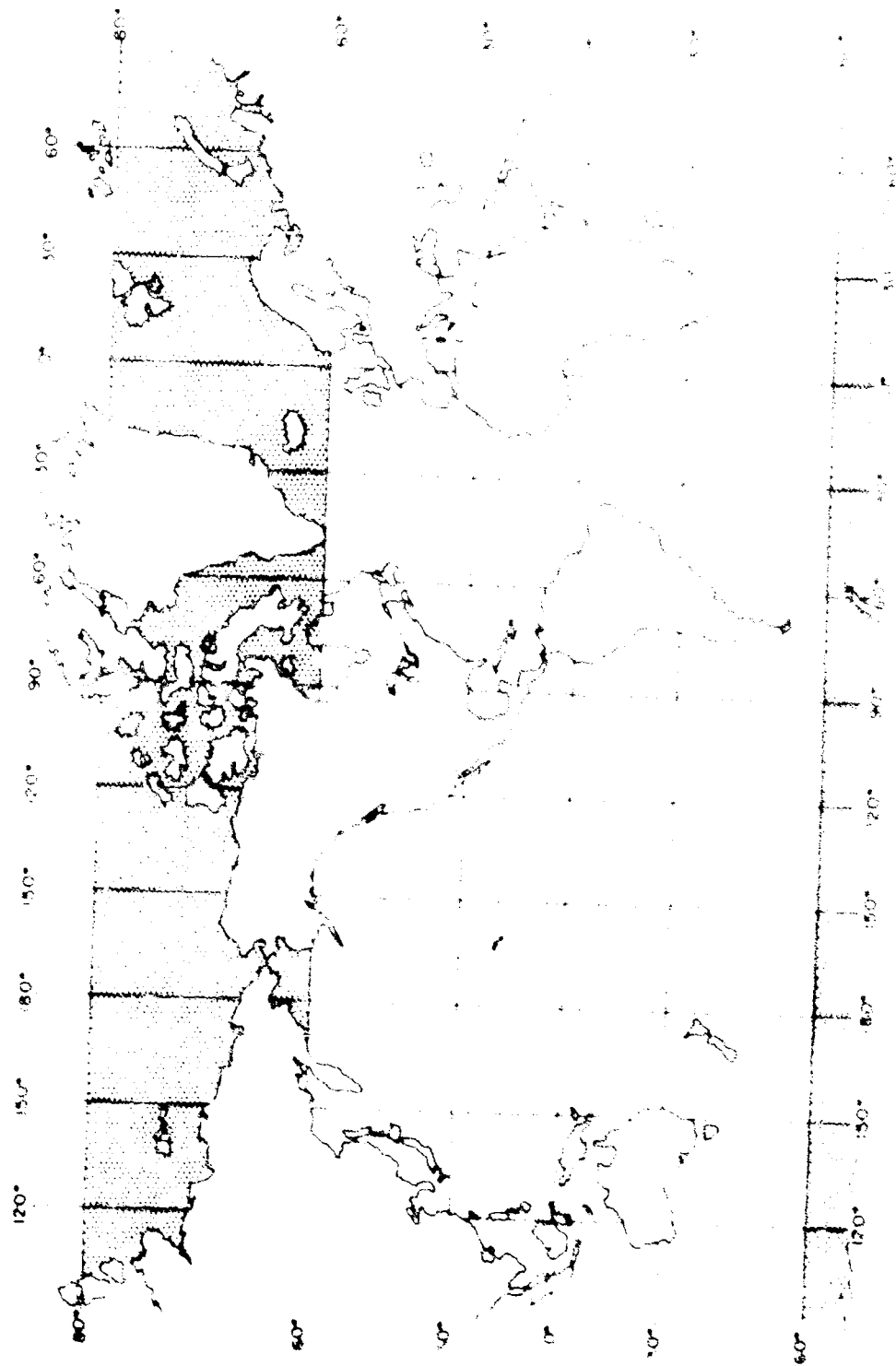
Legend:

- Area W. Atlantic N of 20° S and E Pacific N of 15° S
- X, Y Spacing - Variable Lines with Sites 10 to 40 n. mi. Apart in the Lines
- The lines are 200 to 500 n. mi. Apart
- Total Observation Sites Required - Unknown



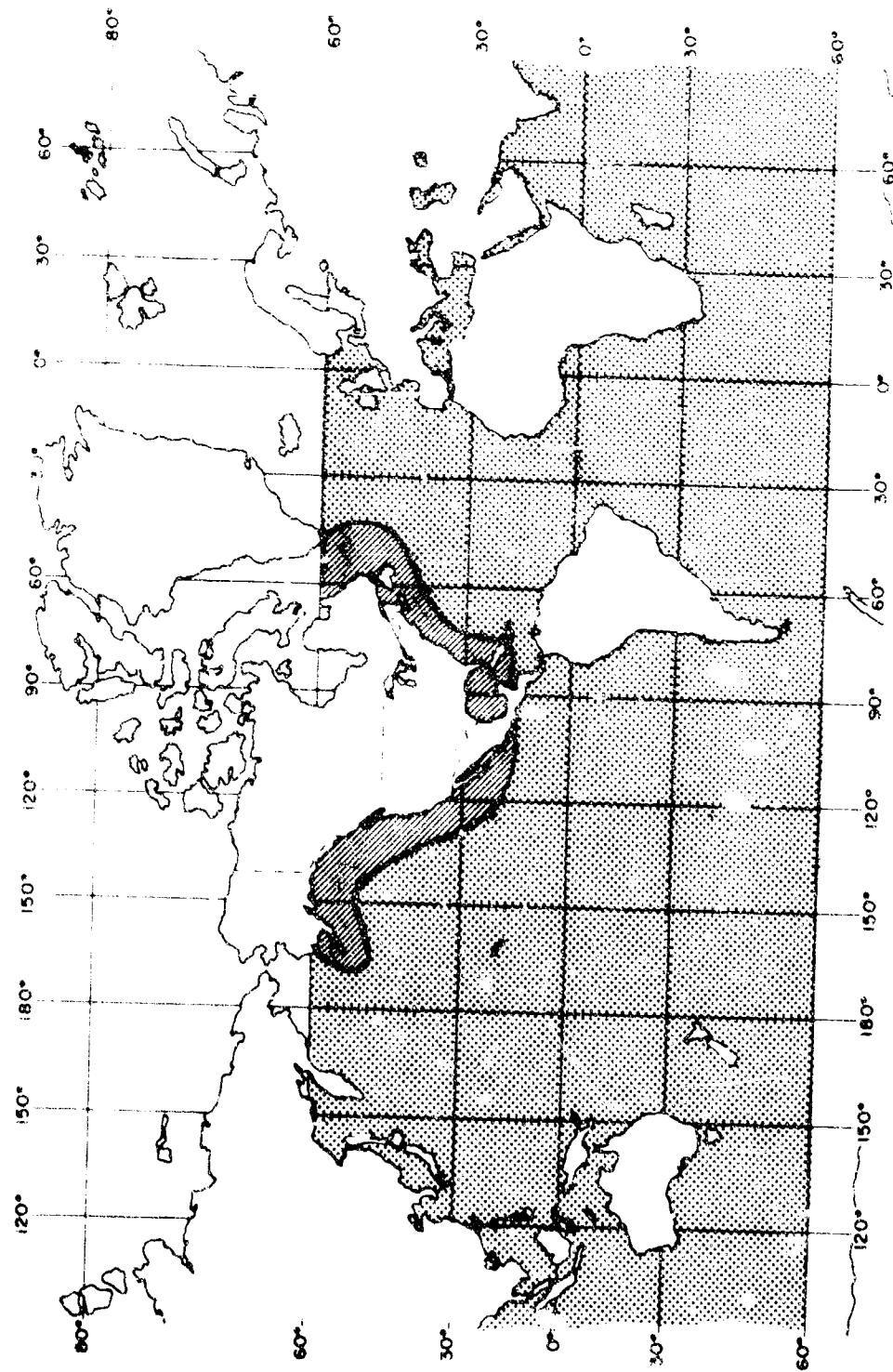
AMO # 28B - USCG - (Oceanographic Services (Ocean surveys)).

- Area Arctic and Antarctic (Above 60°N, below 60°S)
- X, Y Spacing - Not Stated
- Total Observation Sites Required - Unknown (Data are

[illegible]

Legend:

- Area = Global Deep Ocean and Coastal North America
- X, Y Spacing = 300 to 600 n. mi. (DO), 60 to 150 n. mi. (CNA)
- Total Observation Sites Required = 540 (261-DO, 279-CNA)

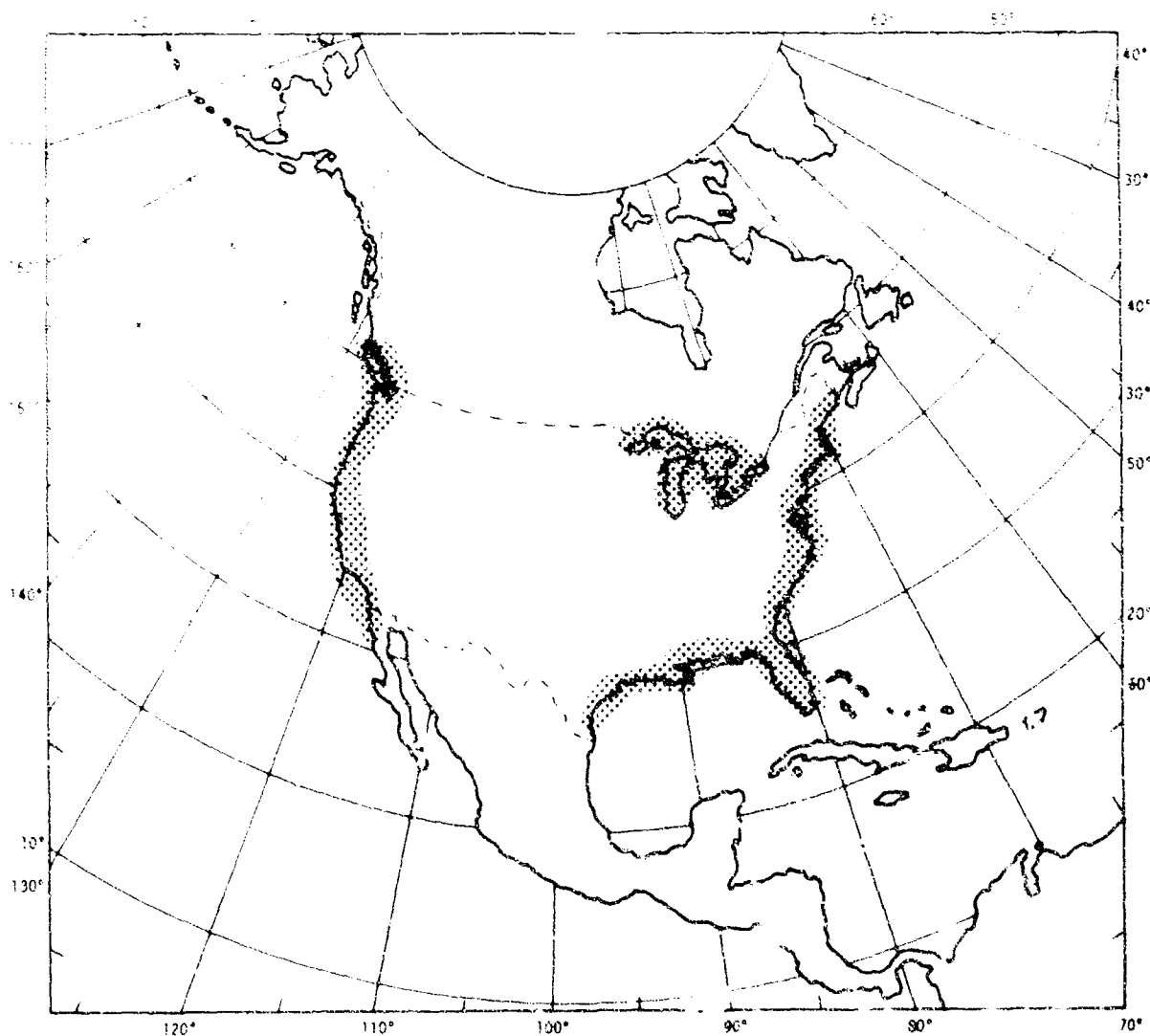


AMO #30--35-ESSA - Total agency requirements

- X, Y = 60 to 150 n. mi. = 400 n. mi. from N. A. Coast.
- X, Y = 300 to 600 n. mi. global deep ocean 60°N to 60°S.

Legend:

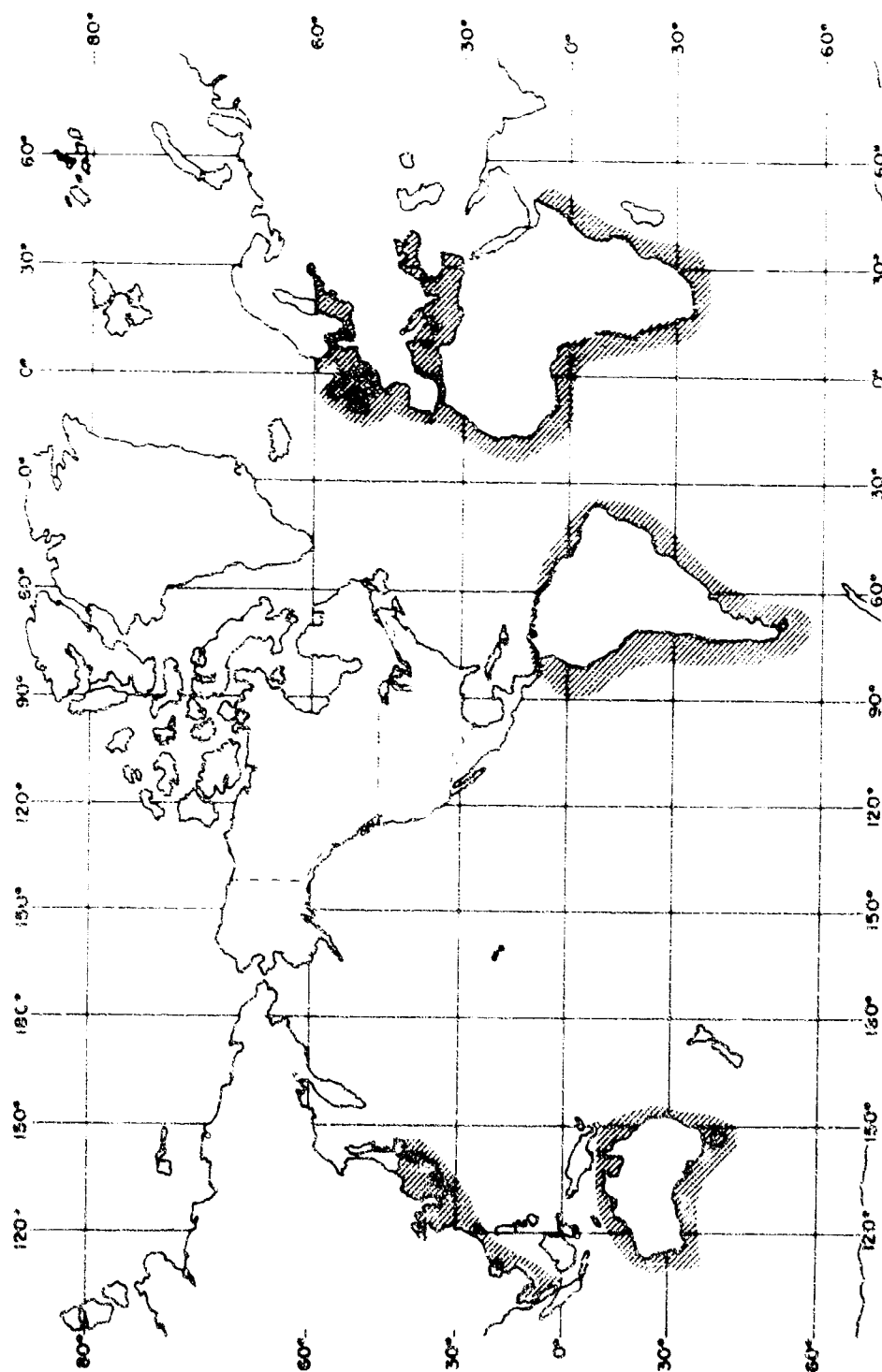
- Area - Great Lakes, Estuaries and Near Shore Areas of U. S.
- X, Y Spacing 20 n. mi. and 0.1 n. mi. in Special Areas of Great Lakes
1 to 10 n. mi. in Estuaries and Near Shore
- Total Observation Sites Required = 800 (Estimated)



AMO #39--FWPCA, U.S. Dept. of Interior--determine water quality.

Legend:

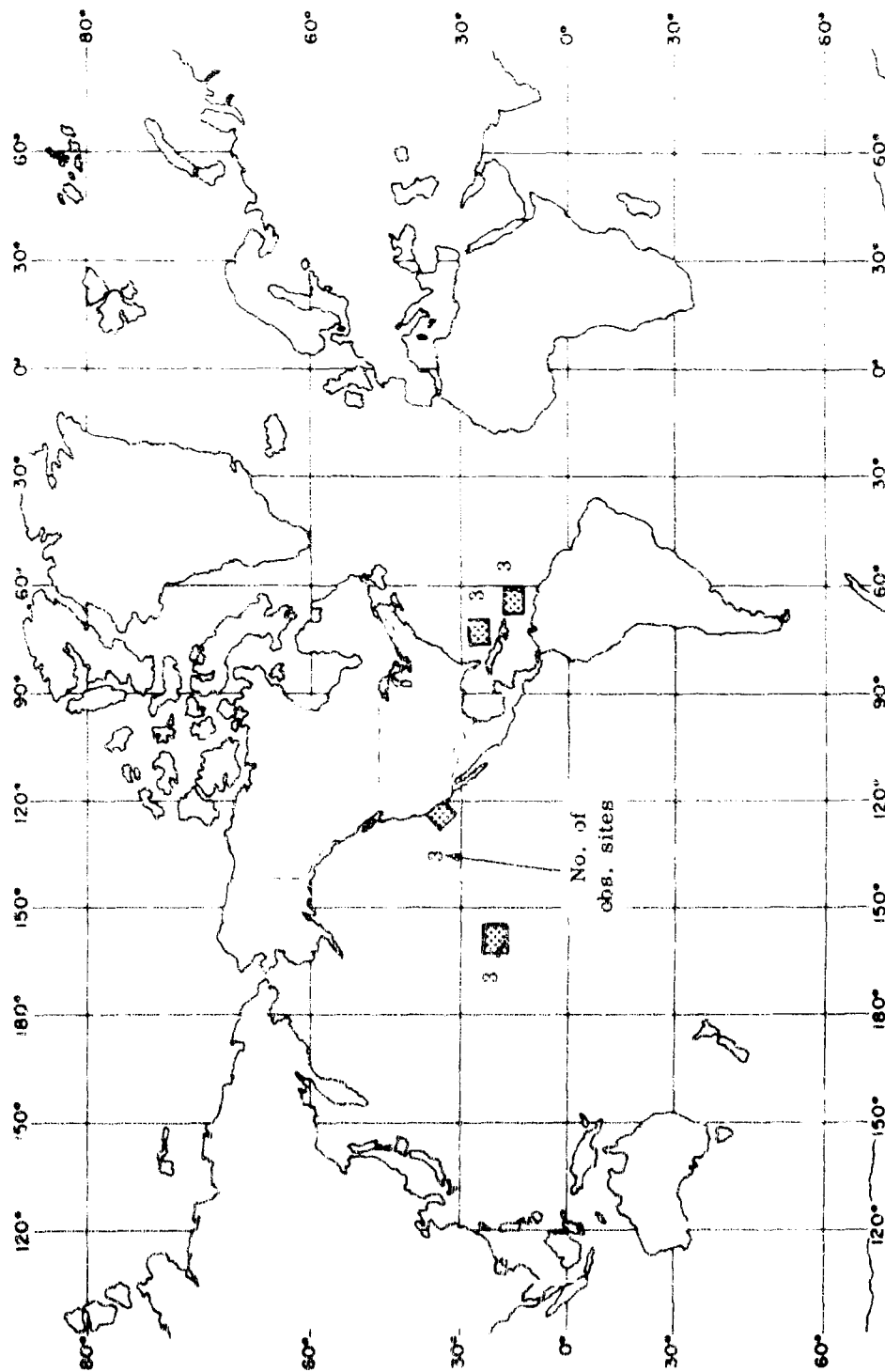
- Area = Out to 400 Fathoms Depth from SE Asia, S. America, Africa, Europe and Australia
- X, Y Spacing = N/A (Single pts)
- Total Observation Sites Required = Unknown



AMO #67—NCO—Code 80, Inshore Surveys—Measure depth of water to 400 fathoms.

Legend:

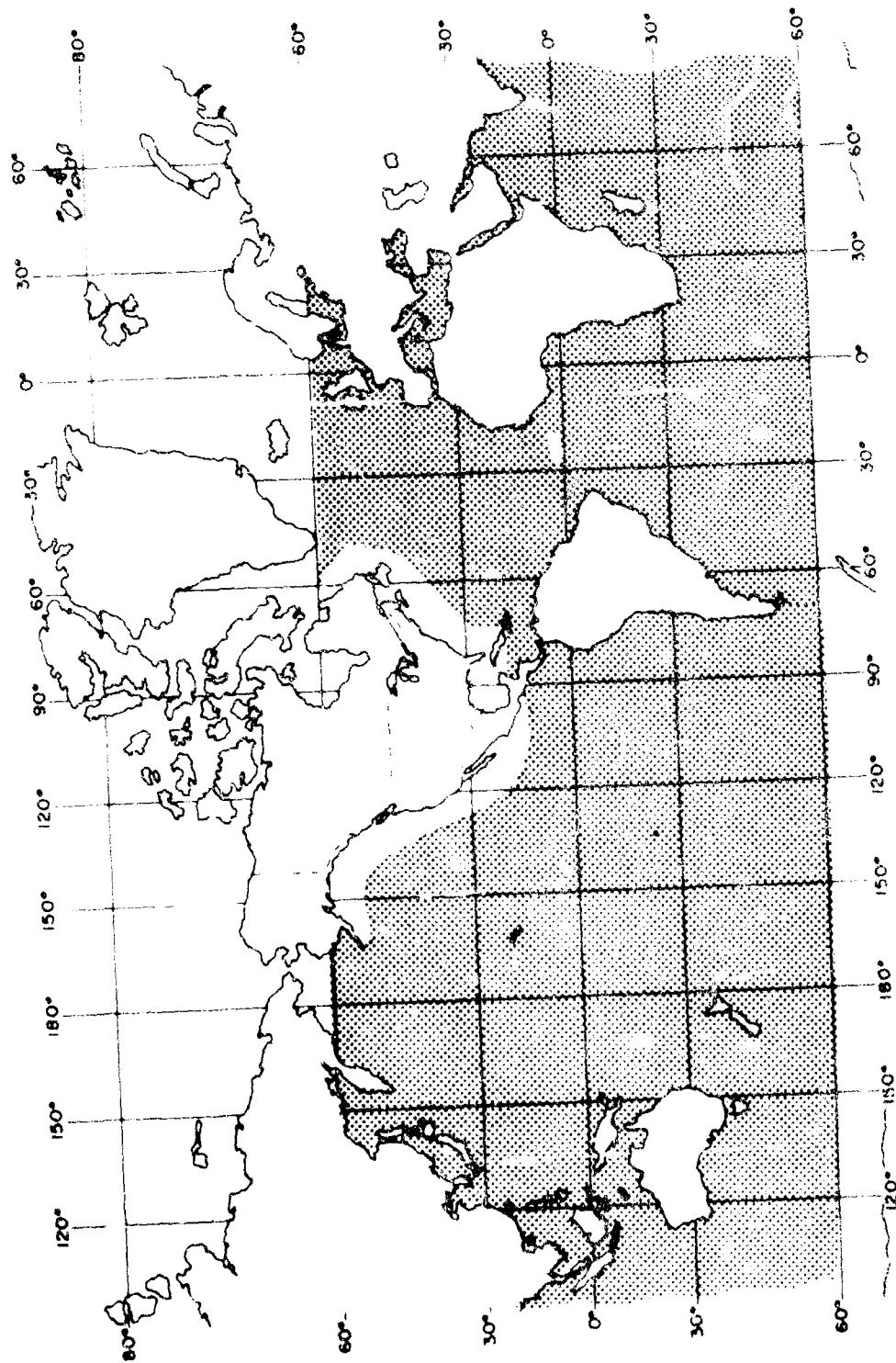
- Area = 2 Test Ranges in Atlantic and 2 in Pacific
- X, Y Spacing = 3 Sites 10 n. mi. Apart Within 20 n. mi. of Island in each Range
- Total Observation Sites Required = 12



AMO #68-XXX-Code 90—Underwater environmental monitoring for test ranges.

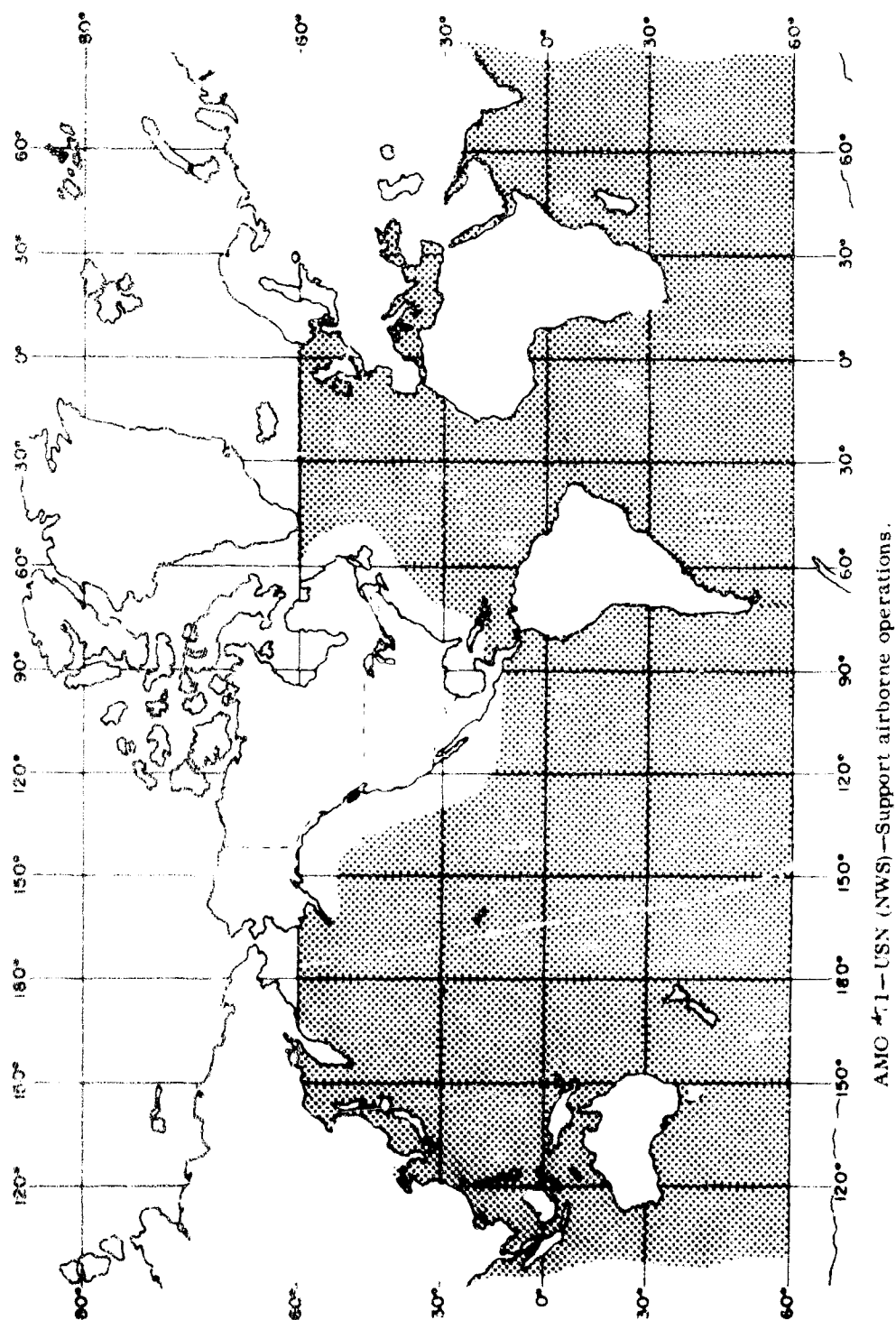
Legend:

- Area = Global Deep Ocean
- 'C, Y Spacing = 1 Site at a Time or Unknown
- 'Total Observation Sites Required = Unknown



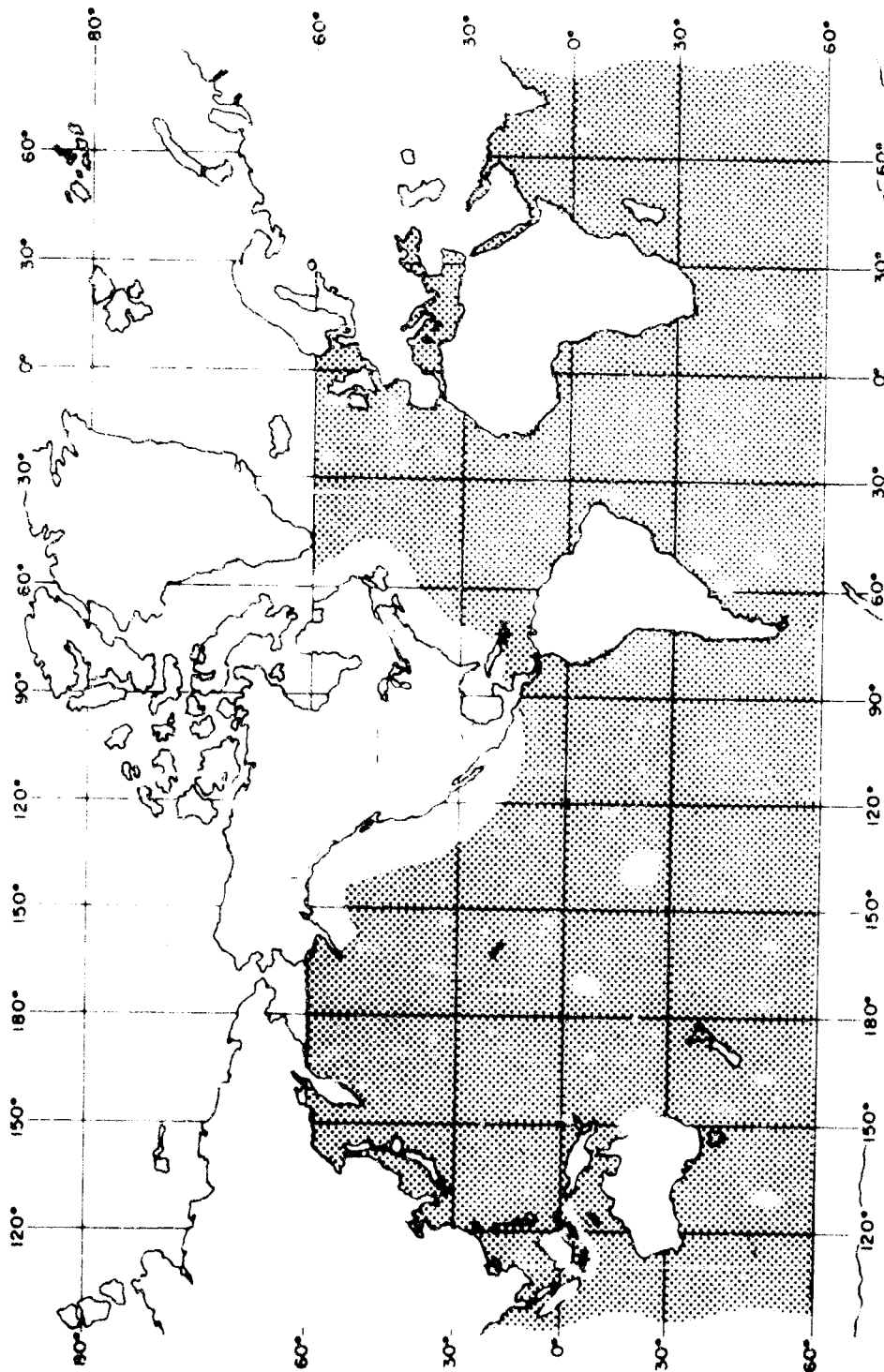
AMO #69-300-Code 90--World ocean surveys.

- Area = Global Deep Ocean
- X, Y Spacing = 600 L. ml.
- Total Observation Sites Required = 261



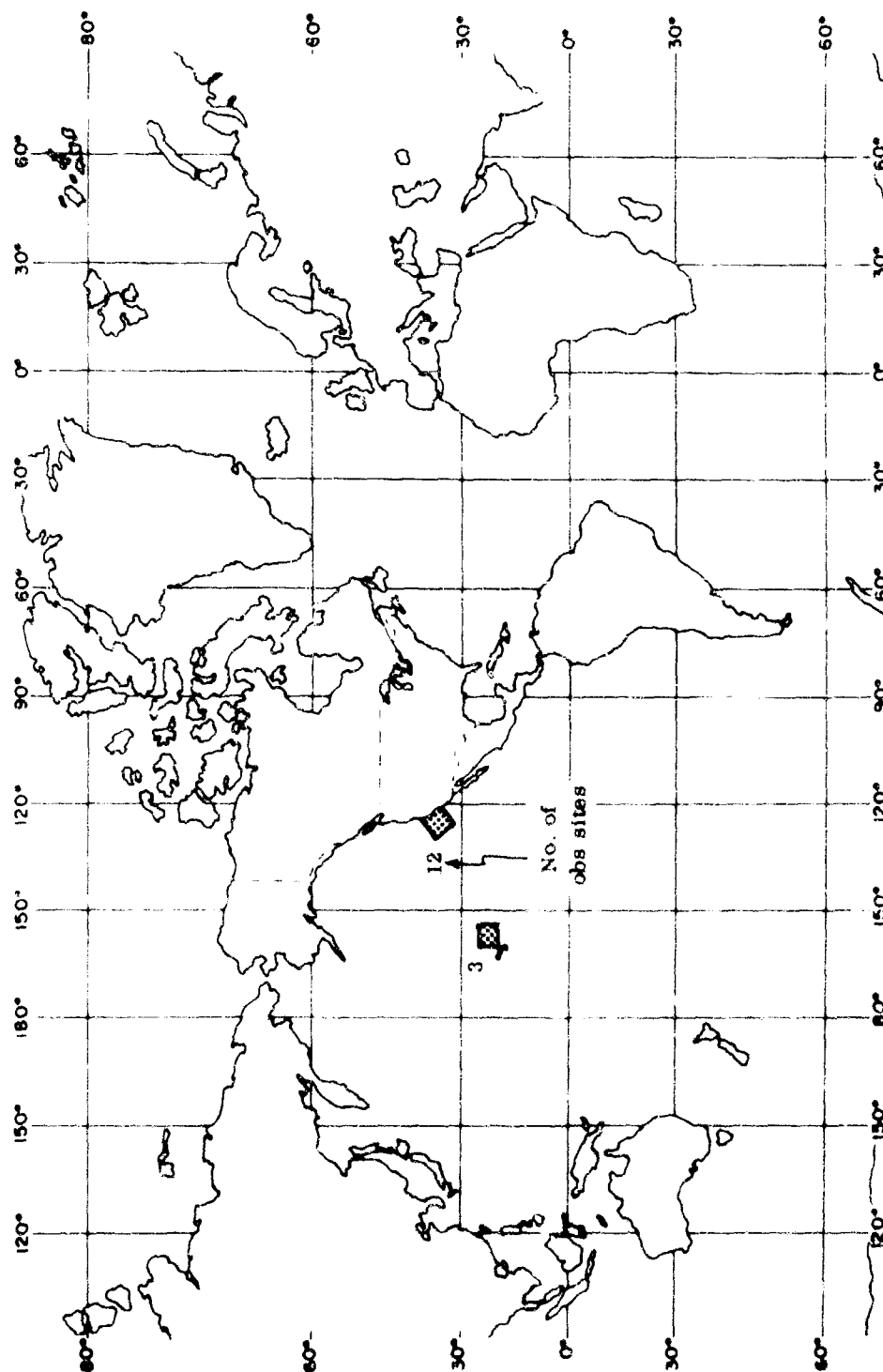
Legend:

- Area = Global Deep Ocean
- X, Y Spacing = 600 n. mi.
- Total Observations Required = 261



AMO #72-US (NWS)—Support water surface and subsurface operations.

- Area = 2 Ranges in Pacific
- X, Y Spacing = 25 to 50 n. mi.
- Total Observation Sites Required = 15

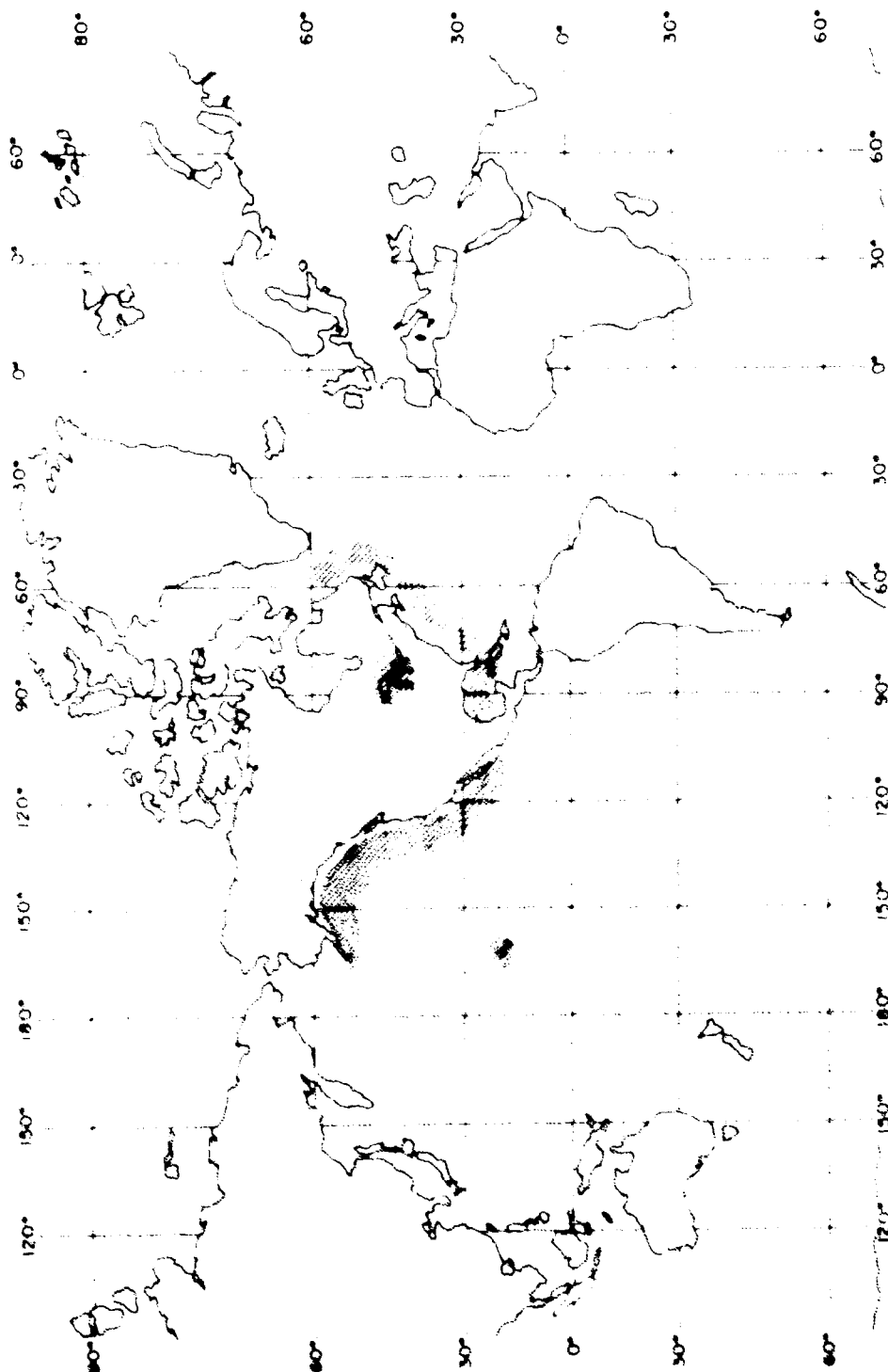


AMO #73--USN, Pacific Missile Range--Support range with environmental data.

APPENDIX III, PART B. GEOGRAPHICAL AREAS AND REQUIRED NUMBER OF
OBSERVATION SITES FOR RESEARCH AMOs

Legend:

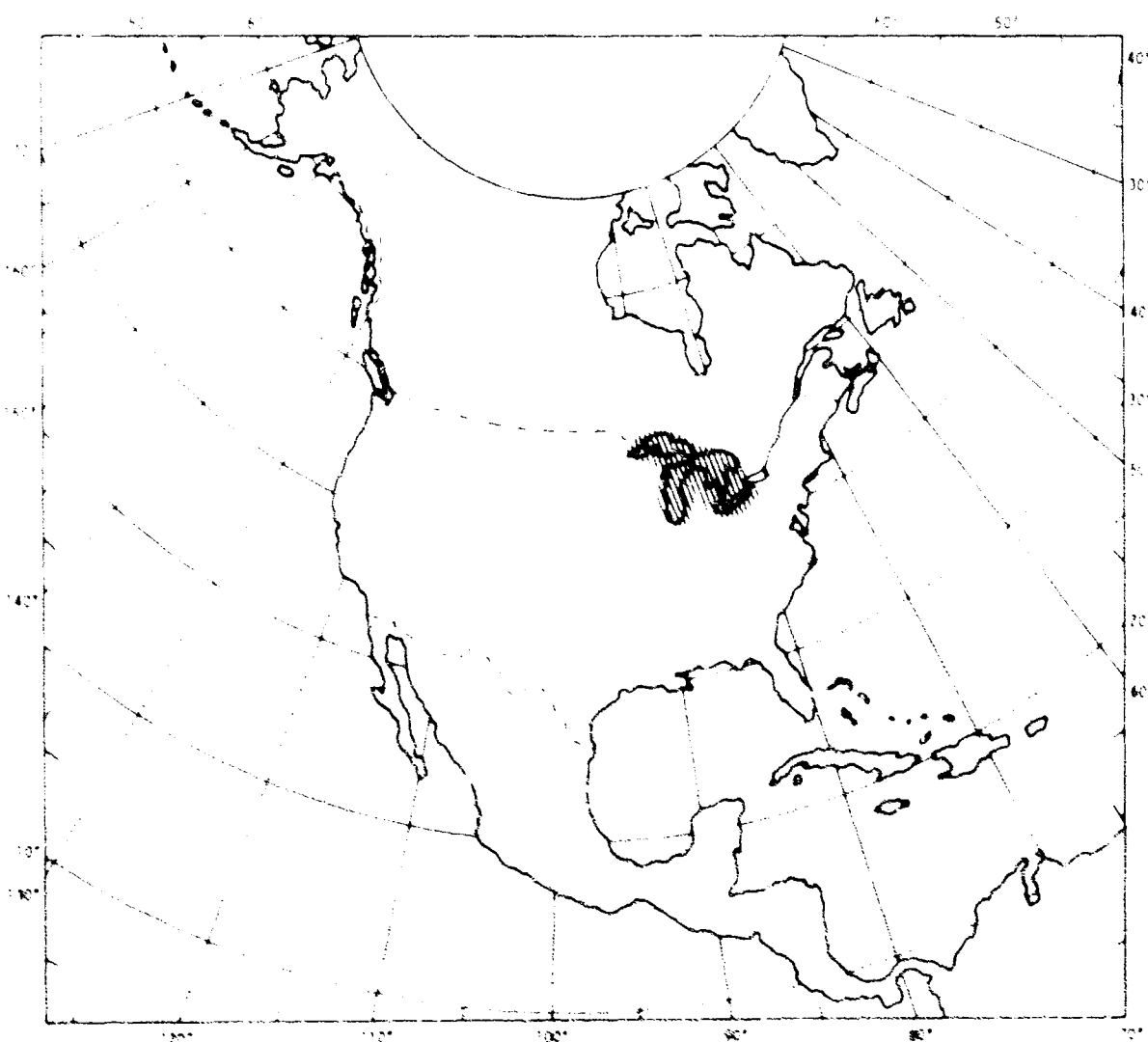
- Area - North American Coast, Hawaii and Great Lakes where Depth = 125 m
- X, Y Spacing = 500 n. mi.
- Total Observation Sites Required = 24



AMC 45-1 U.S. Army Coastal Engineering Research Center—Research in coastal engineering

Legend:

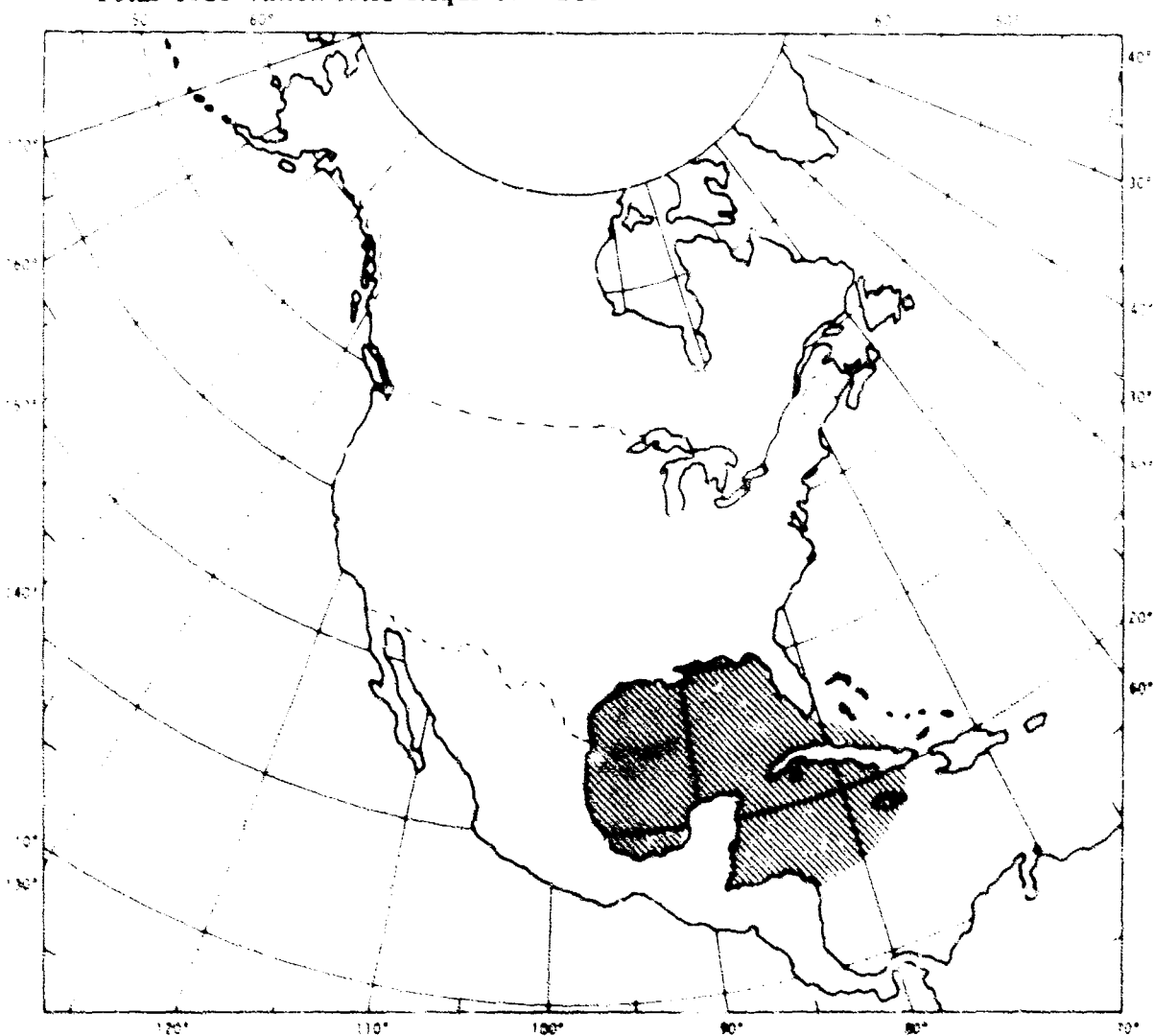
- Area = Great Lakes
- X, Y Spacing = 27.5 n. mi.
- Total Observation Sites Required = 250



AMO ★6--U.S. Army, Lake Survey--Water motion research in the Great Lakes.

Legend:

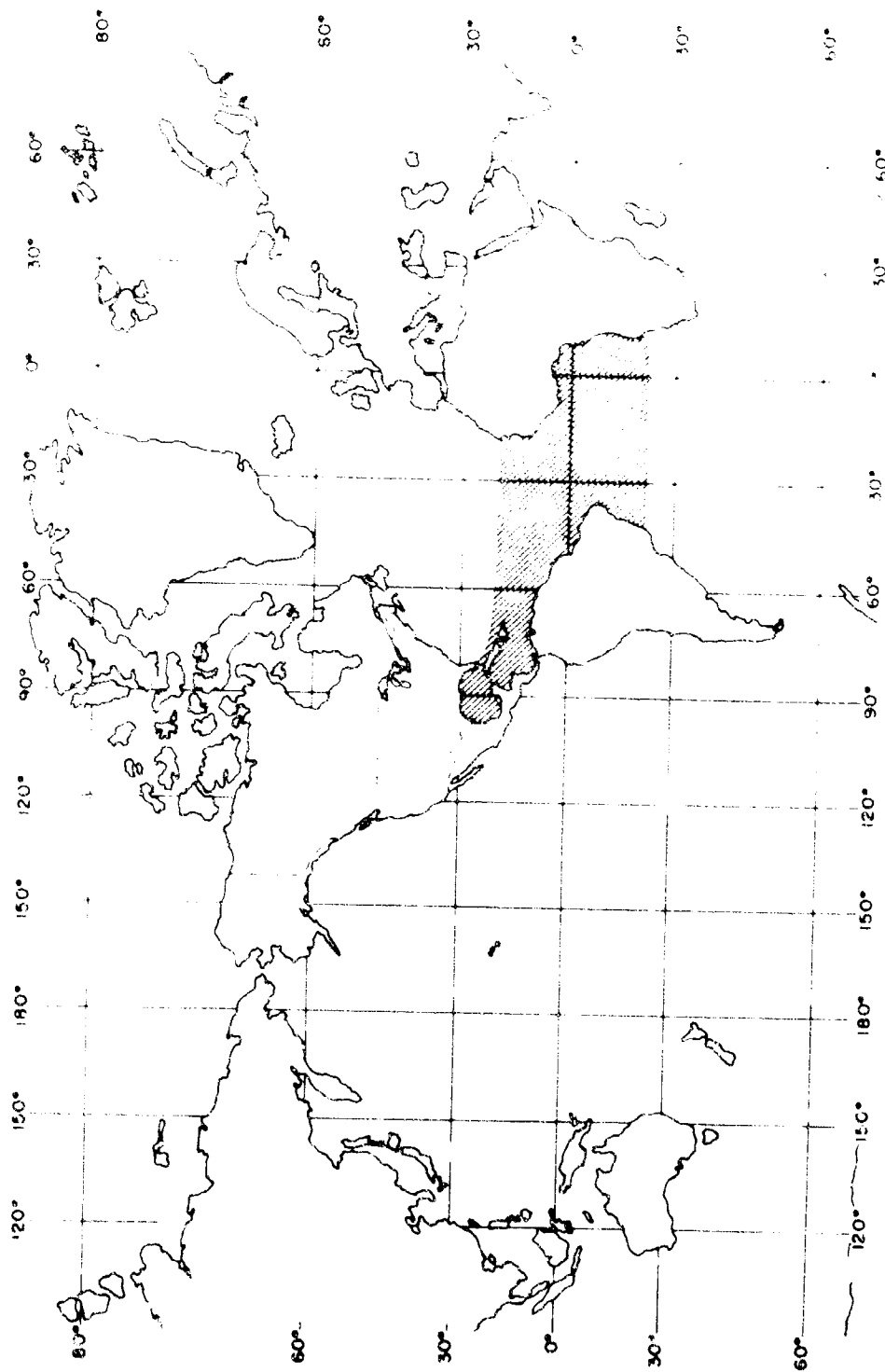
- Area = Gulf of Mexico and Caribbean
- X, Y Spacing = 10 n. mi. Near Shore, 50 n. mi. Off Shore and 100 n. mi. in Deep Water
- Total Observation Sites Required = 244



AMO 48-BCF, Galveston--Research on water masses.

Legend:

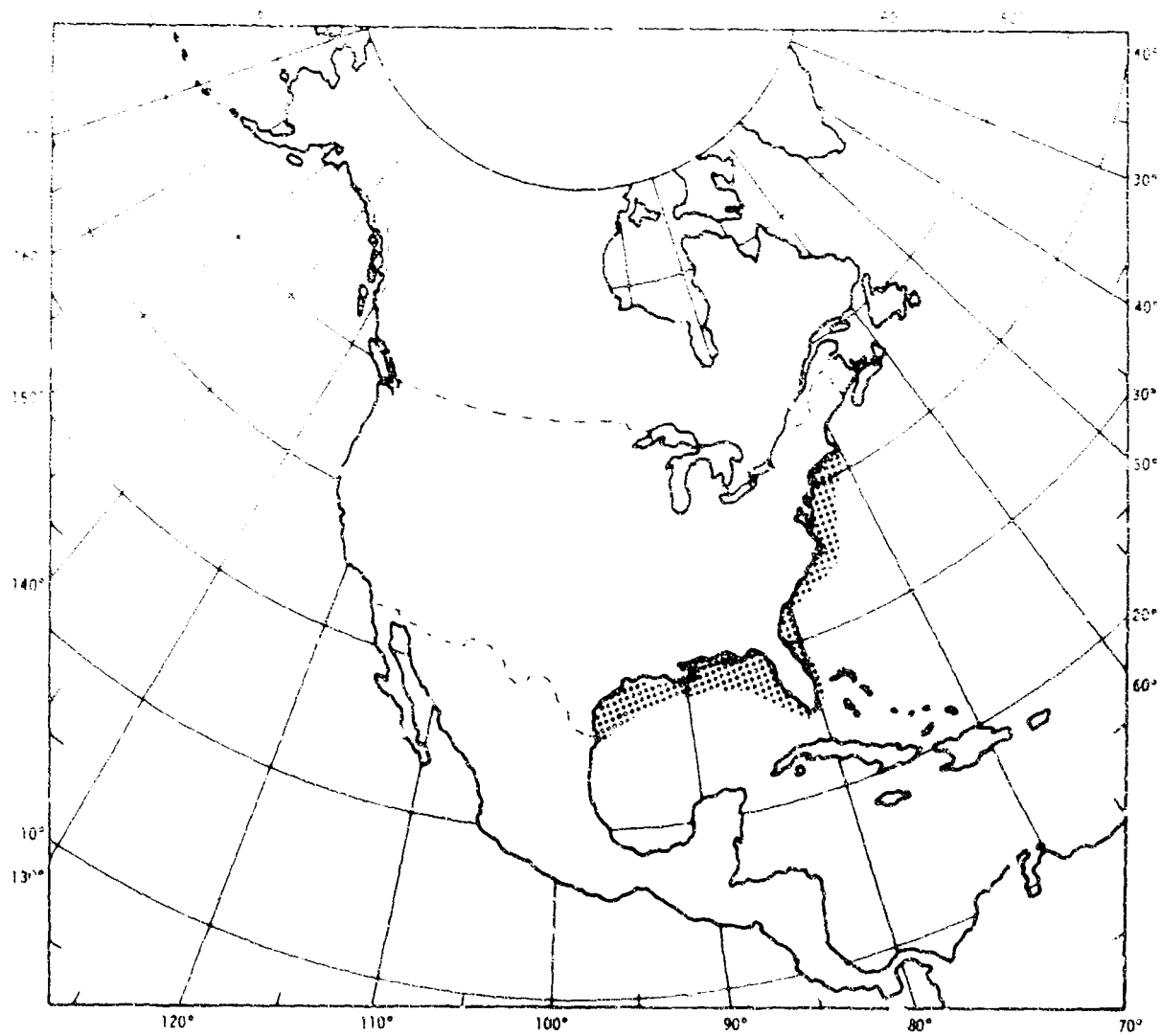
- Area = Tropical Atlantic 20° N to 20° S and Gulf of Mexico
- X, Y Spacing = A) 500 n. mi. Outside Areas of Special Interest
B) 6 to 30 n. mi. in Areas of Special Interest
- Total Observation Sites Required = 80



AMIO #9-BCF, Miami—Research on tuna.

Legend:

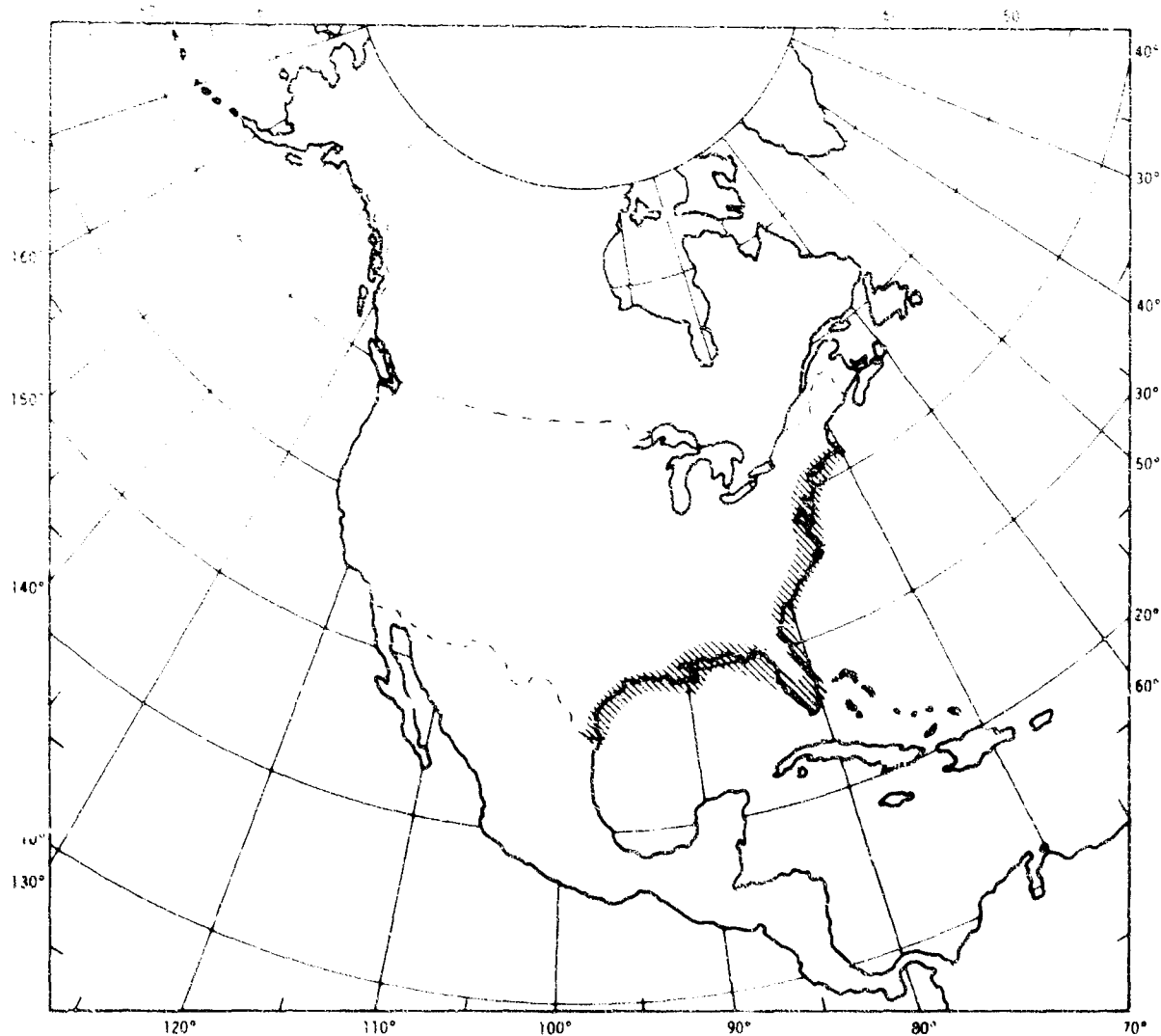
- Area = Cont. Shelf Maine to Texas out to a Maximum of 200 m.
- X, Y Spacing = 100 n. mi.
- Total Observation Sites Required = 42



AMO #10- BCF, Beaufort, N. C.—Research on menhaden and blue crab.

Legend:

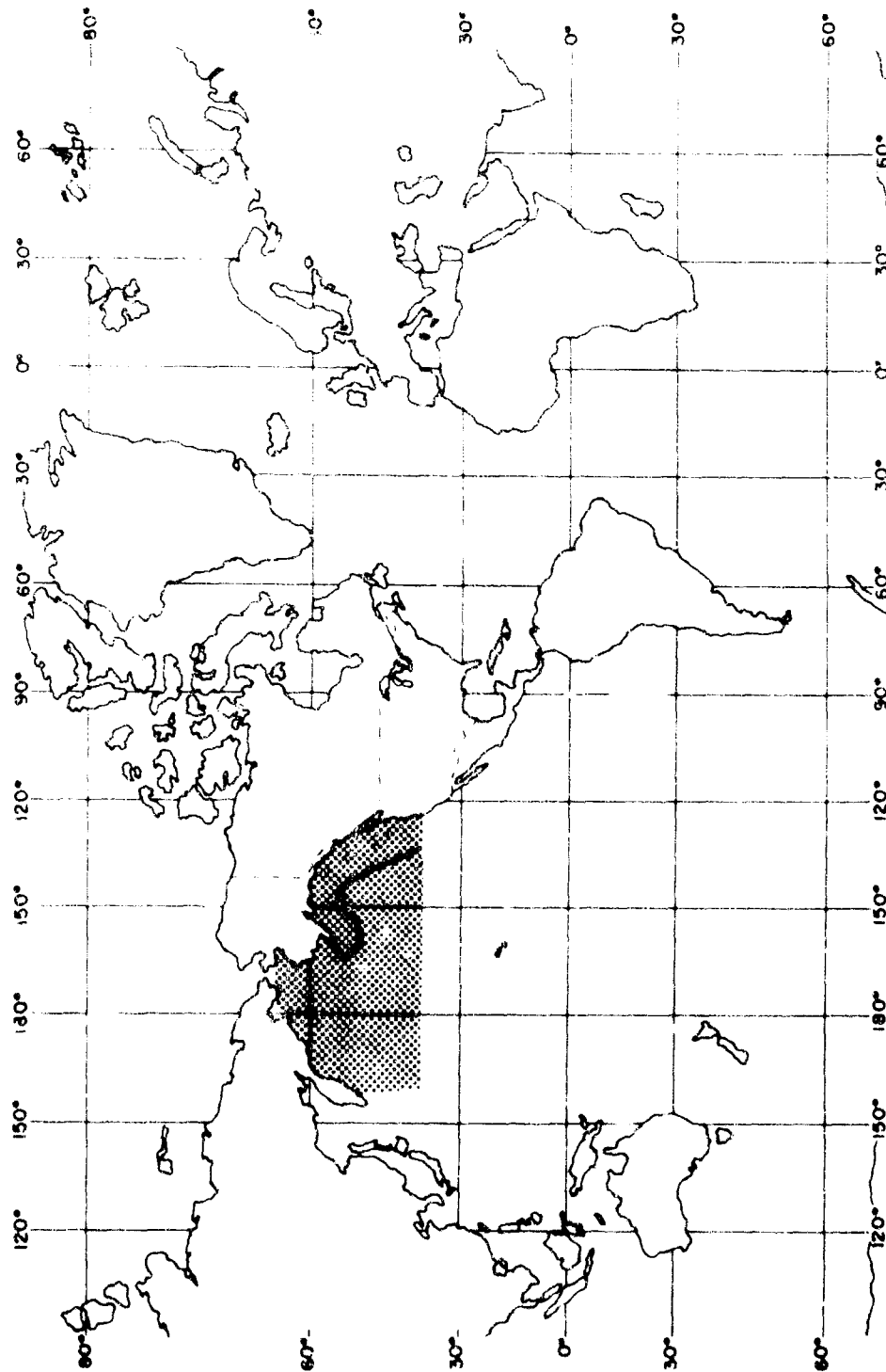
- Area = Estuaries and Near Shore Areas Cape Cod to Texas
- X, Y Spacing = Will Vary with Areas of Interest. At Present Limits Are Not Known
- Total Observation Sites Required = Unknown



AMO #11-BCF, Beaufort, N. C.—Research on menhaden and blue crab.

Legend:

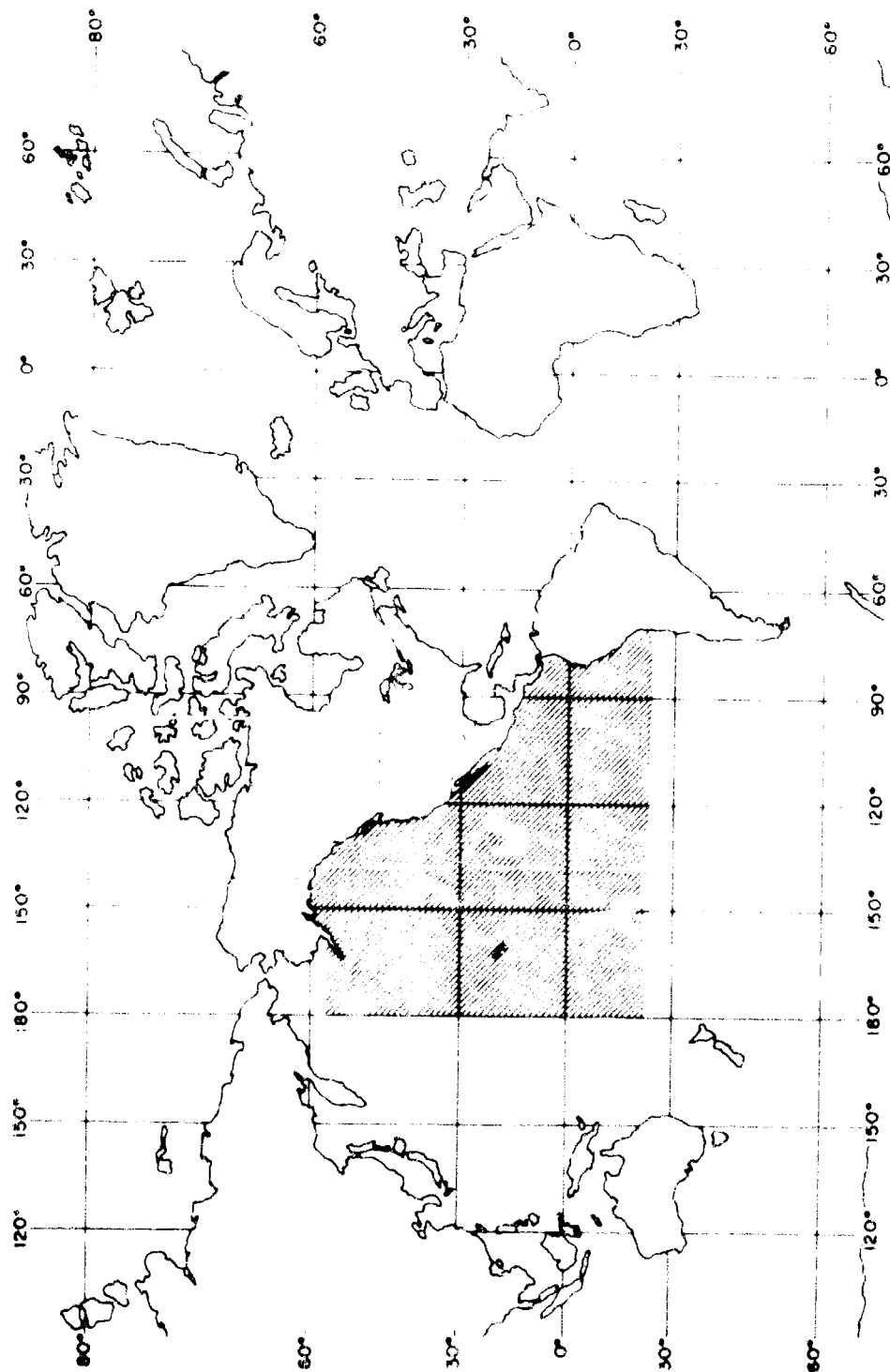
- Area = W. Coast of U.S. to 160° E, 40° N to Bering Sea
- X, Y Spacing = 60 to 100 n. mi. > 400 n. mi. from North American Coast, 5 to 60 n. mi. < 400 n. mi. from North American Coast
- Total Observation Sites Required = 400 (Estimated)



AMO #12-BCF, Seattle--Research on commercial fish.

Legend:

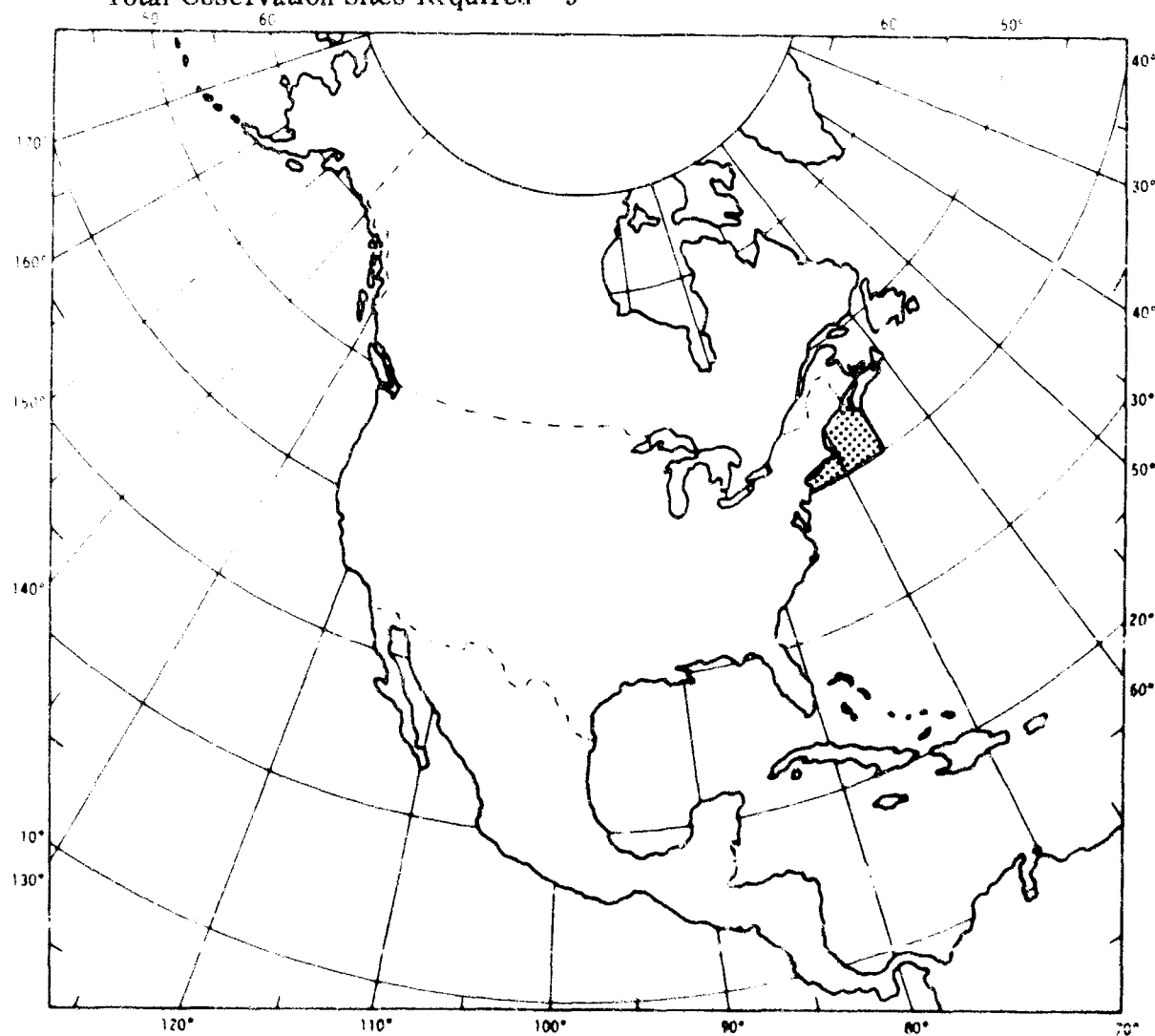
- Area = Cross-Current Lines in Pacific N of 20° S, W Coast to 180°
- X, Y Spacing = 60 to 100 n. mi. in Lines up to 600 n. mi. Apart (≤ 400 n. mi. from North America)
- 100 to 300 n. mi. in Lines up to 600 n. mi. Apart (> 400 n. mi. from North America)
- Total Observation Sites Required = 113



AMC #13—BCF, Stanford—A sea interaction research.

Legend:

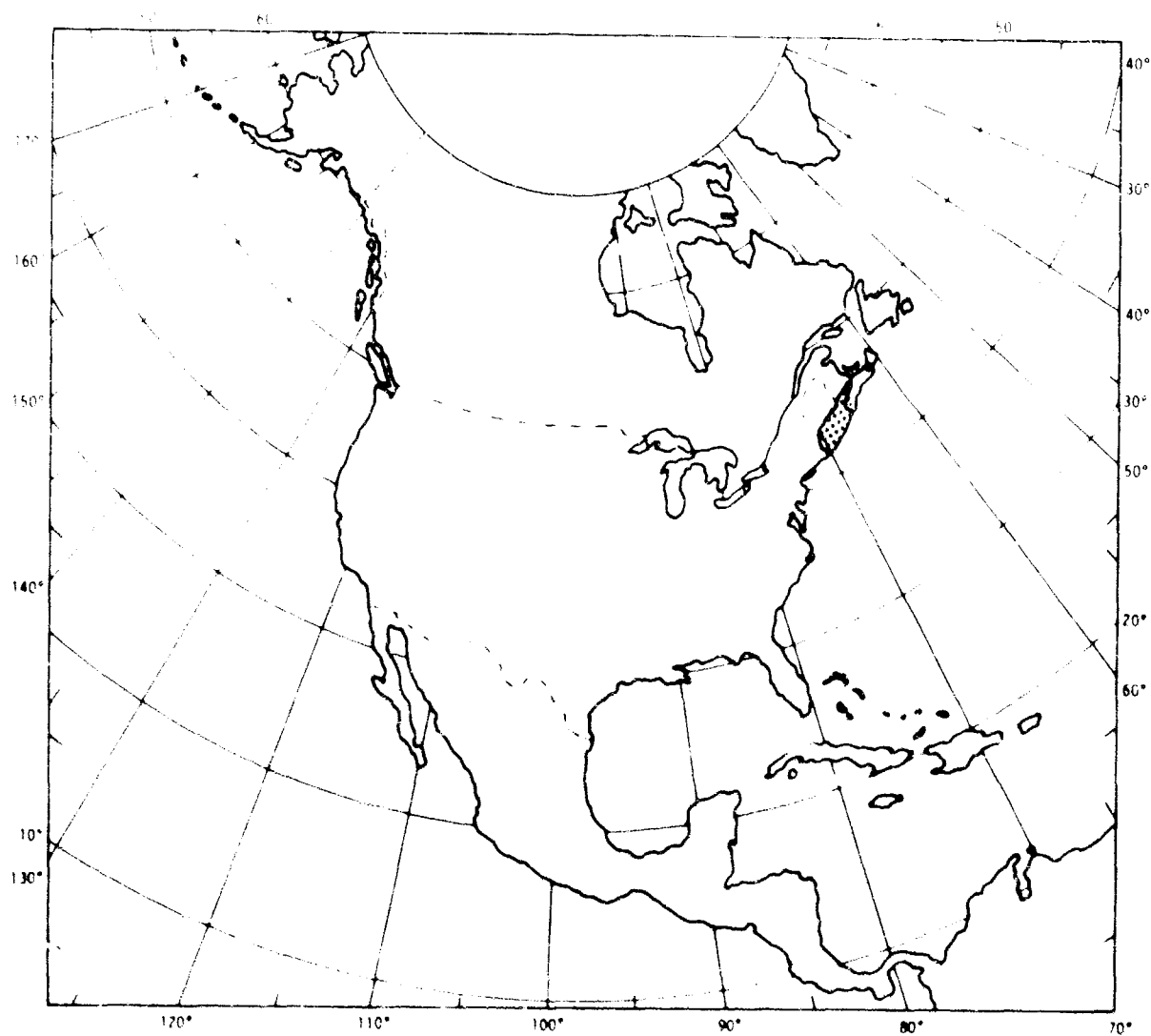
- Area = New England Cont. Shelf 40° N to 45° N and 64° W to 74° W
- X, Y Spacing = 100 to 300 n. mi. for Surface Parameters, 30 to 100 n. mi. for Oceanographic Parameters
- Total Observation Sites Required = 9



**AMO #15—BCF, Woods Hole—Research on major ground fish species off
New England Coast.**

Legend:

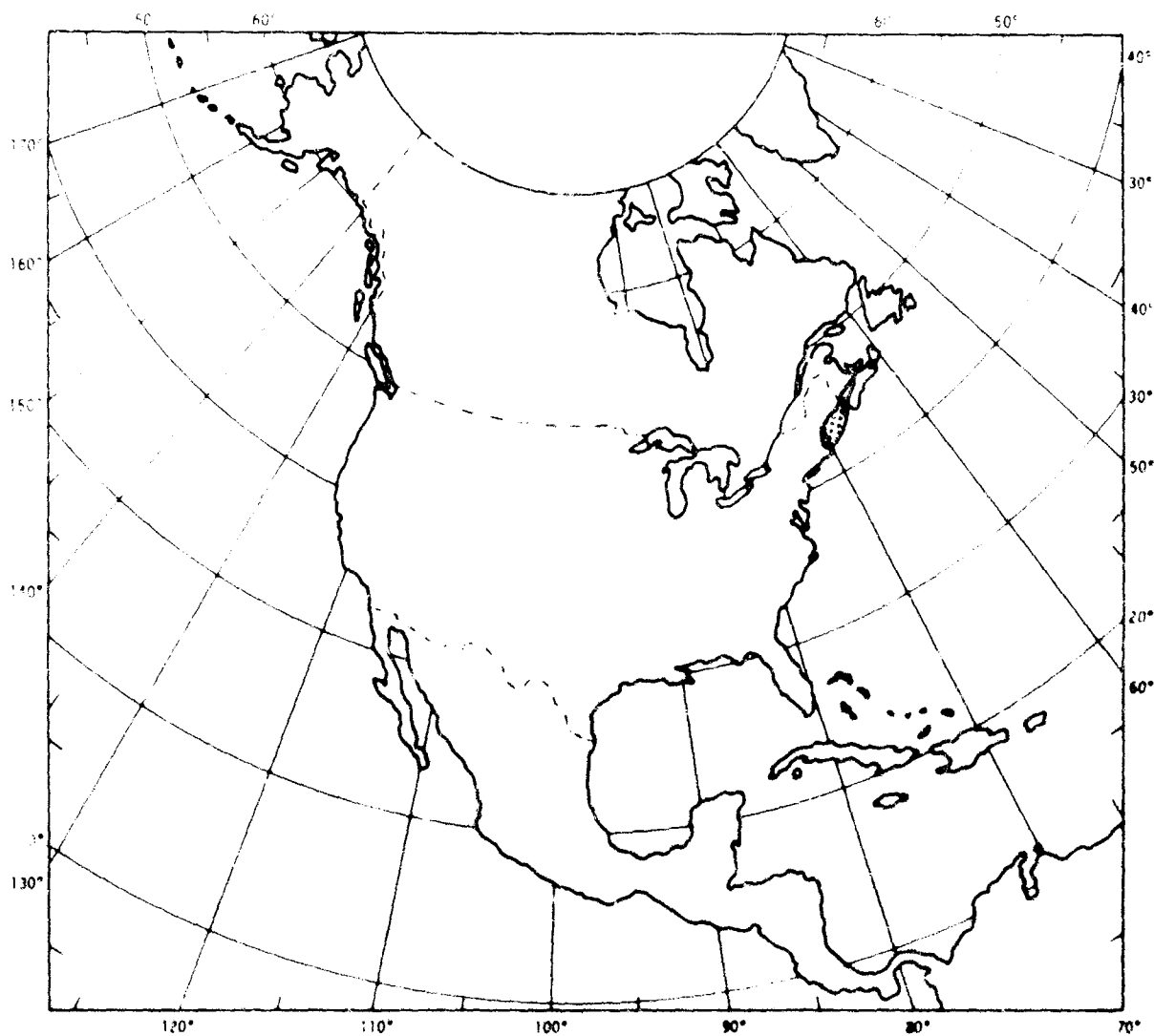
- Area = Gulf of Maine Off Shore
- X, Y S. izing = 25 to 30 n. mi. or at Least 3 Sites
- Total Observation Sites Required = 3



AMO #16-BCF, Booth Bay Harbor—Research on herring, lobster and sardine.

Legend:

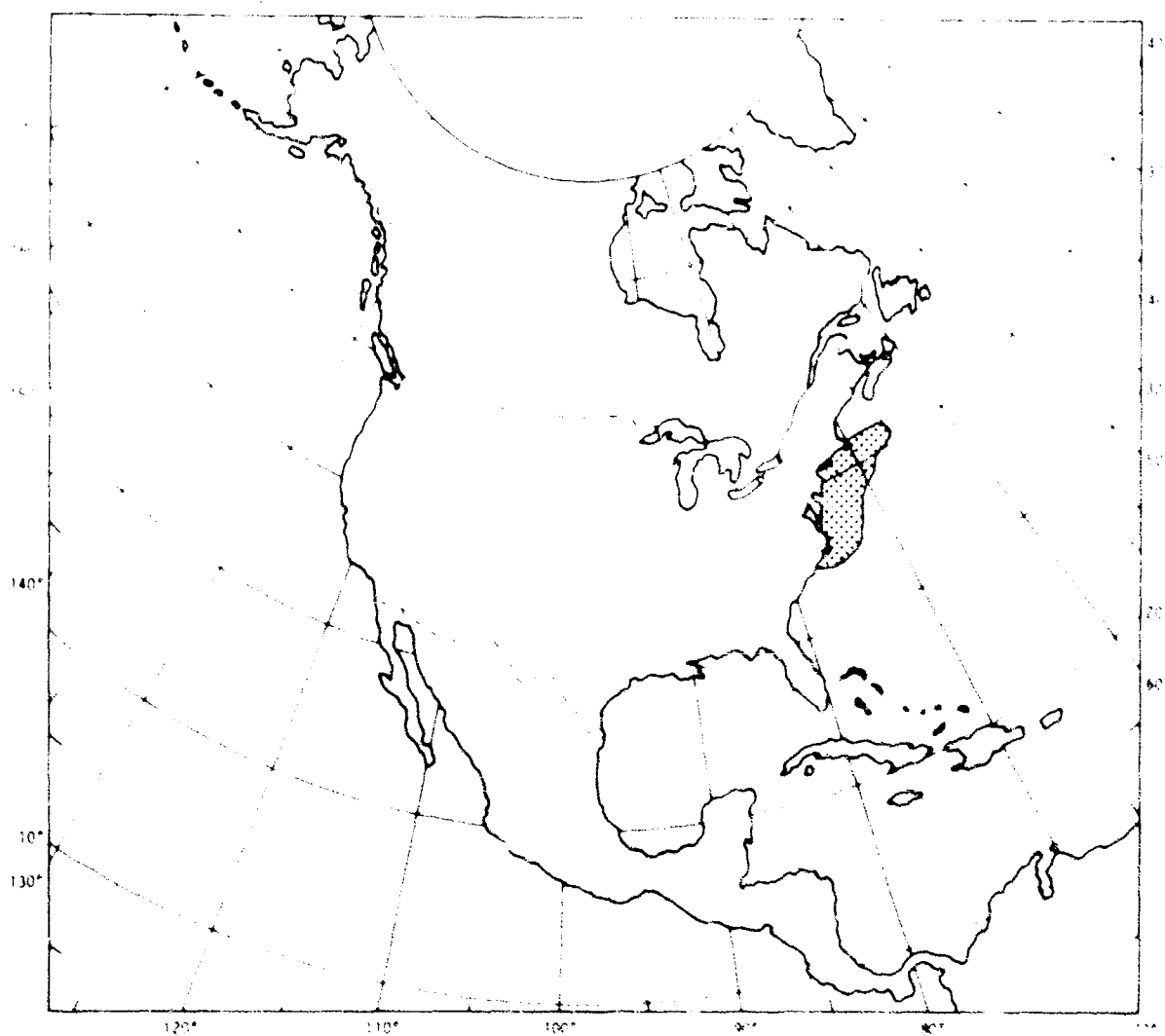
- Area = Gulf of Maine On Shore
- X, Y Spacing = 8 to 13 n. mi.
- Total Observation Sites Required = 50



AMO #17-BCF, Booth Bay Harbor—Research on herring, lobster and sardine.

Legend:

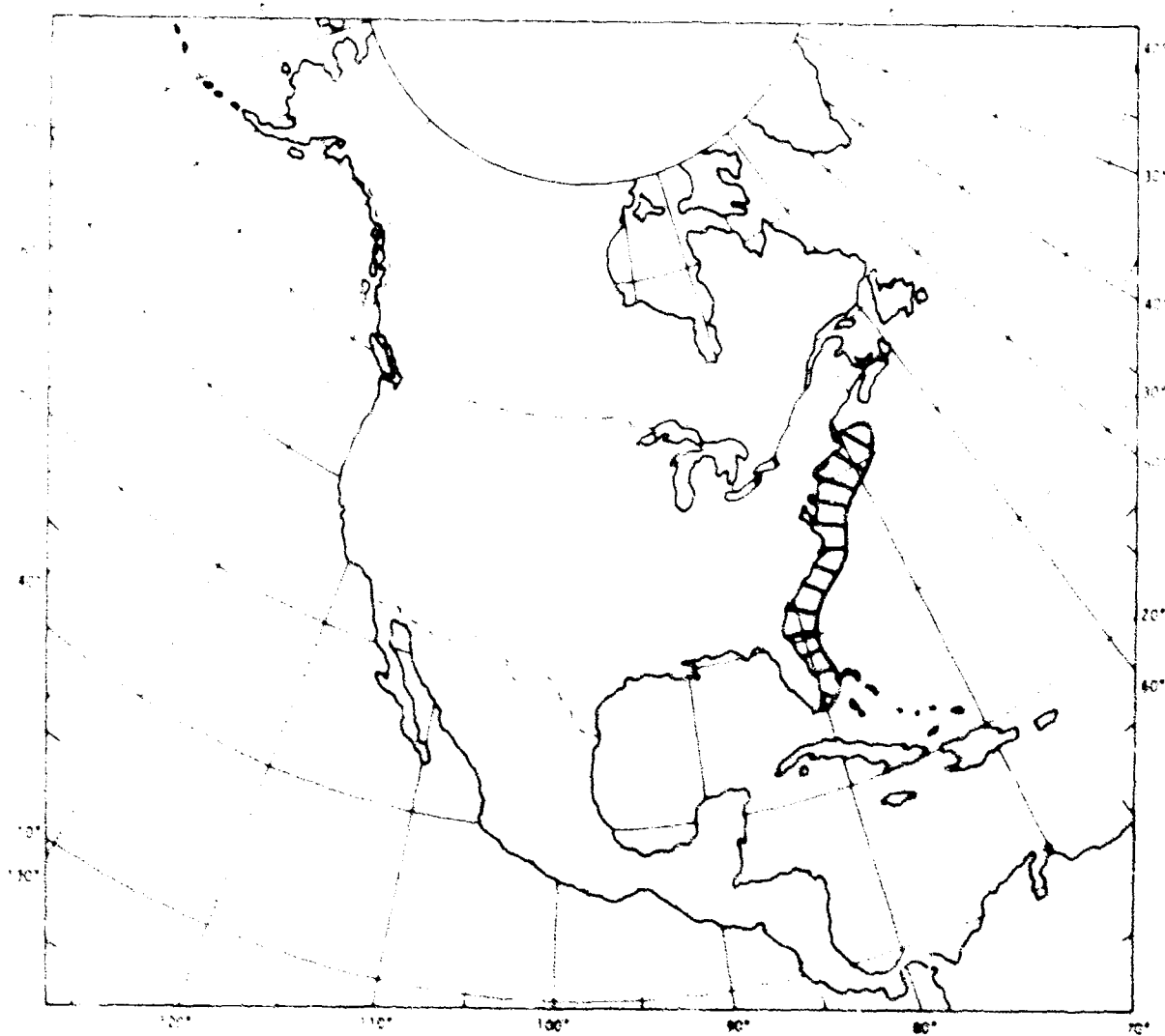
- Area - U.S. Cont. Shelf N of Cape Hatteras
- X, Y Spacing - Transect Lines Variousy Oriented with Sites at 20 m Contours on the Lines
- Total Observation Sites Required = 100 (estimated)



AMO #18-BCF, Washington, D. C.—Environmental oceanographic research.

Legend:

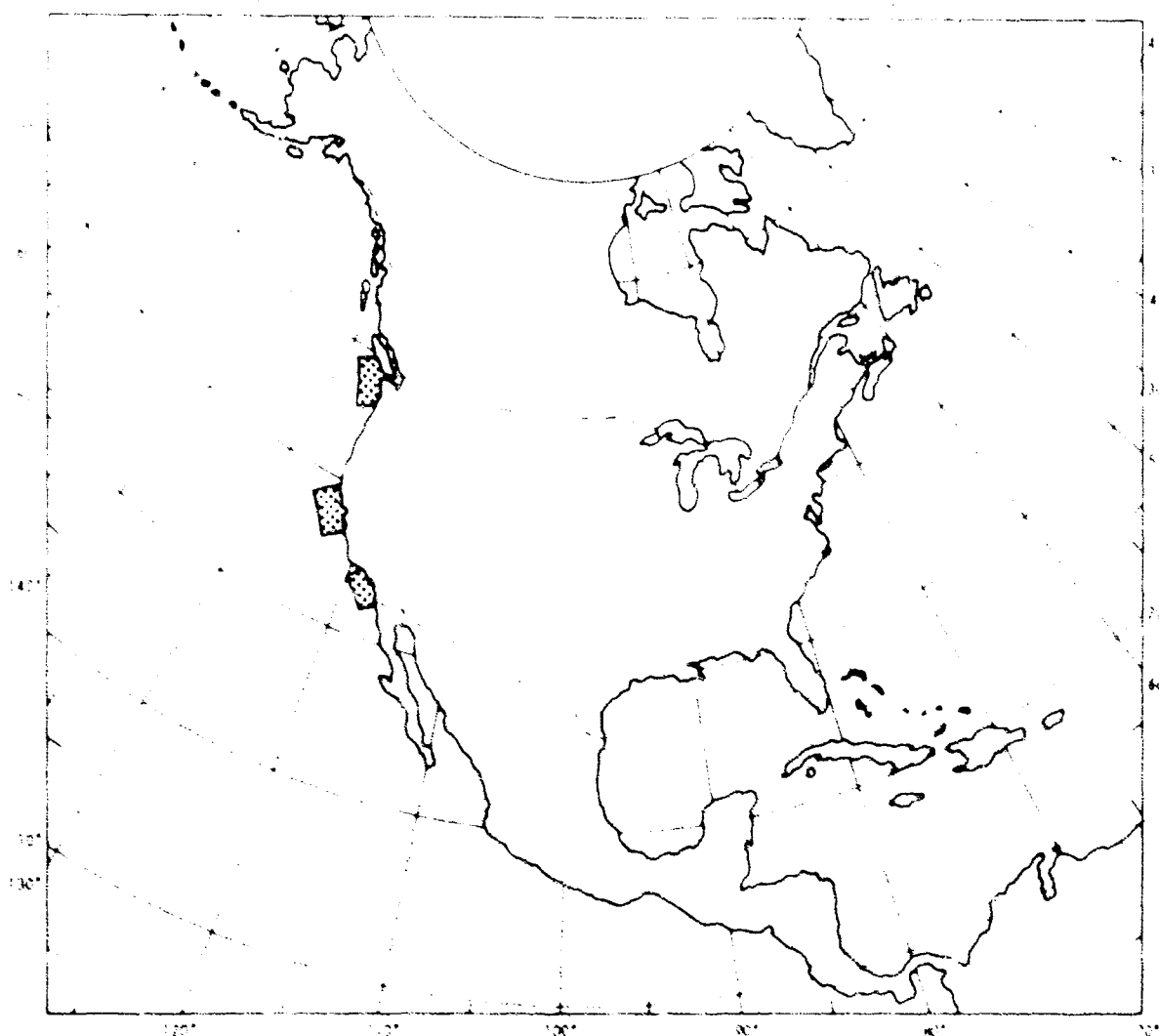
- Area - End of George's Bank to Florida Keys out to a Depth of 70 Fathoms
- X, Y Spacing - Transect Lines About 100 n. mi. Apart, Spacing in Lines = 1, 2, 3, 10, 20, 30, 40, 50 n. mi. from the Coast Line.
- Total Observation Sites Required = 100 (Estimated)



AMO #20-BSF-Sandy Hook Marine Lab.-Fish distribution along east coast of U.S.

Legend:

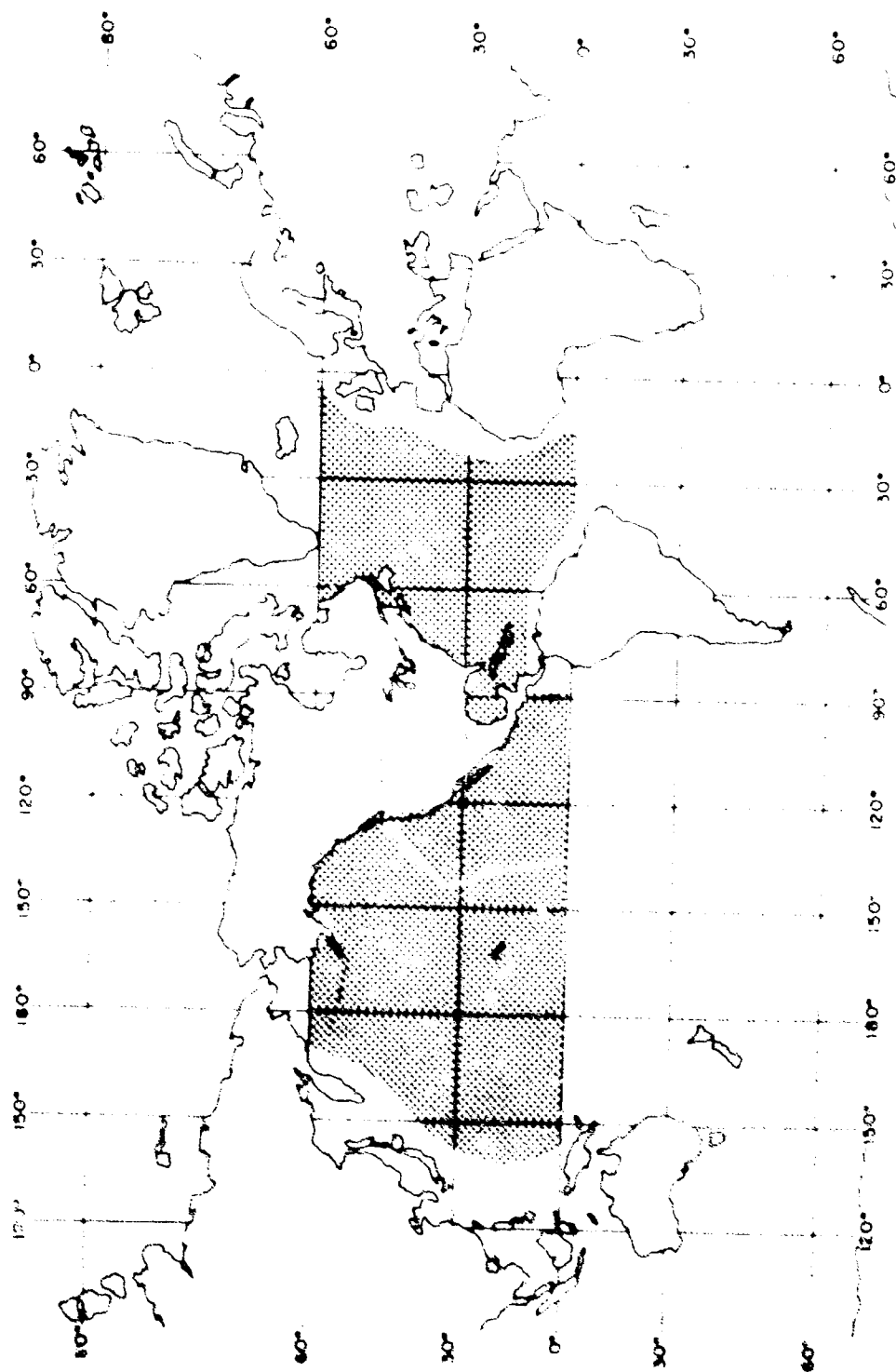
- Area = West Coast Cont. Shelf of U.S. (3 Areas)
- X, Y Spacing = Varies 10 to 45 n. mi.
- Total Observation Sites Required = 100 (Estimated)



AMO #21—BSF, Tiburon—Fish distribution along west coast of U.S.

Legend:

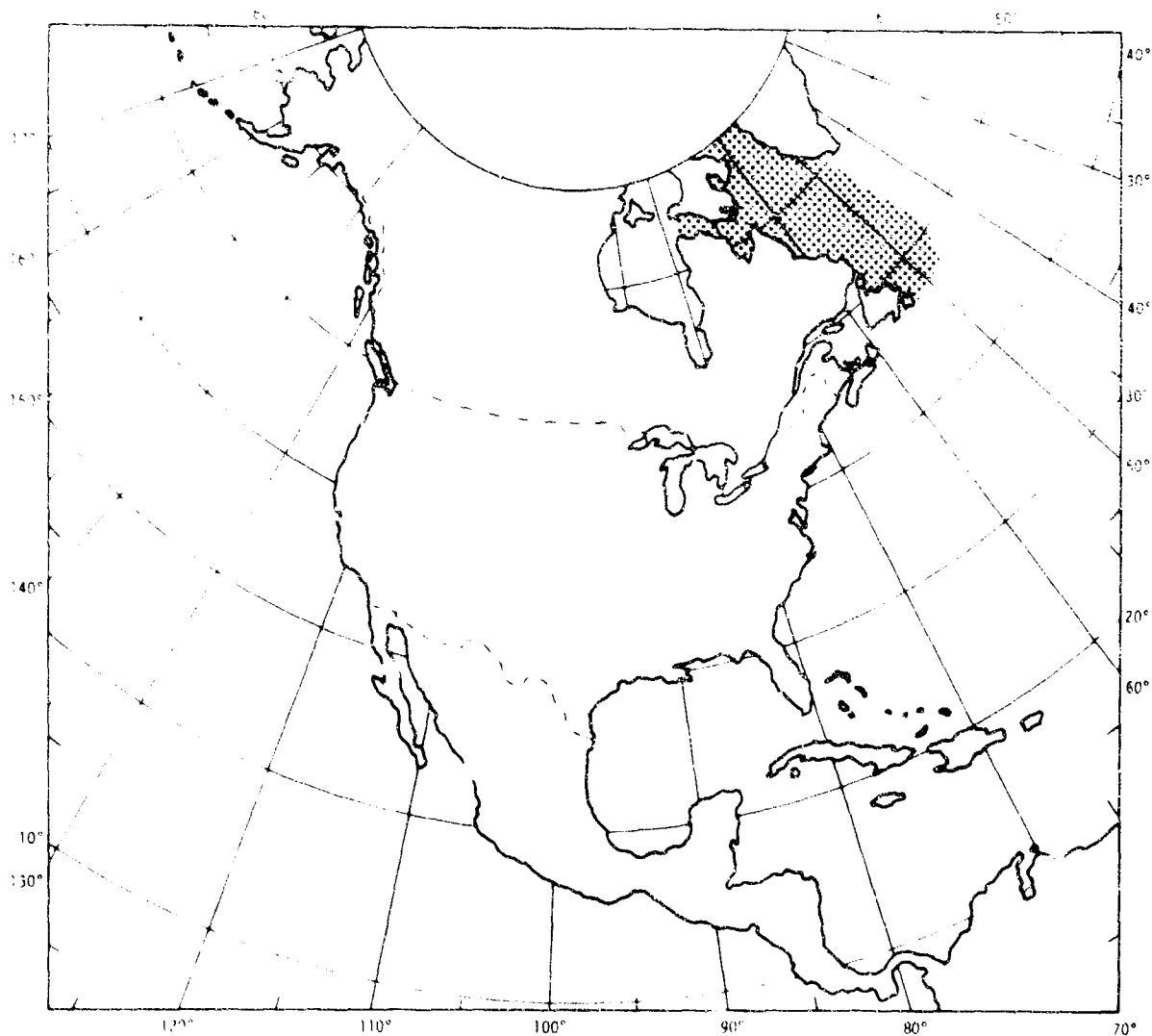
- Area = North American Coast, Deep Ocean Atlantic and Pacific
- X, Y Spacing = 50 n. mi.
- Total Observation Sites Required = Variable as Probably Only a Few Areas at a Time



AMO #22--Bureau of Mines, Dept. of Interior--Develop marine mining technology.

Legend:

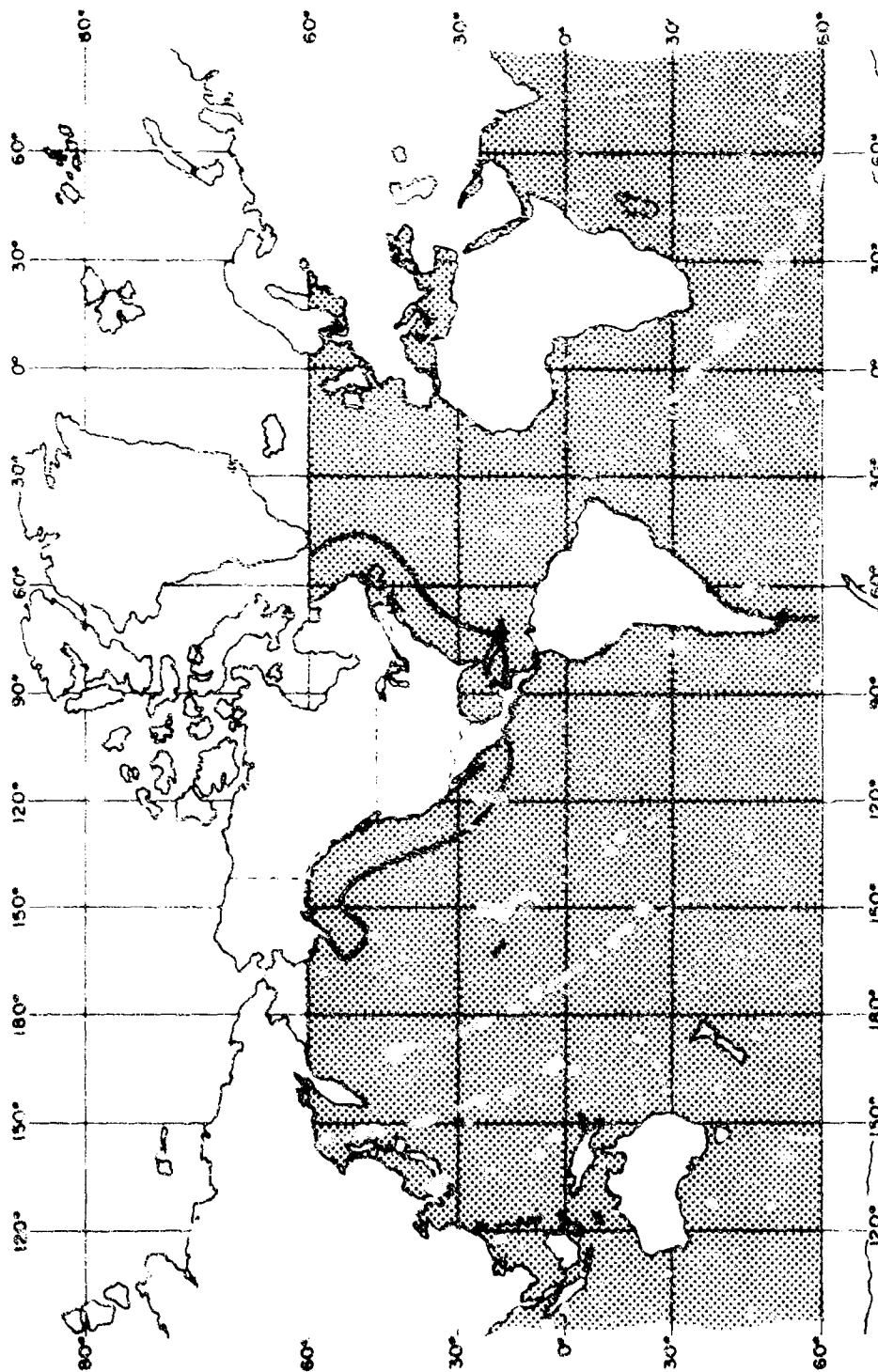
- Area = Grand Banks, Labrador Sea, Baffin Bay and Hudson Straits
- X, Y Spacing = 30 to 100 n. mi.
- Total Observation Sites Required = 111 (100 are N of 60° N)



AMO #26—USCG, Ice Patrol—Icebreaking and research on polar oceanography.

Legend:

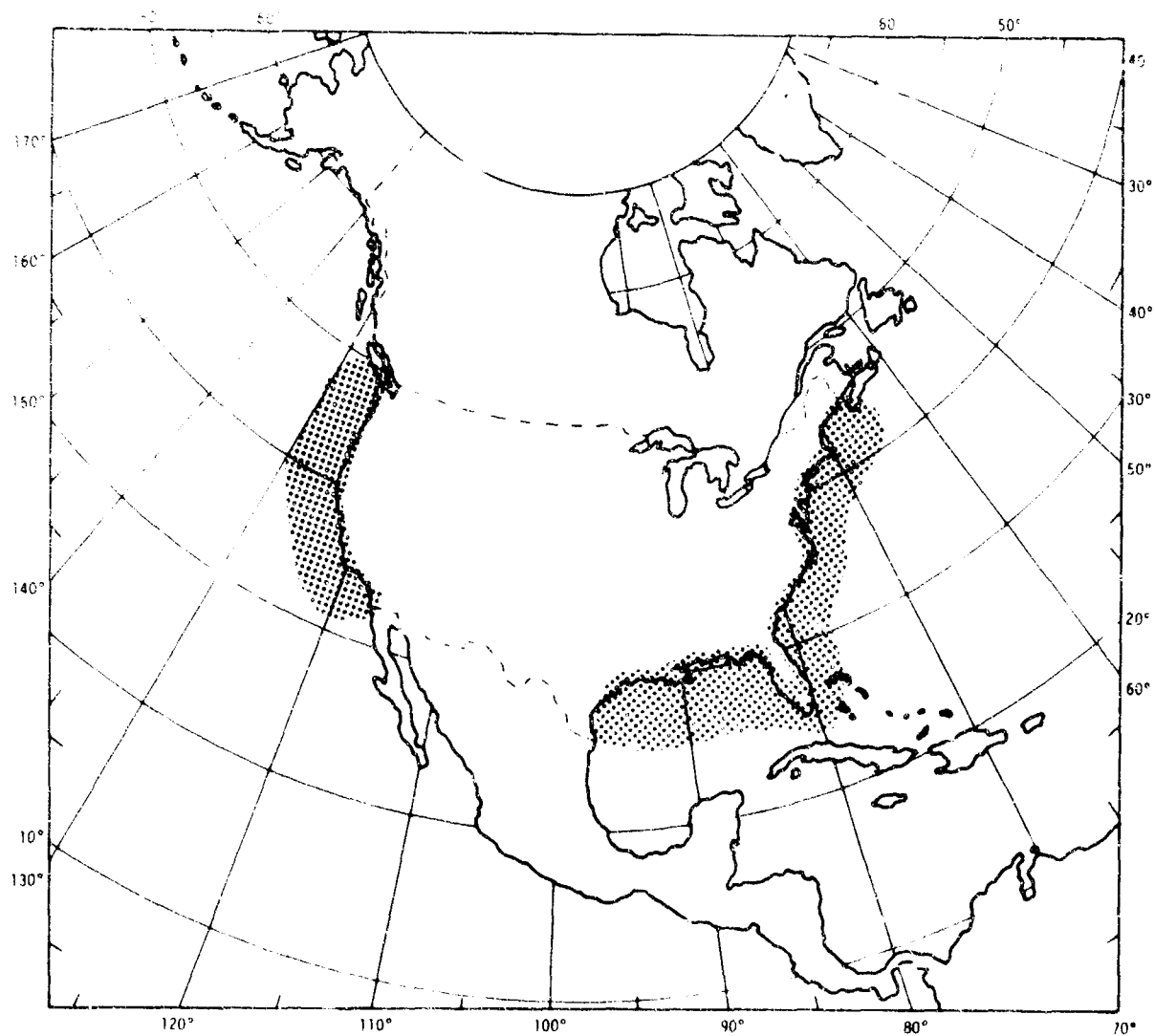
- Area = Global Deep Ocean and North American Coast (Selected Areas for 30 day Periods)
- X, Y Spacing = 300 to 600 n. mi. (DO) and 60 to 150 n. mi. (CNA)
- Total Observation Sites Required = A Few at a Time for 30 Days



AMO #31, 32, 36 and 37-ES3A-Total agency research requirements.

Legend:

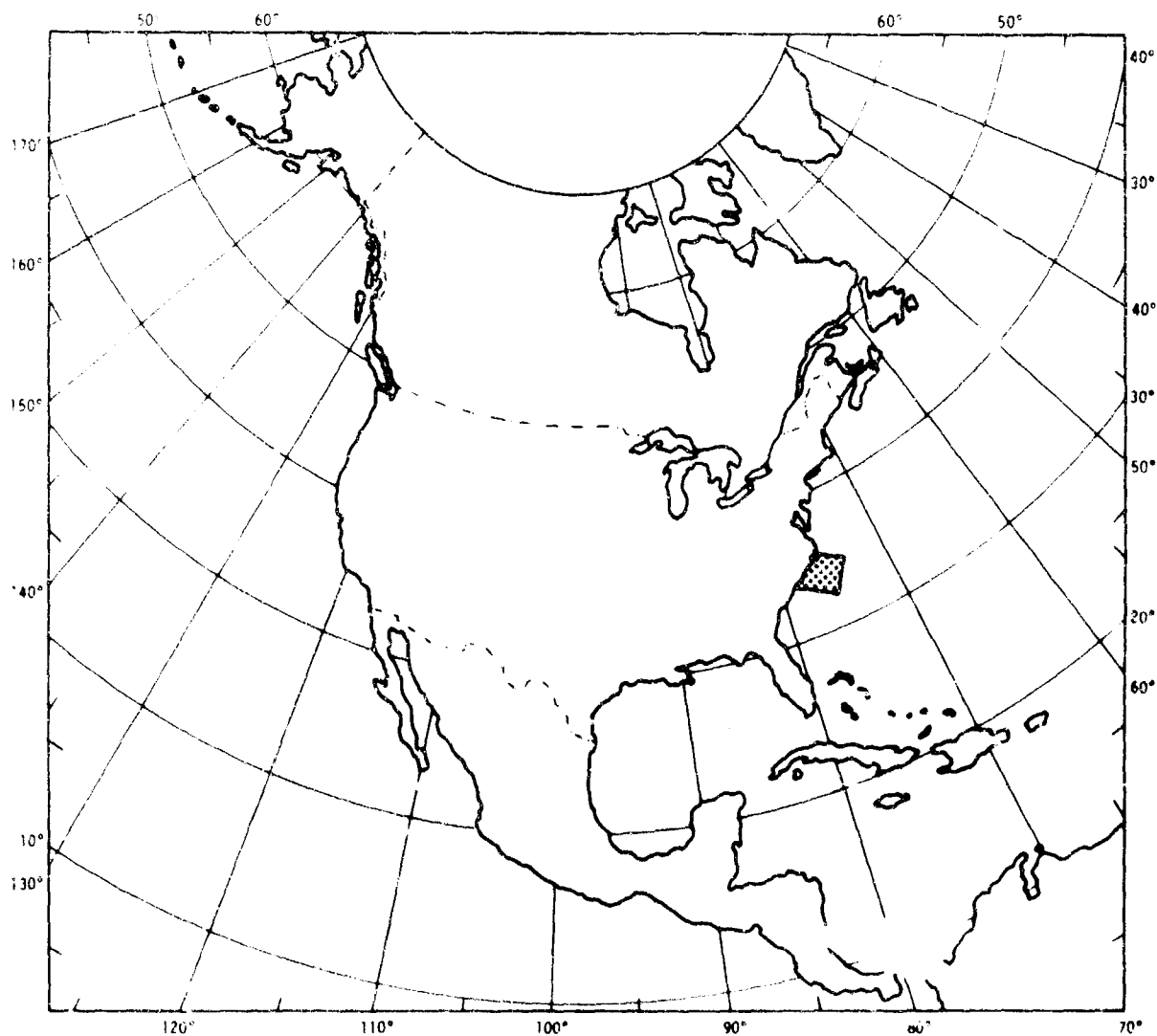
- Area = U.S. Coastal Waters
- X, Y Spacing = 25 to 50 n. mi. < 50 n. mi. from the Coast and 100 n. mi. Elsewhere Plus 4 Sites in Specified Areas
- Total Observation Sites Required = 74 Plus an Unknown Number in Estuaries



AMO #40—HEW, PHS—Research on effect of pollutants on shellfish.

Legend:

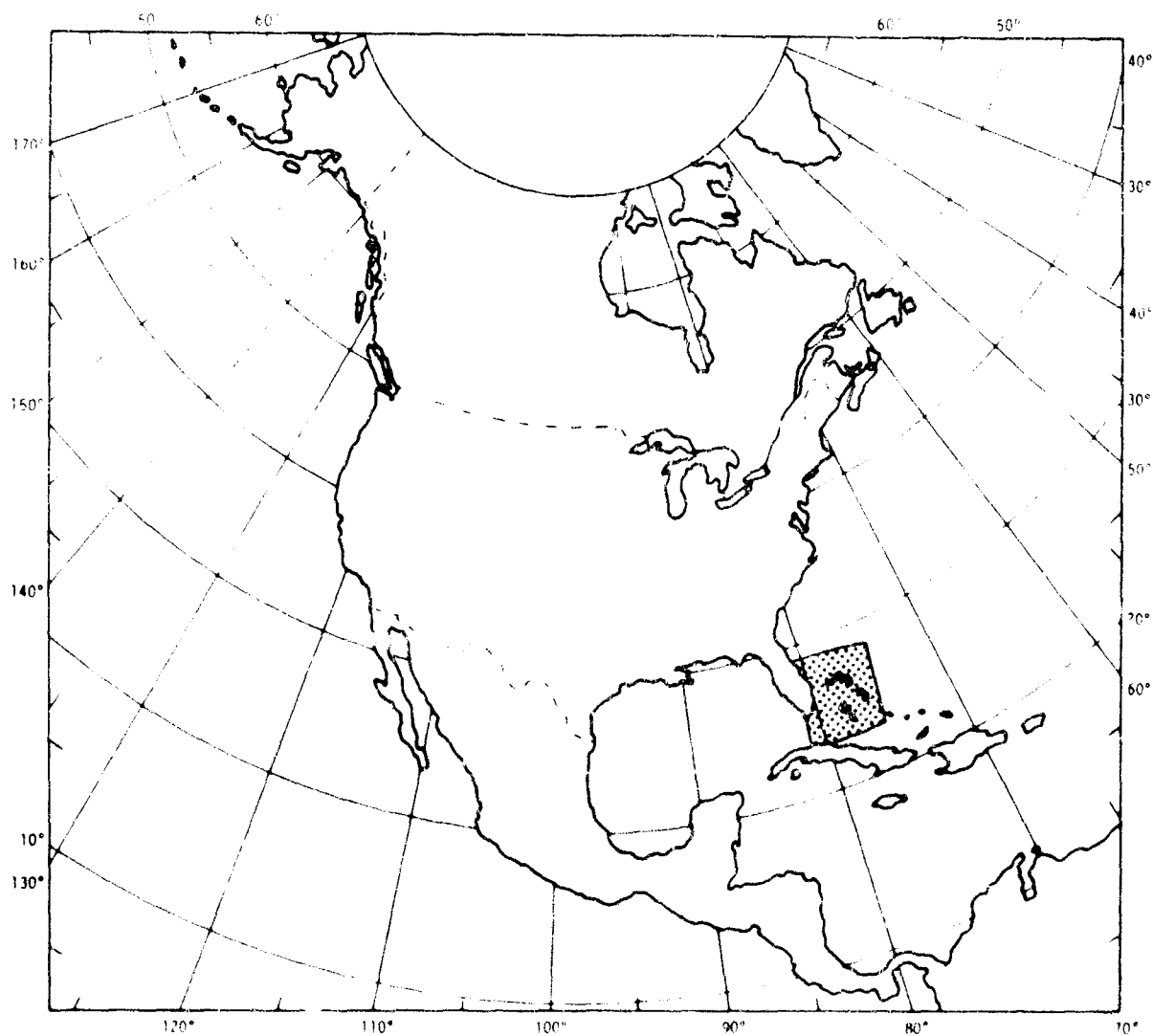
- Area = Onslow Bay, North Carolina to 100 n. mi. out in Gulf Stream
- X, Y Spacing = 1 Line with Sites Spaced at 10, 25, 50, 75, 100 and 200 m Contours
Plus 1 Site on Either Side of Line About 30 n. mi. Distance
- Total Observation Sites Required = 8



AMO #44-NSF, Duke U.—Basic research in Gulf Stream structure and dynamics.

Legend:

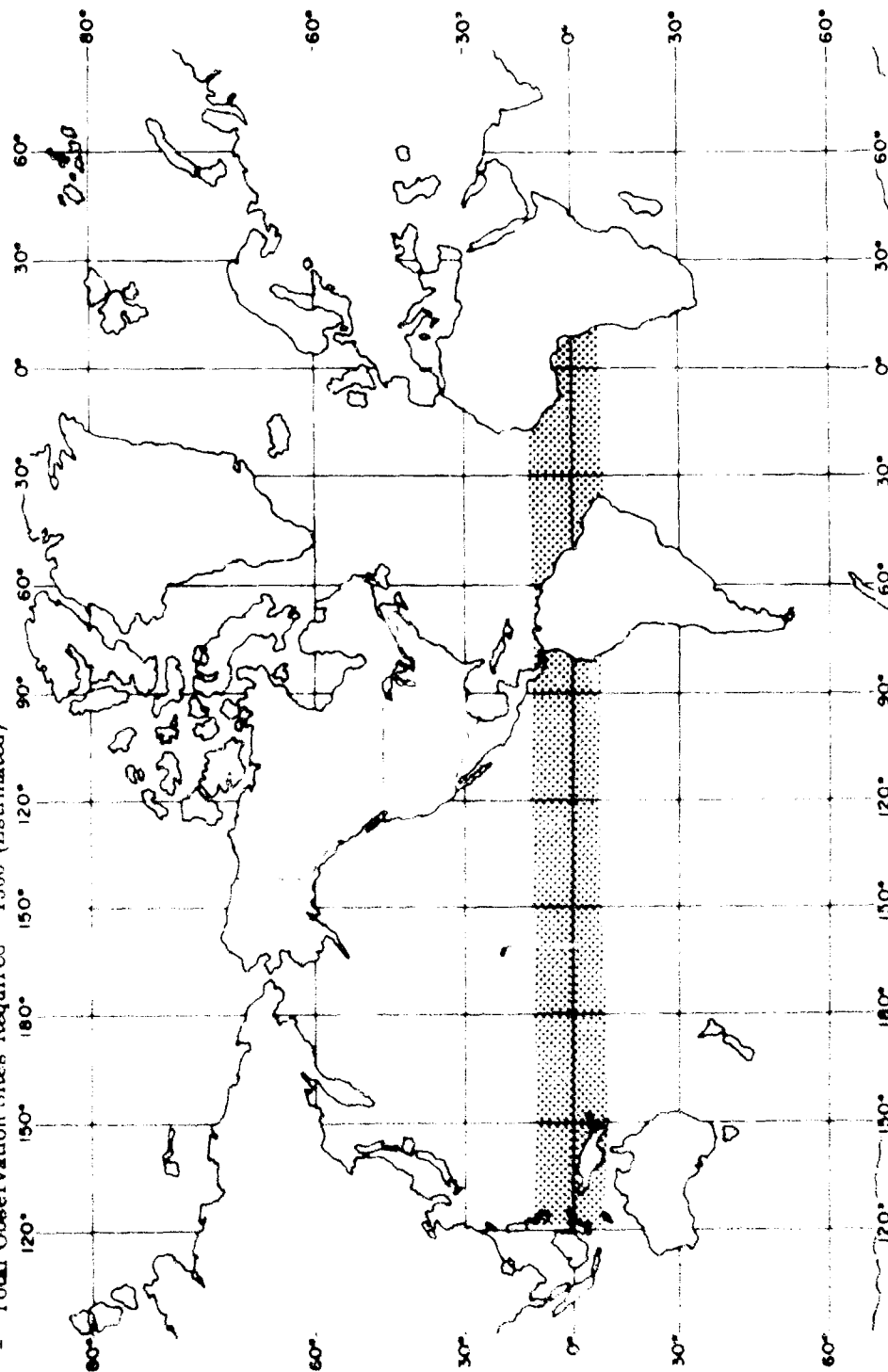
- Area - Florida Straits, off Bimini, Bahamas and Miami
- X, Y Spacing = Special Points about 3 and 7 n. mi. from a Sound Source
- Total Observation Sites Required = 20 (Estimated)



AMO #47—USF, U. of Miami—Research on oceanographic environmental parameters and underwater acoustical propagation.

Legend:

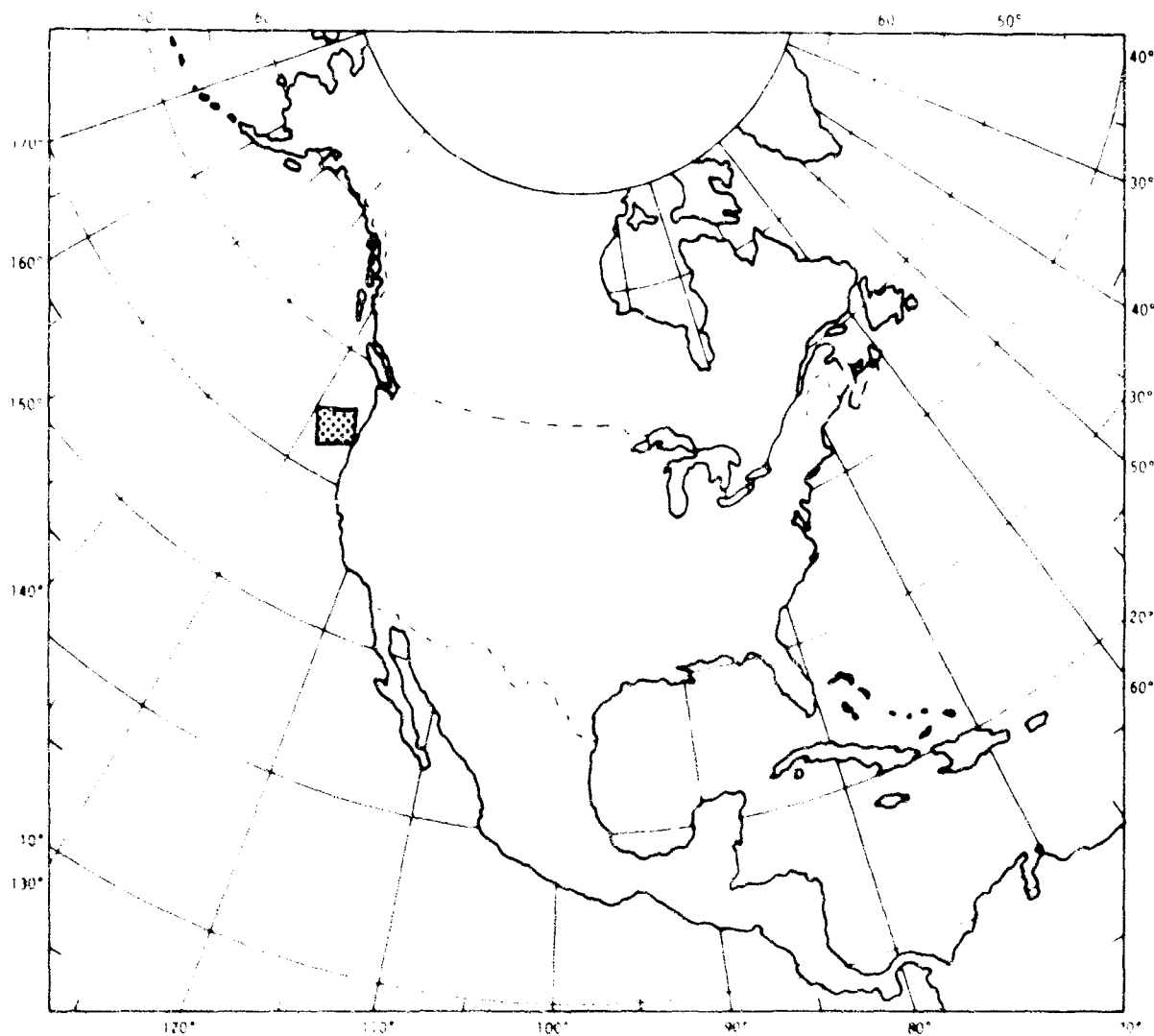
- Area = Atlantic and Pacific 12° N to 12° S
- X, Y Spacing = 15 to 30 n. mi. from 2° N to 2° S, Elsewhere 50 n. mi. in Current and 300 n. mi. Outside of Current
- Total Observation Sites Required = 1500 (Estimated)



AM J 49-NSF, U. of Miami - Research on oceanographic environmental parameters and equatorial current system.

Legend:

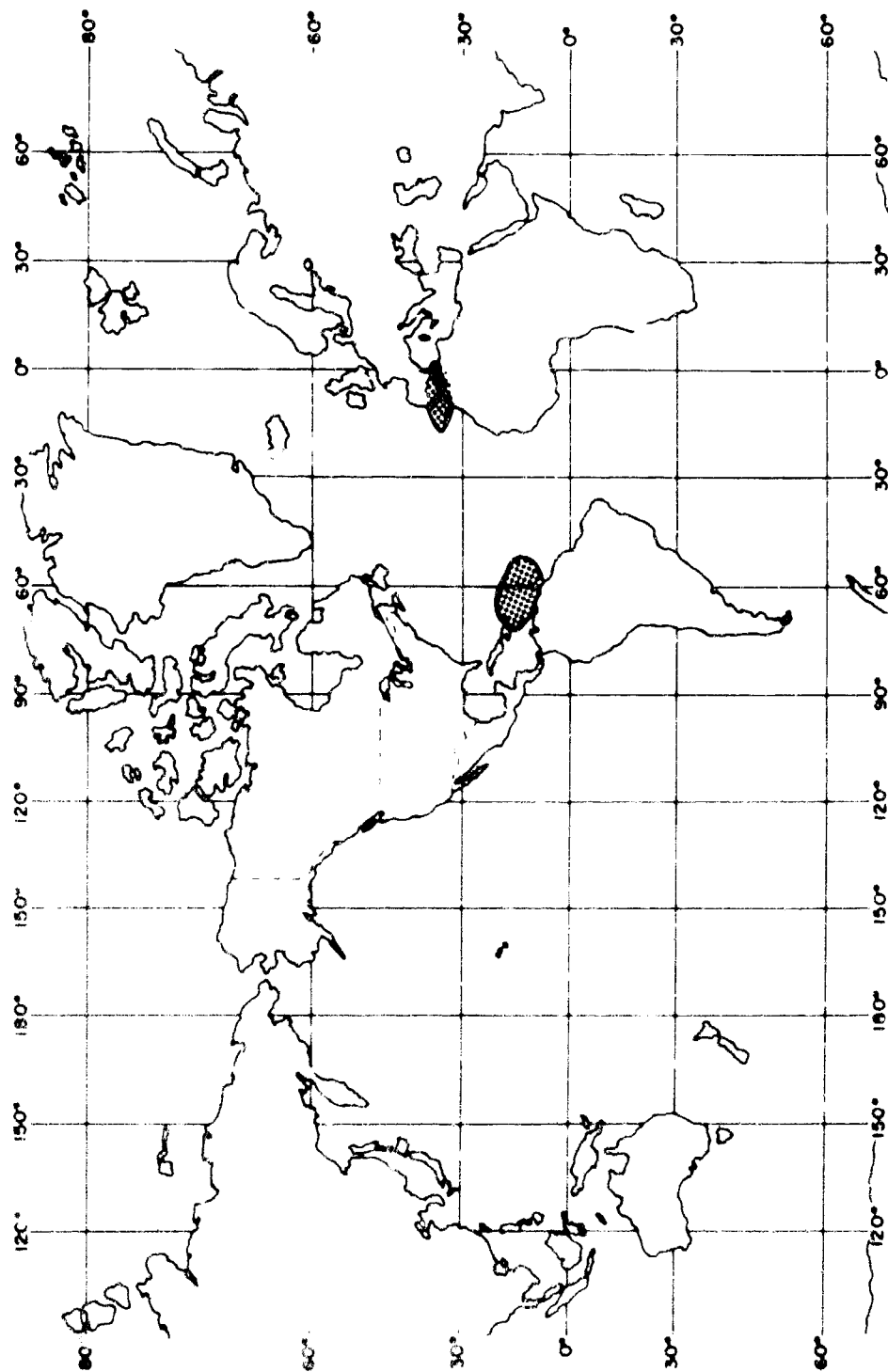
- Area = 100 mi. Square Centered at 45° N and 125° W
- X, Y Spacing = Not Certain May Be About 5 n. mi.
- Total Observation Sites Required = 35 (Estimated)



AMO #51-NSF, Oregon State U.—Research on wind stress on the ocean.

Legend:

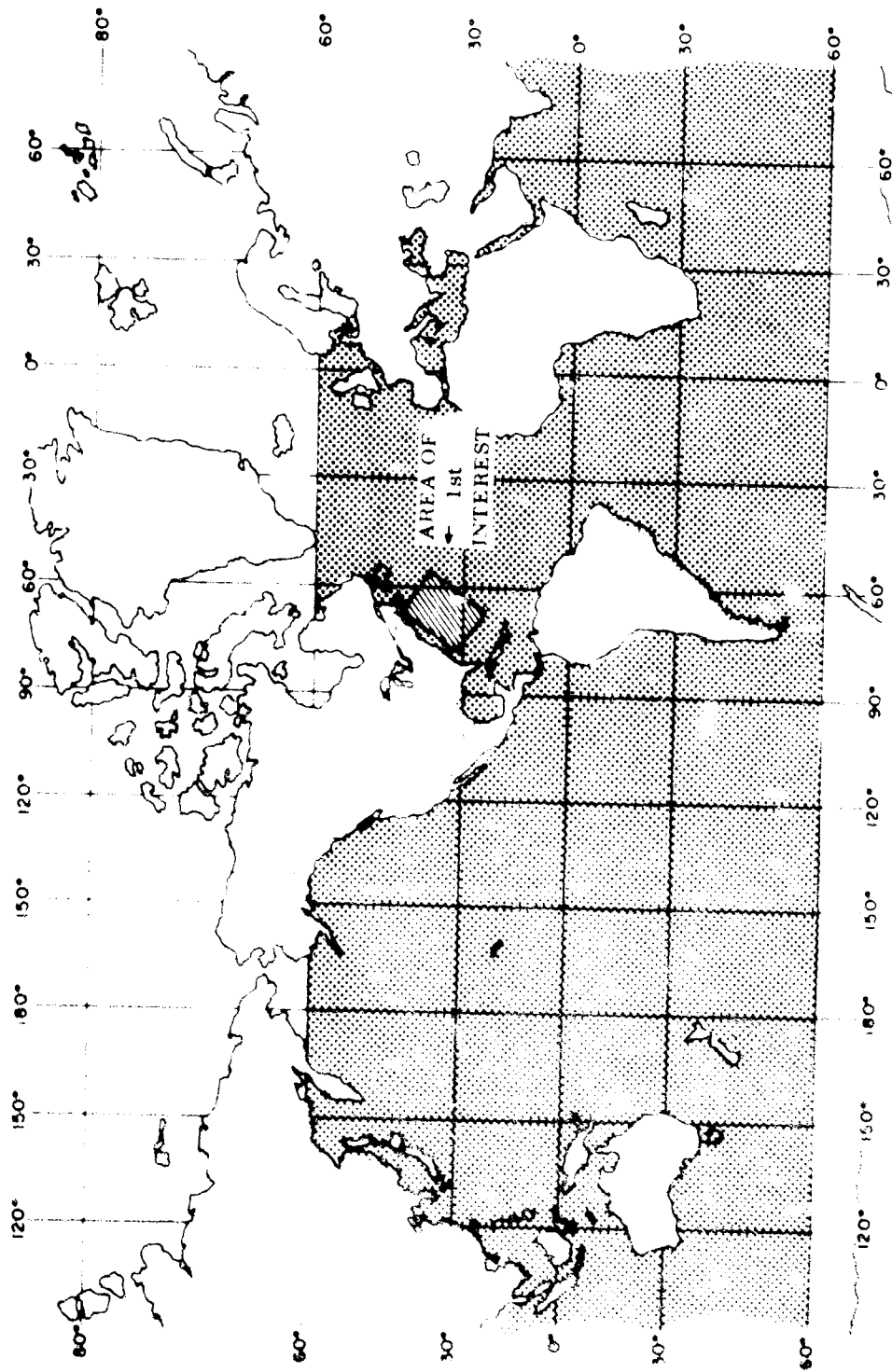
- Area = Gibraltar and Caribbean
- X, Y Spacing = 1 Per Area Except In Deep Channels Where Spacing of 2 to 5 n. mi. May Be Necessary
- Total Observation Sites Required = 8



AM. #54 - NSF, Lamont Geophysical Observatory - Current measurements along sills and renewal of water in deep basins.

Legend:

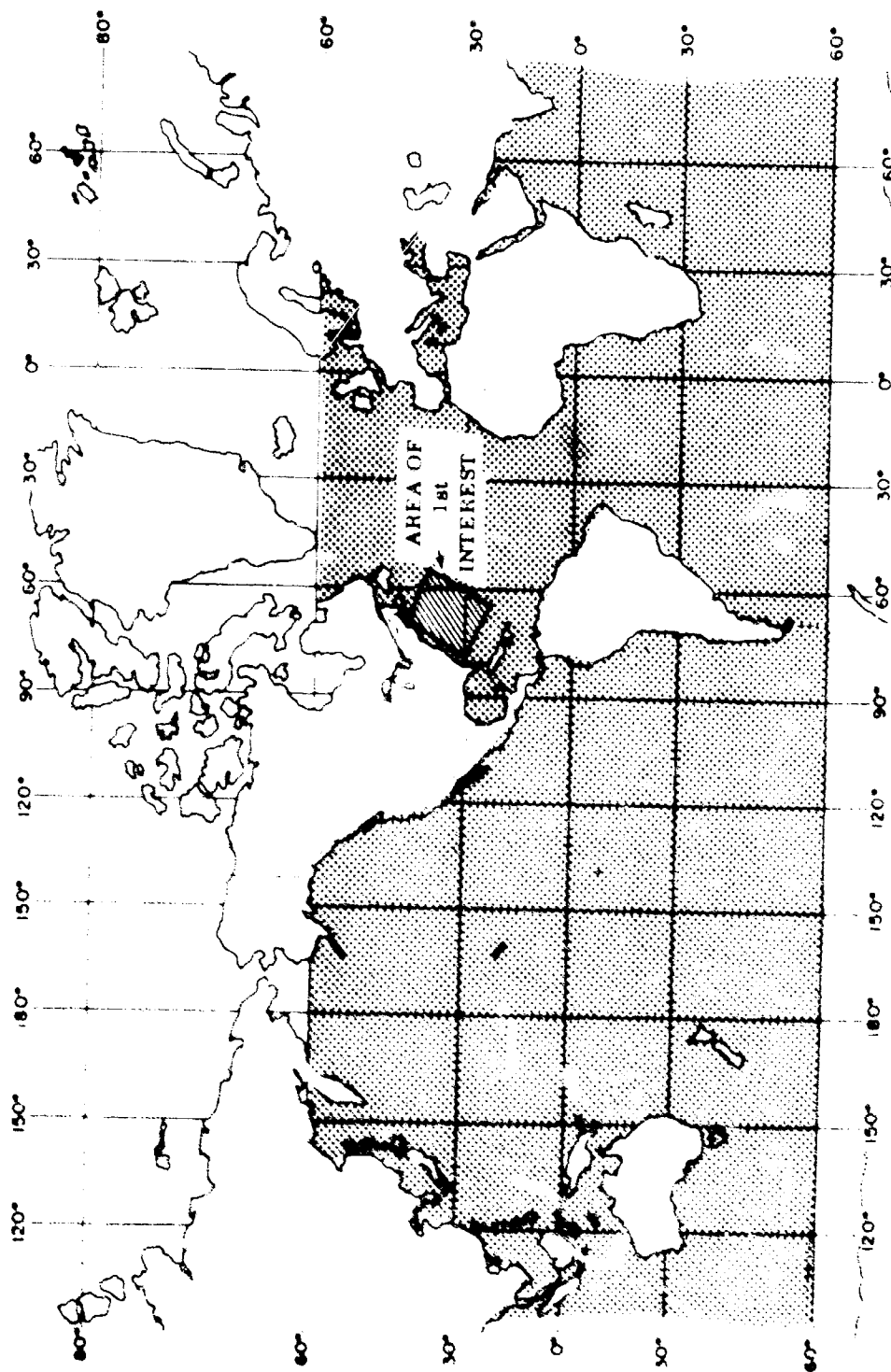
- Area = World Oceans and East Coast of U. S.
- X, Y Spacing = 200 to 300 n. mi. Except 20 n. mi. in Strong Currents
- Total Observation Sites Required = 800 (Estimated)



AMC 56-ONR, New York U.—General Circulation of the oceans.

Legend:

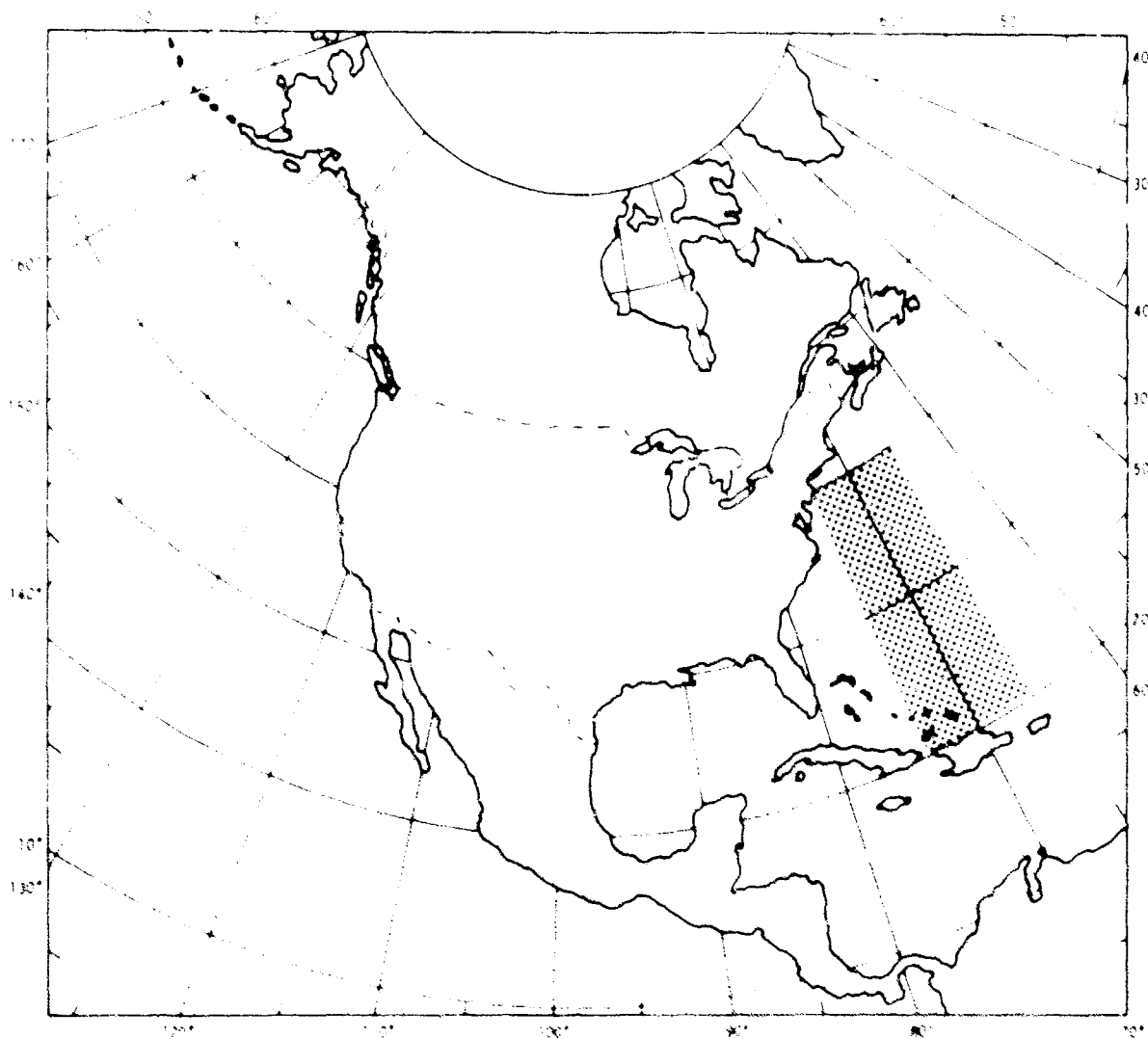
- Area - World Oceans and East Coast of U.S.
- X, Y Spacing = 200 to 300 n. mi. Except 20 n. mi. in Strong Currents
- Total Observation Sites Required = 800 (Estimated)



AMO 457-ONR, New York U. - Air/sea interaction-emphasis on wave forecasting.

Legend:

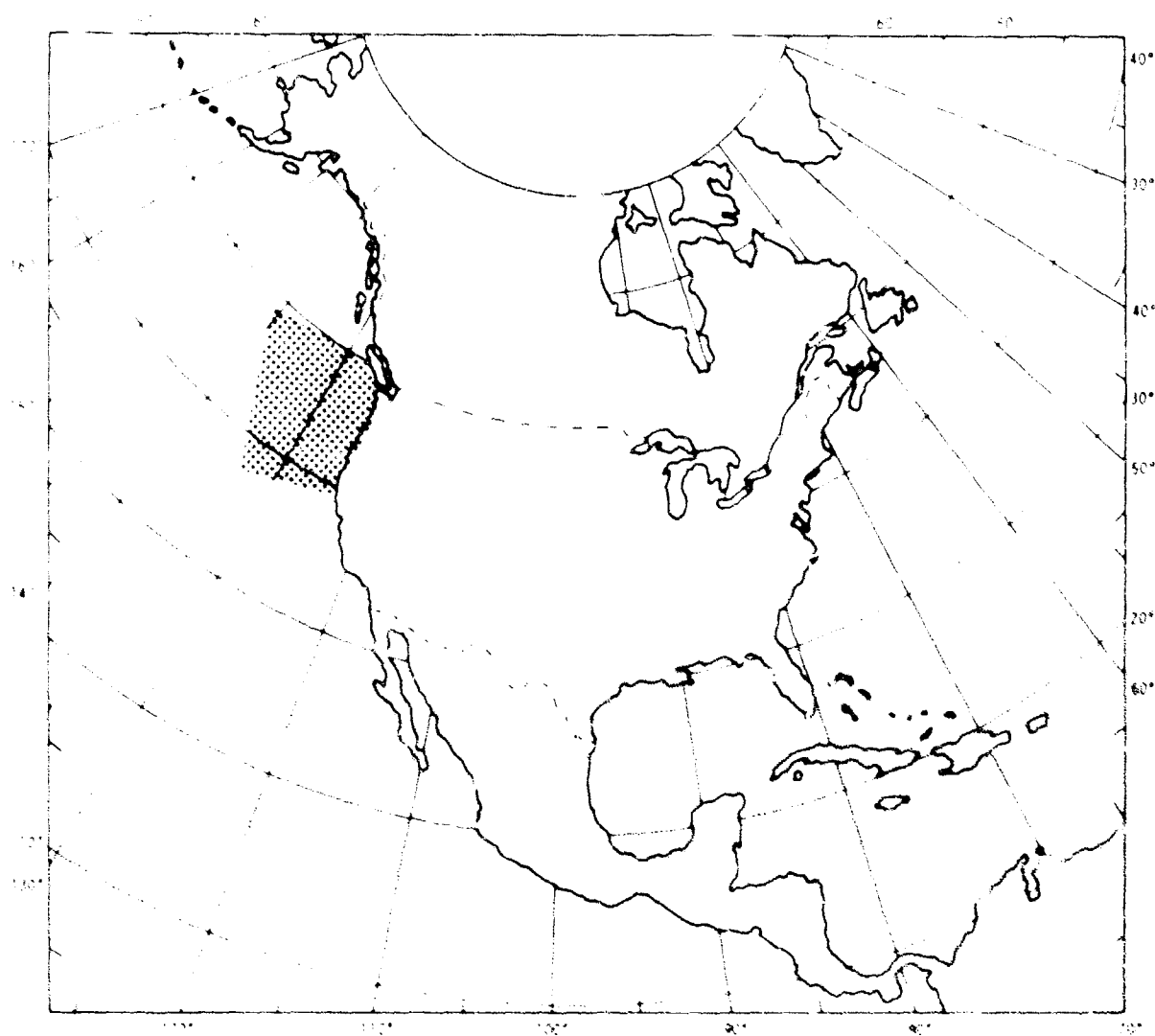
- Area = 20° N to 40° N and 65° W to 75° W
- X,Y Spacing = 6 n. mi. in Gulf Stream and 20 n. mi. Outside of Stream
- Total Observation Sites Required = 2000 (Estimated)



AMO #58-NSF, Woods Hole—Study dynamic process of the western North Atlantic.

Legend:

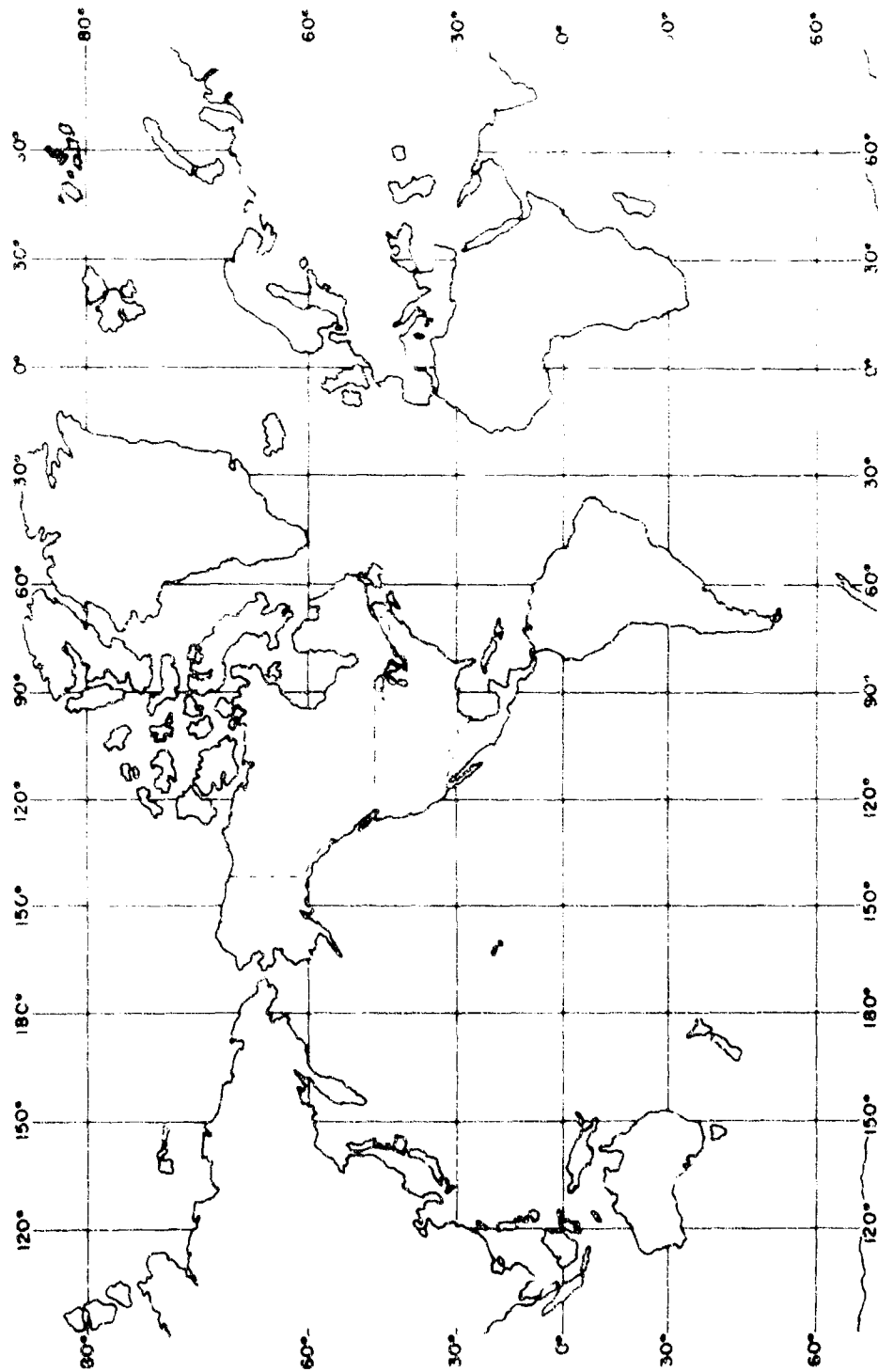
- Area = Mouth of the Columbia River to 600 n. mi. W, 300 n. mi. S and 200 n. mi. N
- X, Y Spacing = 25 n. mi.
- Total Observation Sites Required = 480



AMO #59-NSF, U. of Washington—Study effluent waters of the Columbia River.

Legend:

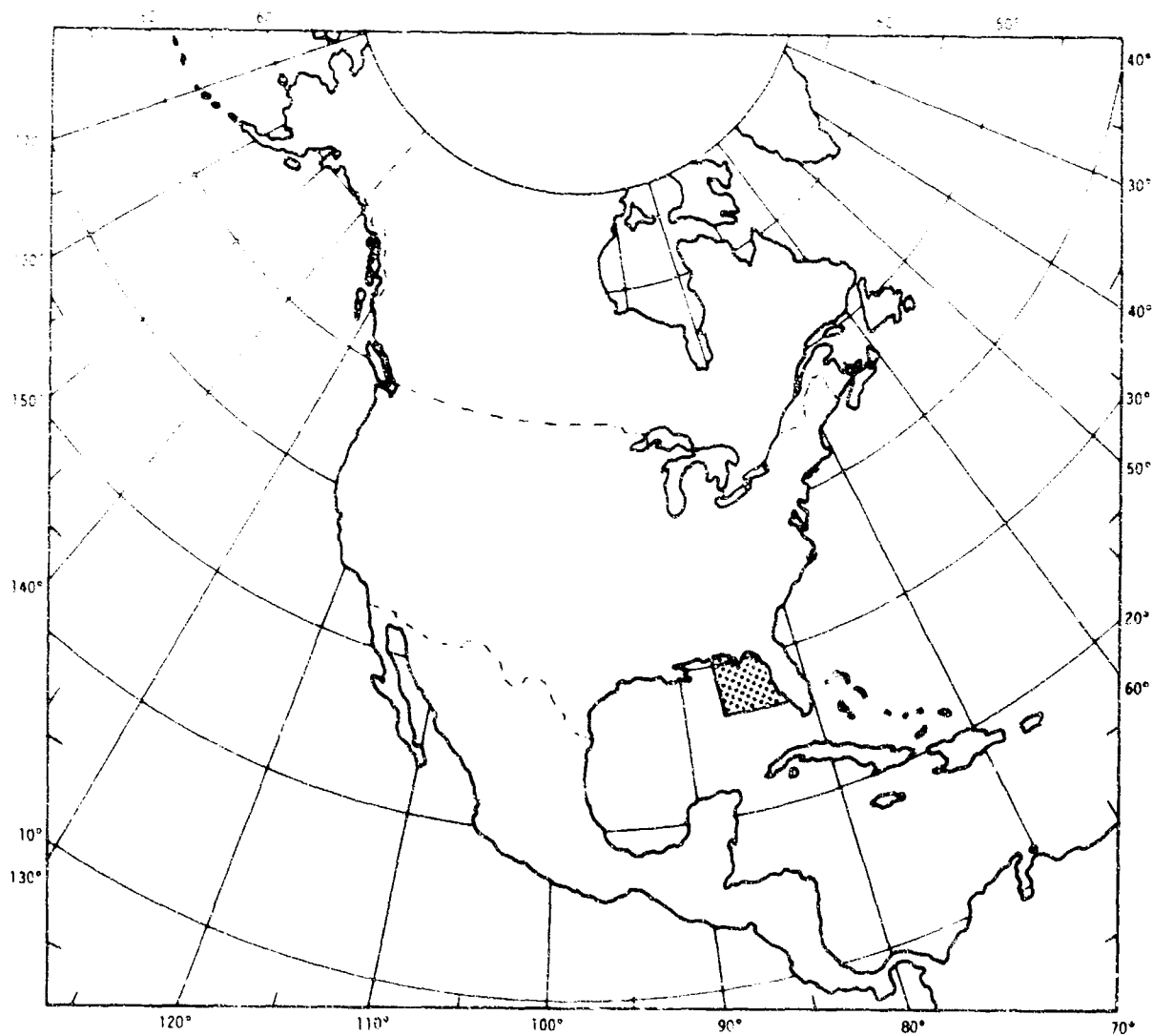
- Area = Unknown
- X, Y Spacing = 10 n. mi.
- Total Observation Sites Required = Unknown



AMO #62—Smithsonian Institution—Biological Growth studies.

Legend:

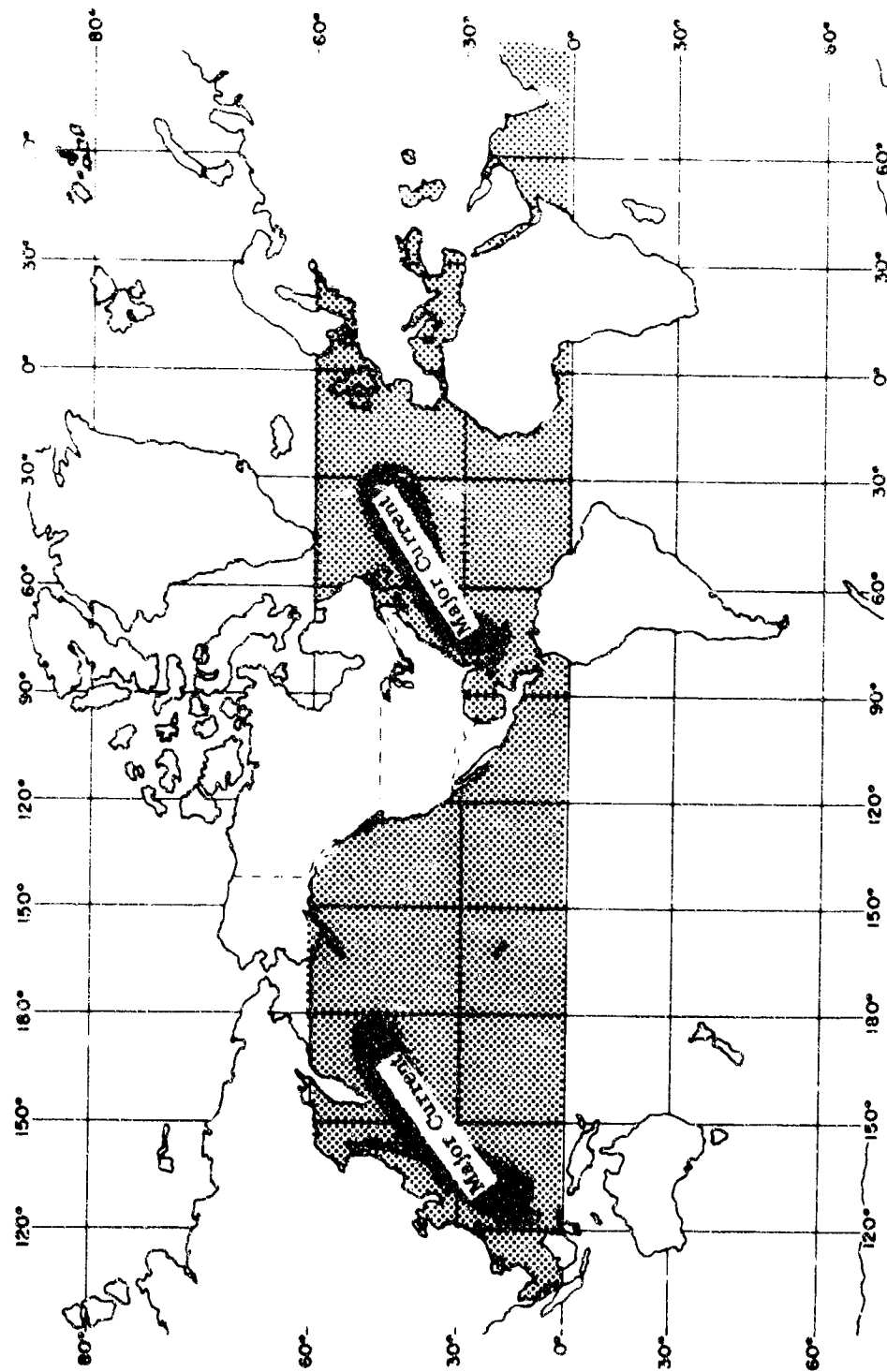
- Area = Gulf of Mexico Near Panama City Out to 200 m Depths
- X, V Spacing = 1/4 n. mi. to 10 n. mi.
- Total Observation Sites Required = 200 (Estimated)



AMO #65—USN, Mine Defense Lab.—Mine defense including inshore undersea warfare.

Legend:

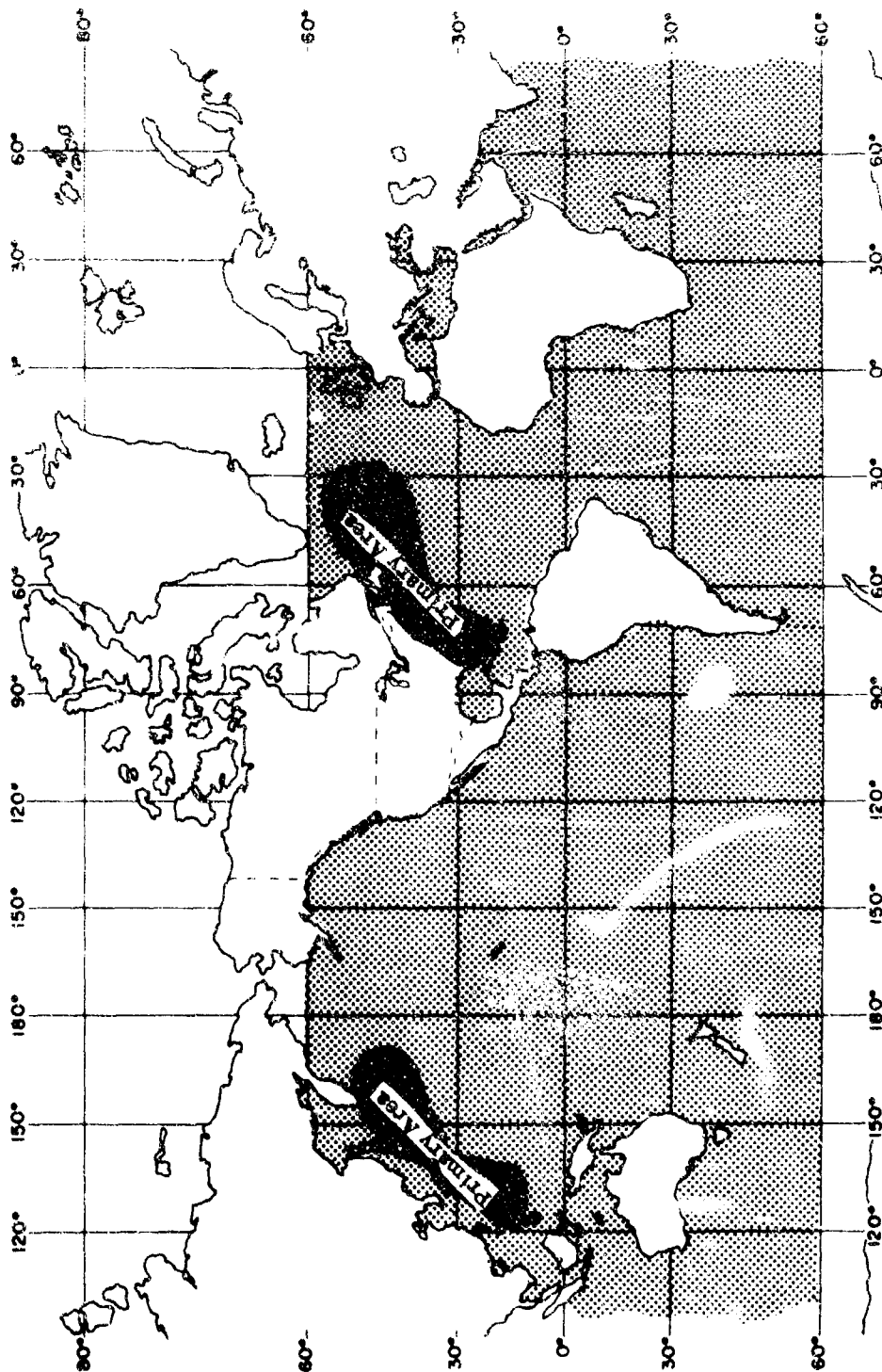
- Area = Northern Hemisphere Oceans, Primary Interest Within Major Current Areas
- X, Y Spacing = Varies 30, 50, 400 n. mi. in Current Areas, 80 and 400 n. mi. Outside Current Areas
- Total Observation Sites Required = 600 (Estimated)



AMO #66-NOO, ASWF PS—Oceanographic environmental prediction techniques, R & D test and evaluation.

Legend:

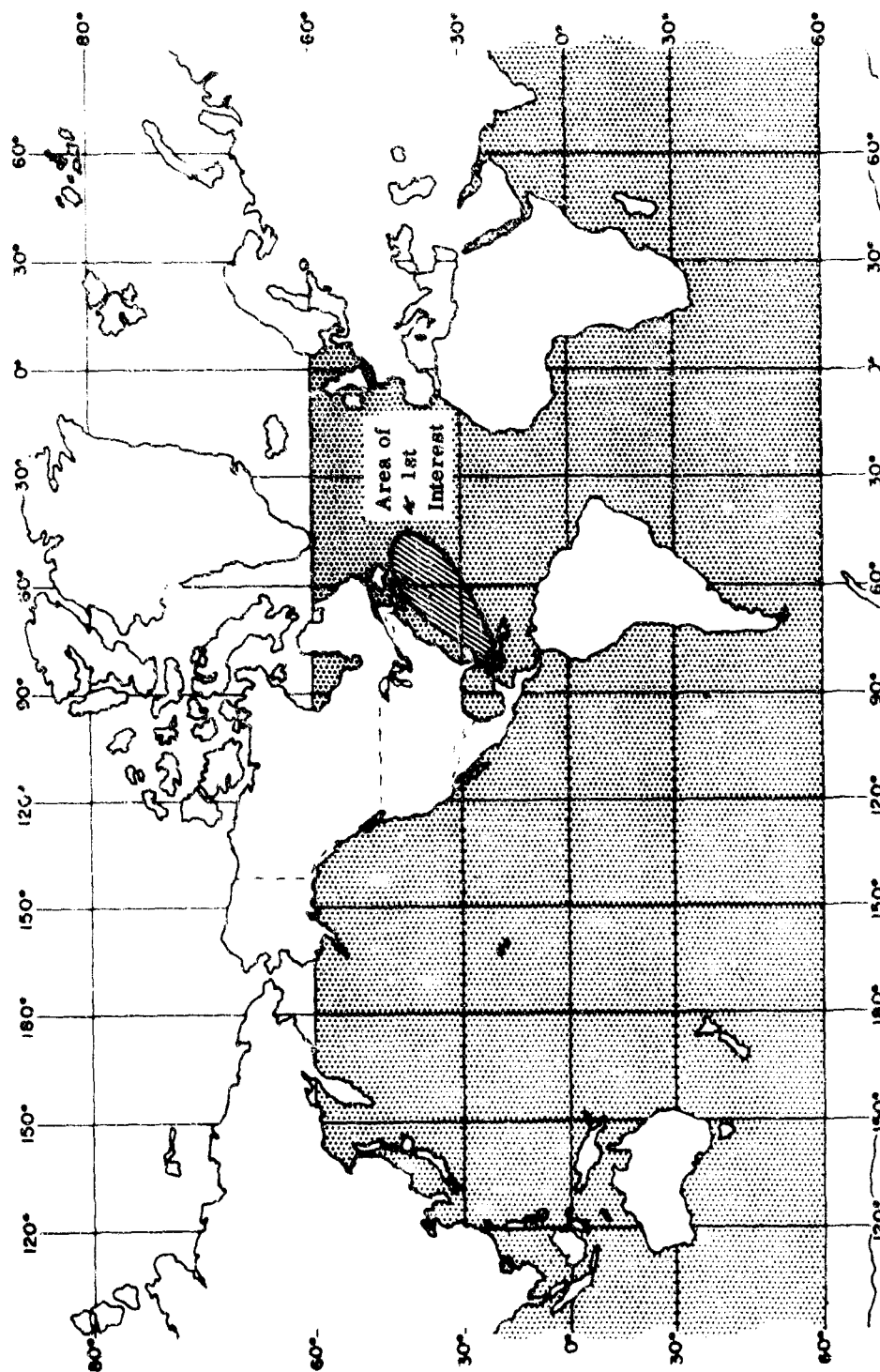
- Area = World Oceans
- X, Y Spacing = 300 n. mi.
- Total Observation Sites Required = 610



AMO #76-ORL, Penn. State—Large scale factors affecting transmission of underwater sound.

Legend:

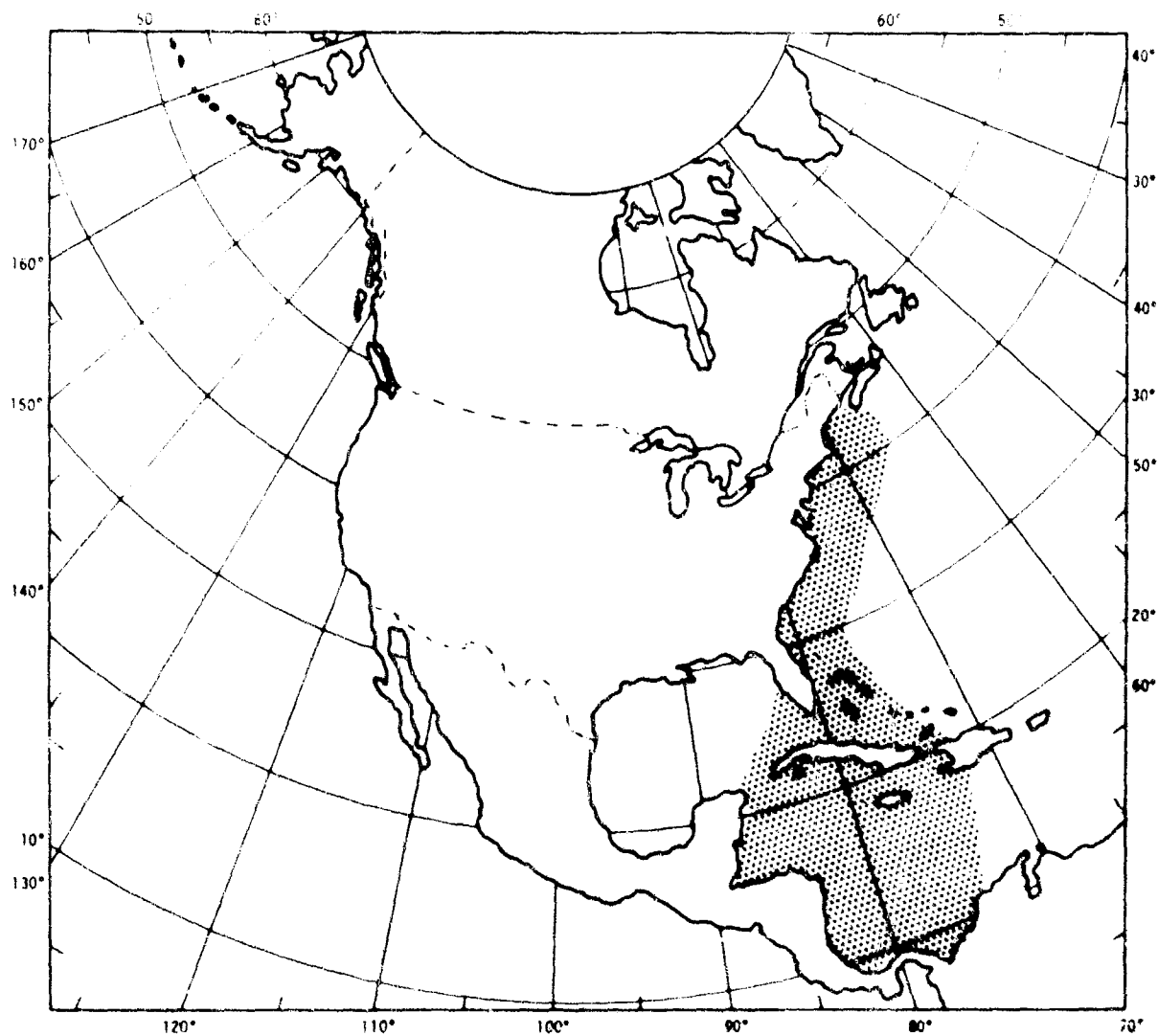
- Area = Selected Areas of World Oceans
- X, Y Spacing = 8 Buys in a 5.5 n. mi. Grid
- Total Observation Sites Required = Variable, Probably a Few at a Time



AMO #77-ORL, Penn. State—Small scale factors affecting transmission of underwater sound.

Legend:

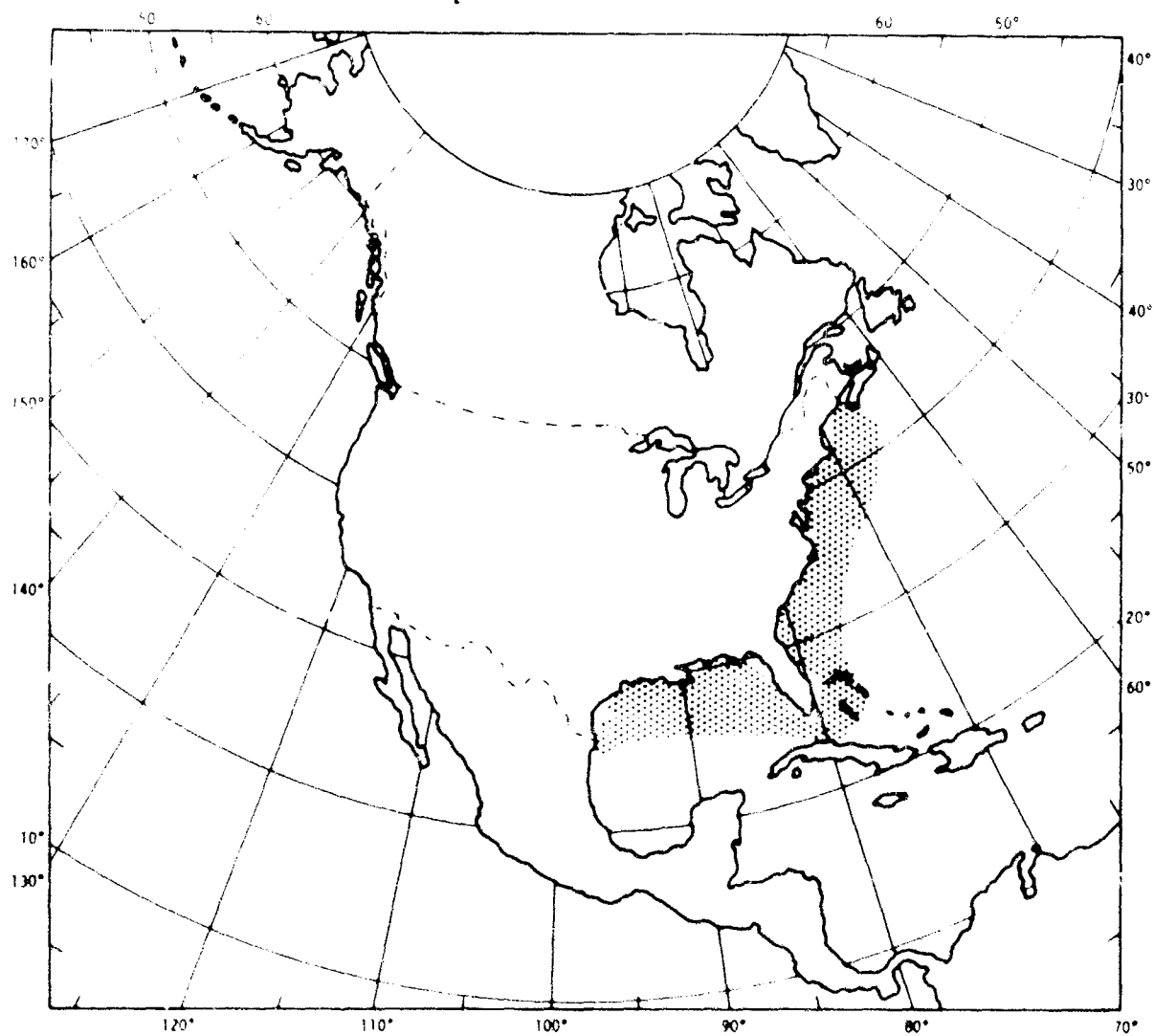
- Area = East Coast and Caribbean
- X, Y Spacing = 1 Point at a Time
- Total Observation Sites Required = 1 at a Time



AMO #79—USN, Marine Eng. Lab.—Testing of deeply submerged machinery.

Legend:

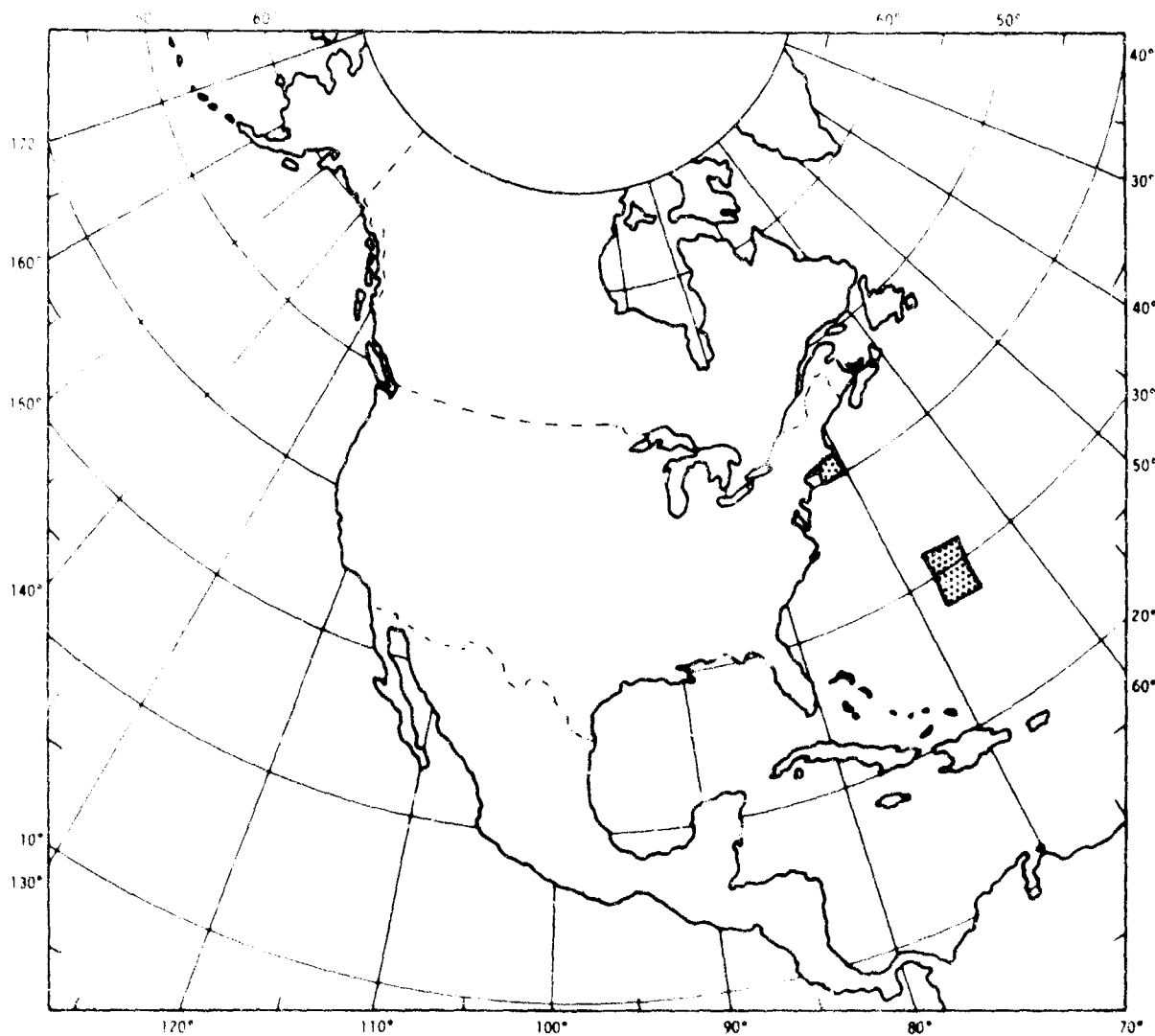
- Area = U. S. East Coast Cont. Shelf and Deeper Water Within Telemetry Distance of Land
- X, Y Spacing = 4 Sites in a Square 20 n. mi. Apart
- Total Observation Sites Required = 4 at a Time



AMO #80-USN, Marine Eng. Lab.-Geomagnetic noise study.

Legend:

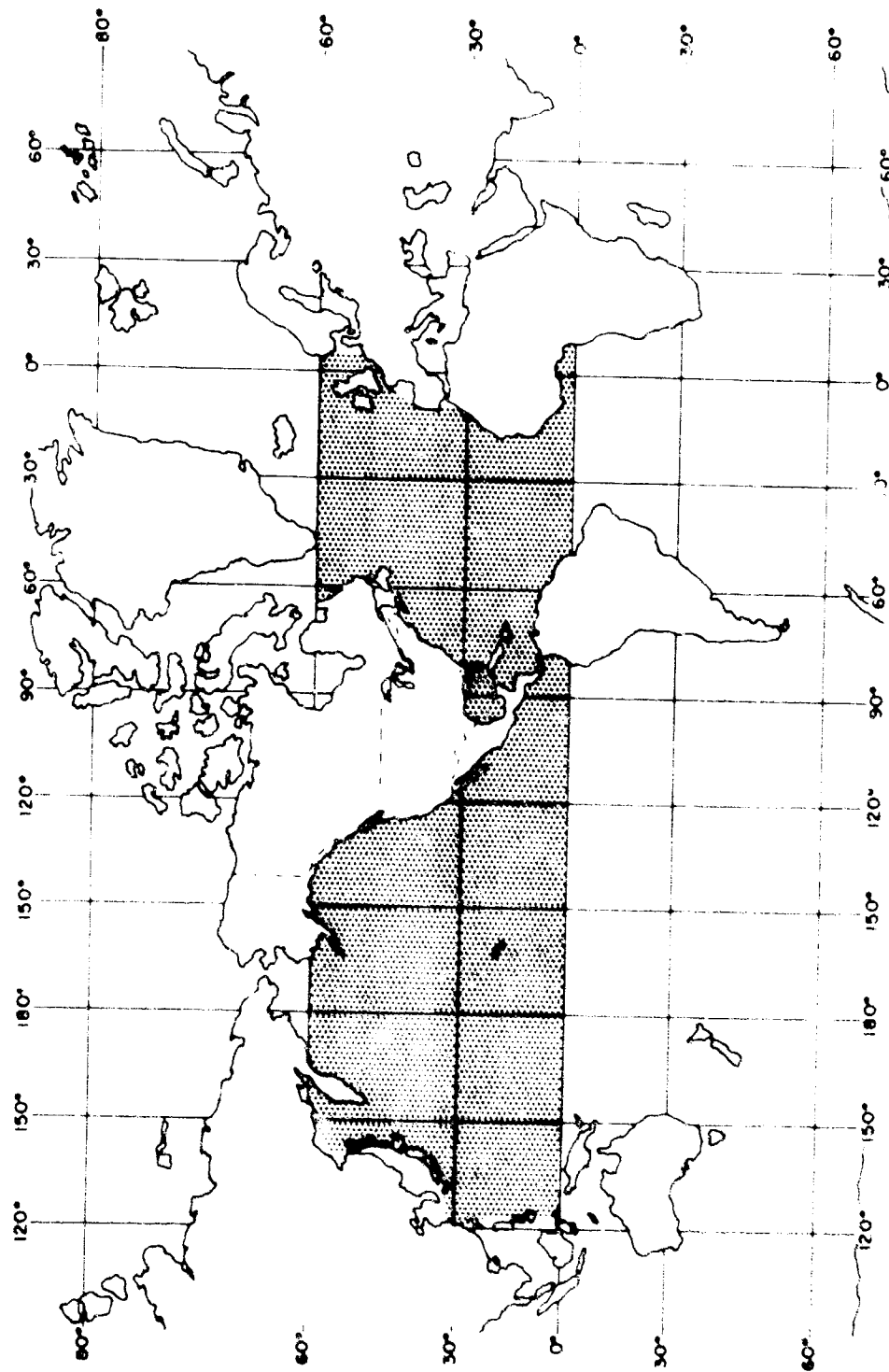
- Area = Block Island Sound and South of Bermuda Out to 150 n. mi.
- X, Y Spacing = 9 n. mi. and Variable
- Total Observation Sites Required = 20 (Estimated)



AMO #81-USN, Underwater Sound Lab.—Acoustic raypath studies.

Legend:

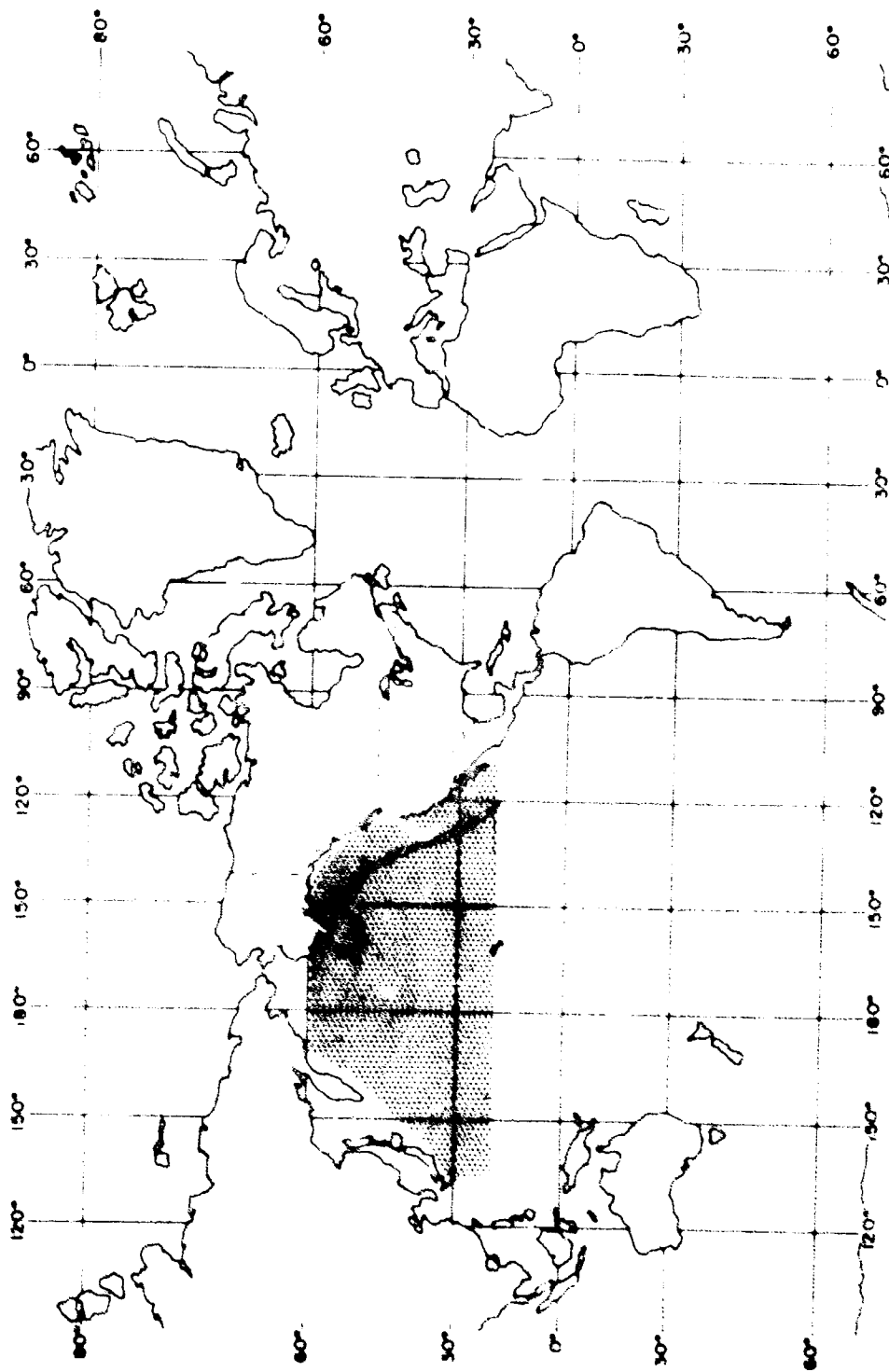
- Area = North Atlantic and North Pacific
- X, Y Spacing = 100 to 600 n. mi.
- Total Observation Sites Required = 199



AMO #82-USN, NSR & DC-Test seaworthiness of ships.

Legend:

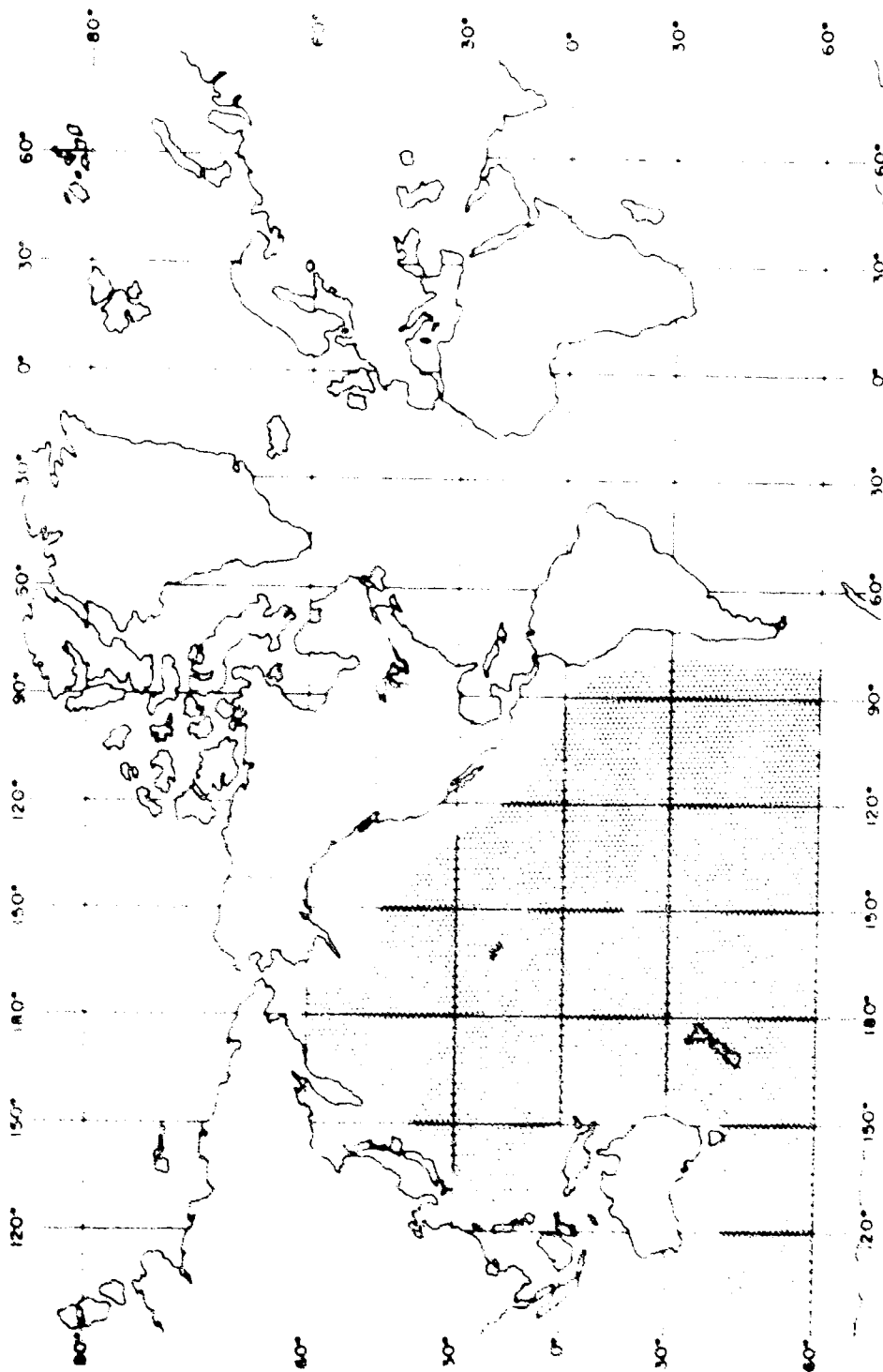
- Area = Pacific 20° N to 60° N and 110° W to 130° E
- X, Y Spacing = 500 n. mi. > 400 n. mi. from U.S. Coast
- Total Observation Sites Required = 133



AMO #54-ON Scripps Inst. of Oceanography--Basic research on N. Pacific and atmosphere

Legend:

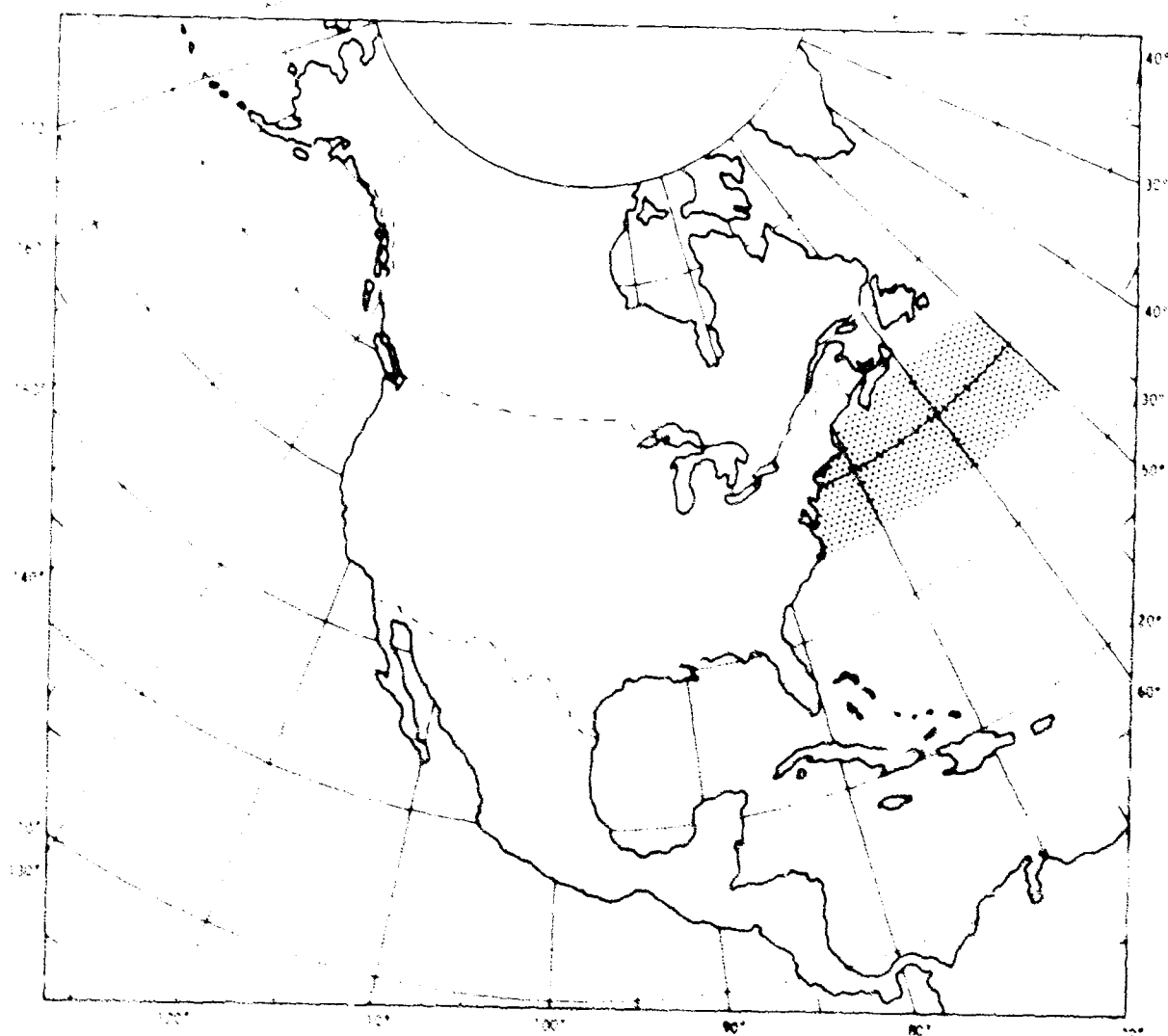
- Area - Deep Pacific, Primarily Deep Currents
- X, Y Spacing - Unknown
- Total Observation Sites Required - Unknown



AMO #85-AEC, Scripps Inst. of Oceanography - Research on near bottom currents.

Legend:

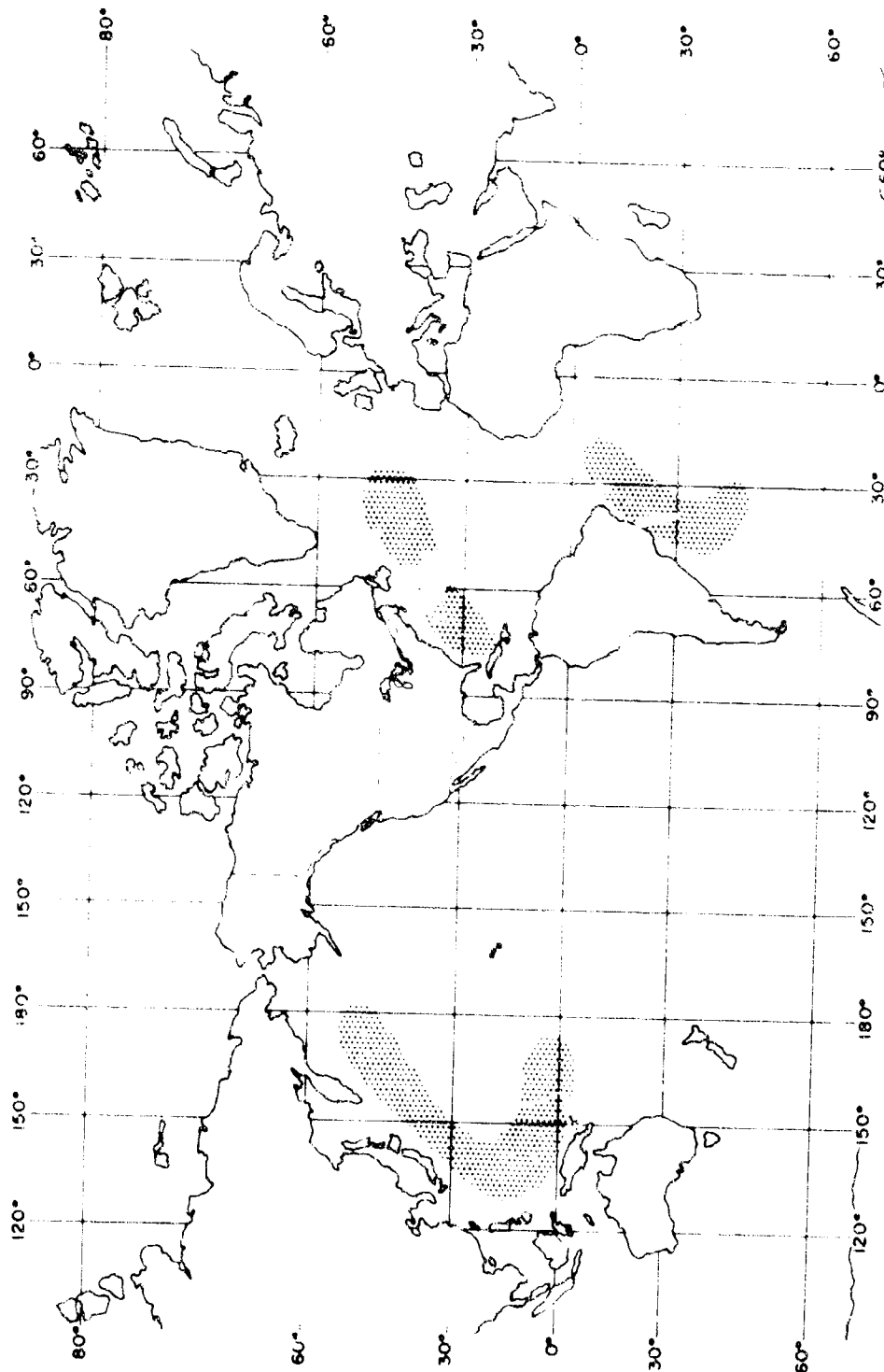
- Area = 35° N to 45° N and 50° W to 75° W
- X, Y Spacing = 10 n. mi. in Gulf Stream, 60 n. mi. Outside Gulf Stream
- Total Observation Sites Required = 750 (Estimated)



AMO 486—ONR, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution—Research on Gulf Stream.

Legend:

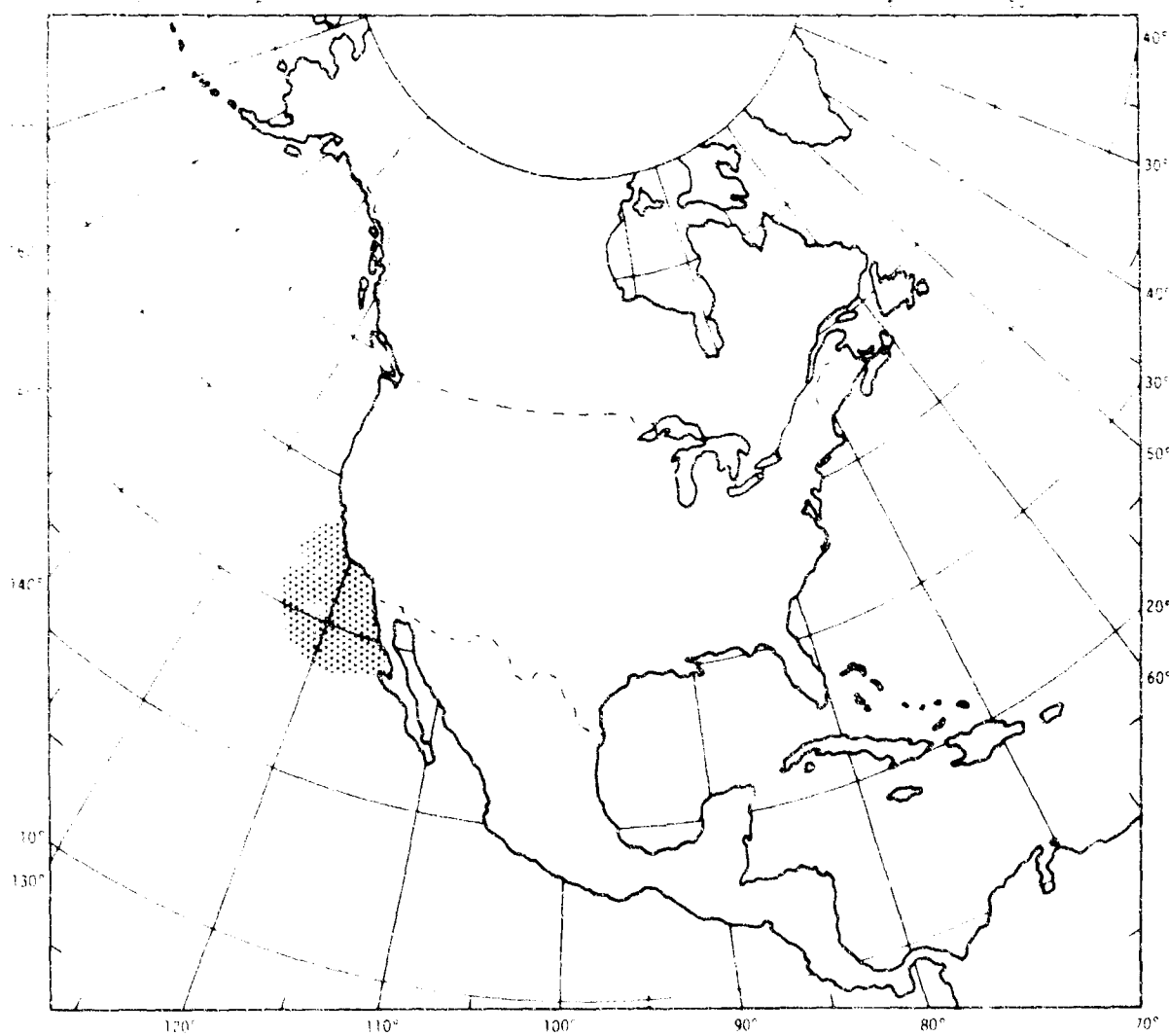
- Area = Major Currents of the World
- X, Y Spacing = 1/10 of Maximum Stream Width
- Total Observation Sites Required = 600 (Estimated)



AMO #87-ONR, Nova U. - Measure of velocity and mass fields in strong currents.

Legend:

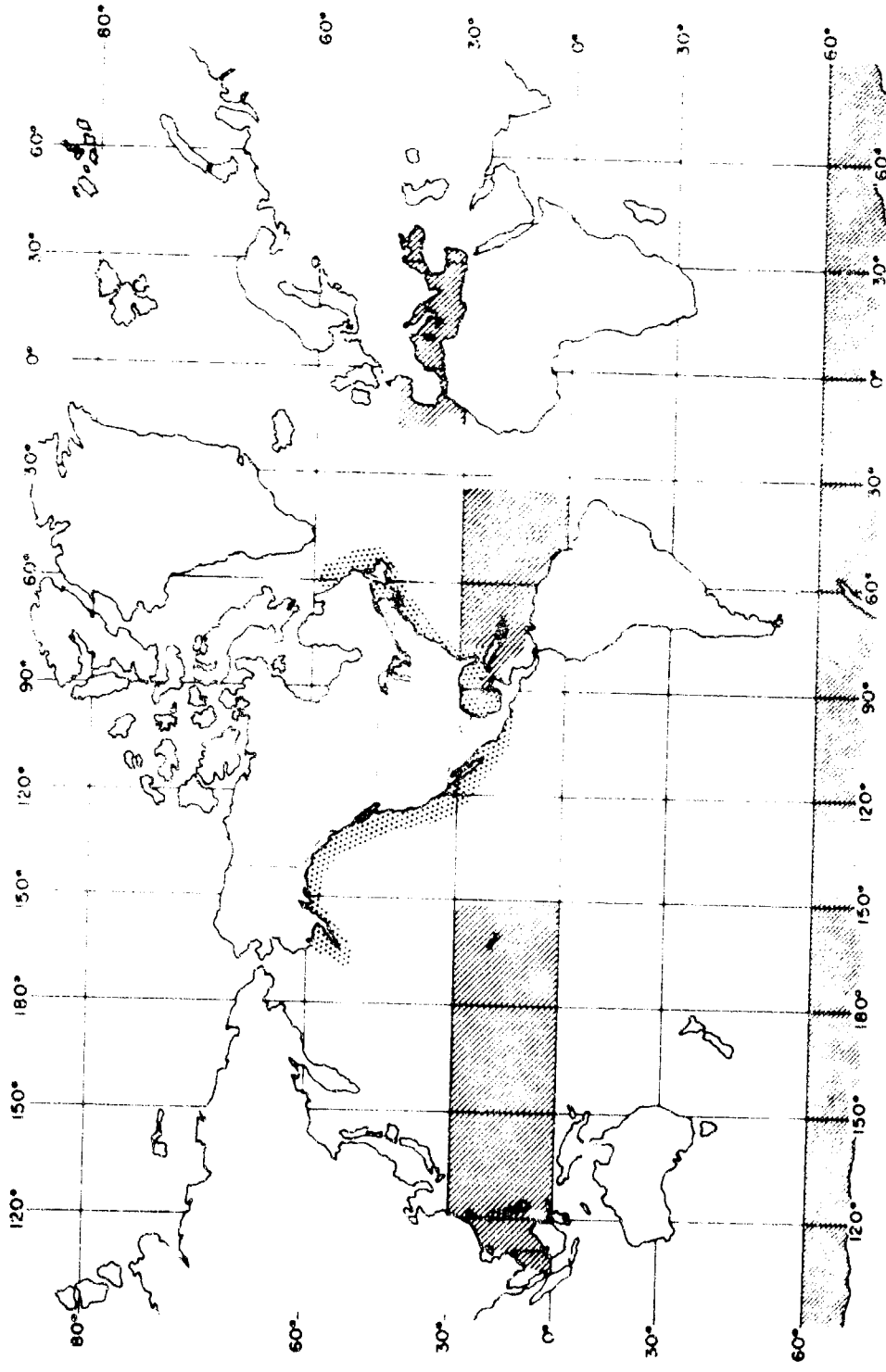
- Area = San Diego to 300 n. mi. Out in a Circle
- X, Y Spacing = 10 n. mi. or Just 1 Site
- Total Observation Sites Required = 1



AMO #88-USN, NUWC—Research on underwater sound propagation patterns.

Legend:

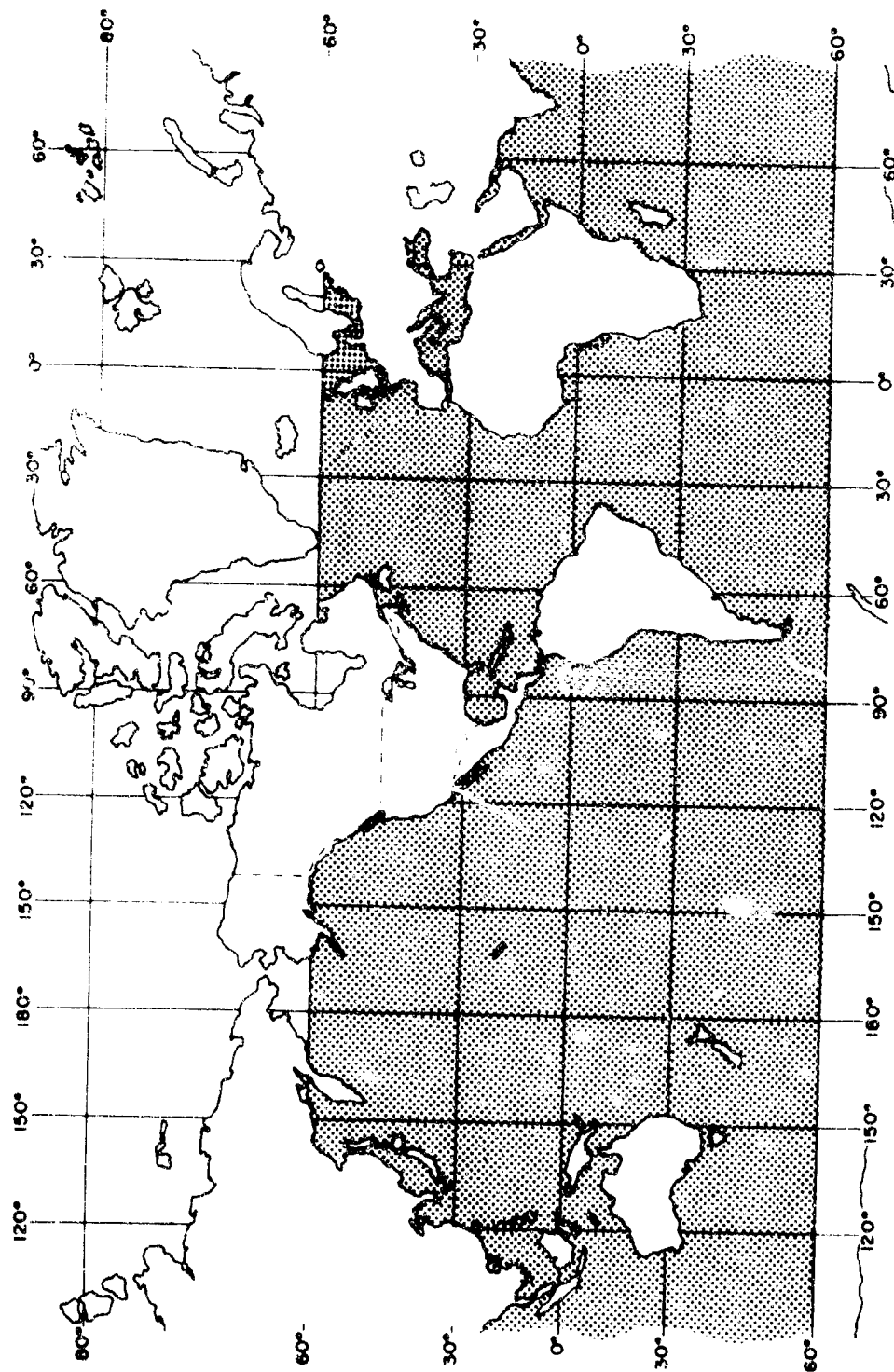
- Area = CNA Out to 150 n. mi., Gulf of Mexico, 0 to 30° N and 150° W to 120° E, 0 to 30° N and 35° W to North America, 30° N to 45° N and 15° W to 40° E, Plus Antarctic
- X, Y Spacing = 500 to 500 n. mi. in all areas, 30 to 60 n. mi., 30 to 100 n. mi., and 1 n. mi. in Special Locations
- Total Observation Sites Required = 1500 (Estimated)



AMO #89-USN, NAVAIRSYSCOM—Develop techniques to support NWS.

Legend:

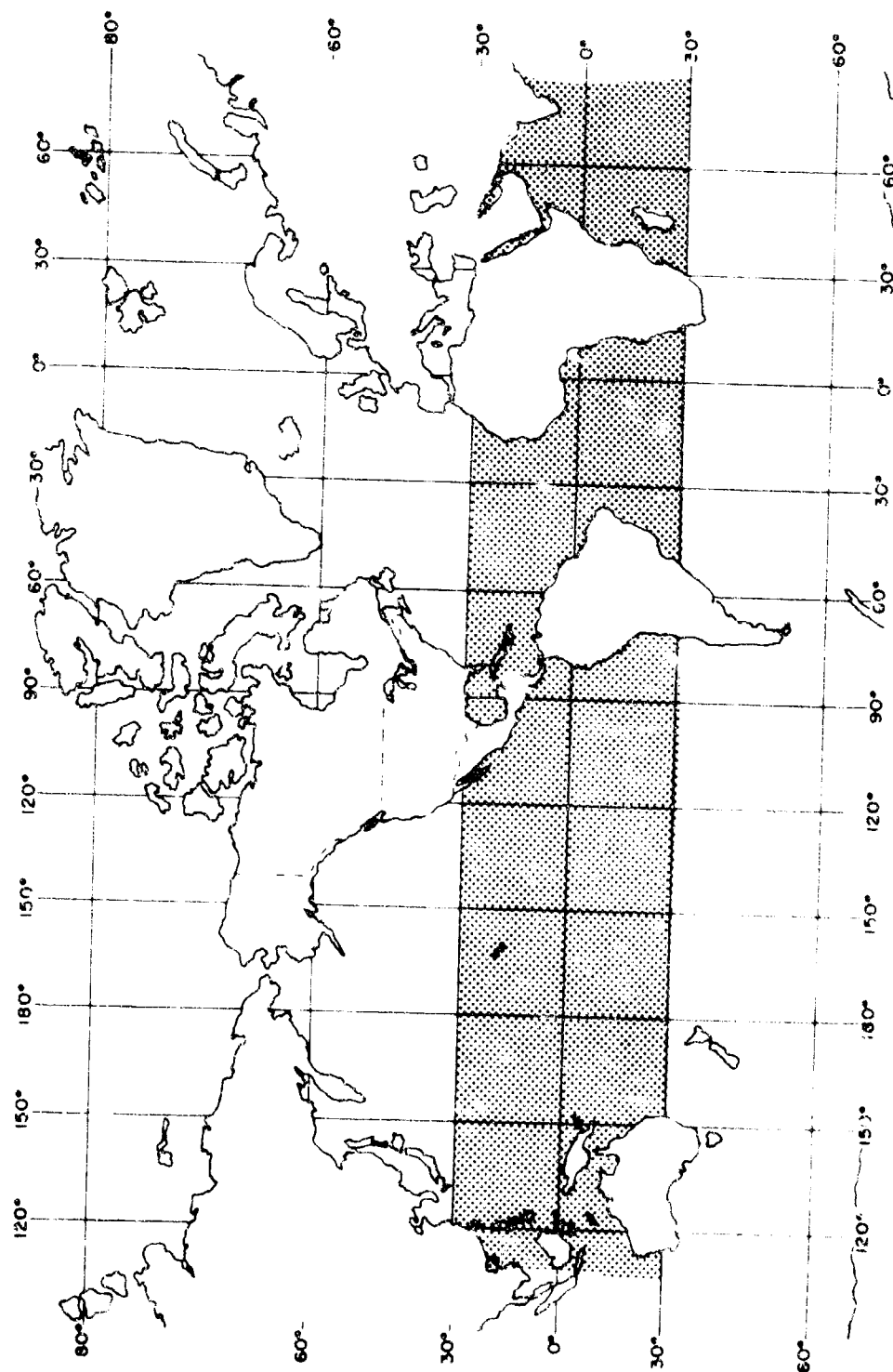
- Area = World Oceans
- X, Y Spacing = Varies - More Intense in Strong Wind and Current Gradient
- Total Observation Sites Required = 1200



AMO #92-MSF, MIT-General circulation of the atmosphere and oceans.

Legend:

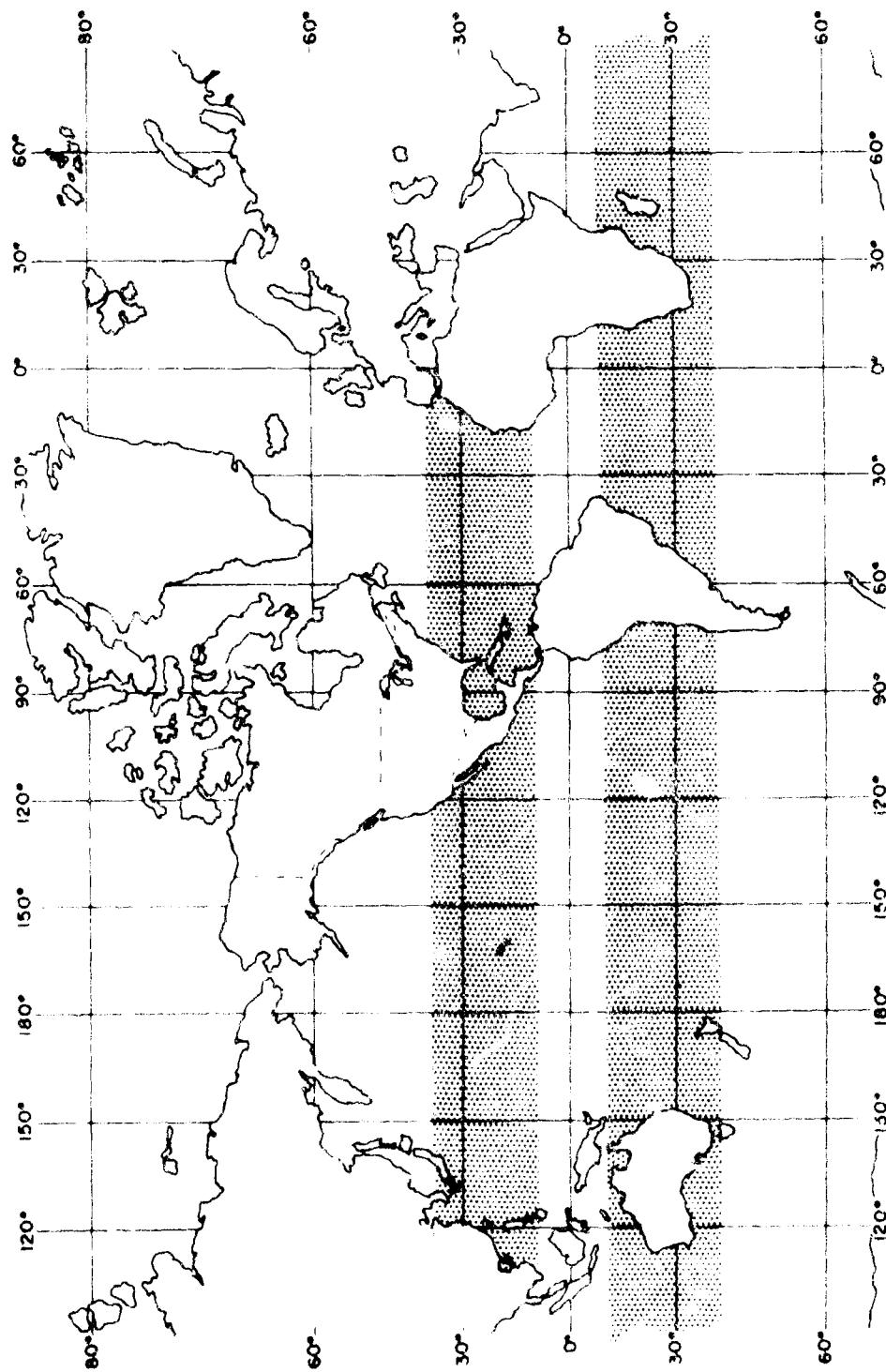
- Area = Tropical, Subtropical and Mid-Latitudes of World Oceans
- X, Y Spacing = 4 min. Squares Scattered Throughout Area of Interest
- Total Observation Sites Required = Unknown



AMO #93-NSF, MIT - Research in internal gravity waves.

Legend:

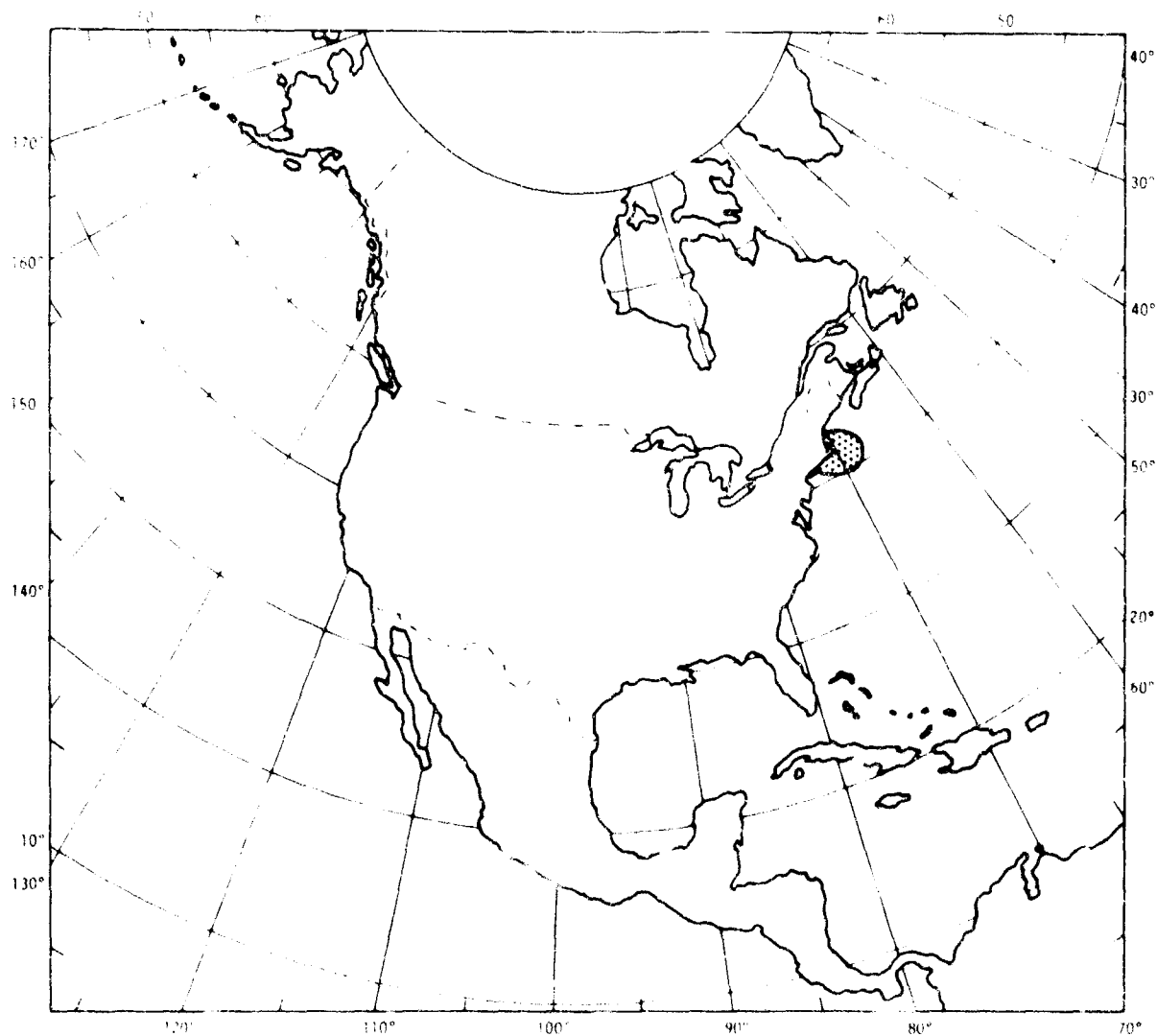
- Area = Mid-Latitude of World Oceans
- X, Y Spacing = 30 Sites in a 4° Square, 600 n. mi Between Squares
- Total Observation Sites Required = 500 (Estimated)



AMO #94-NSF, MIT-Research on Rossby waves.

Legend:

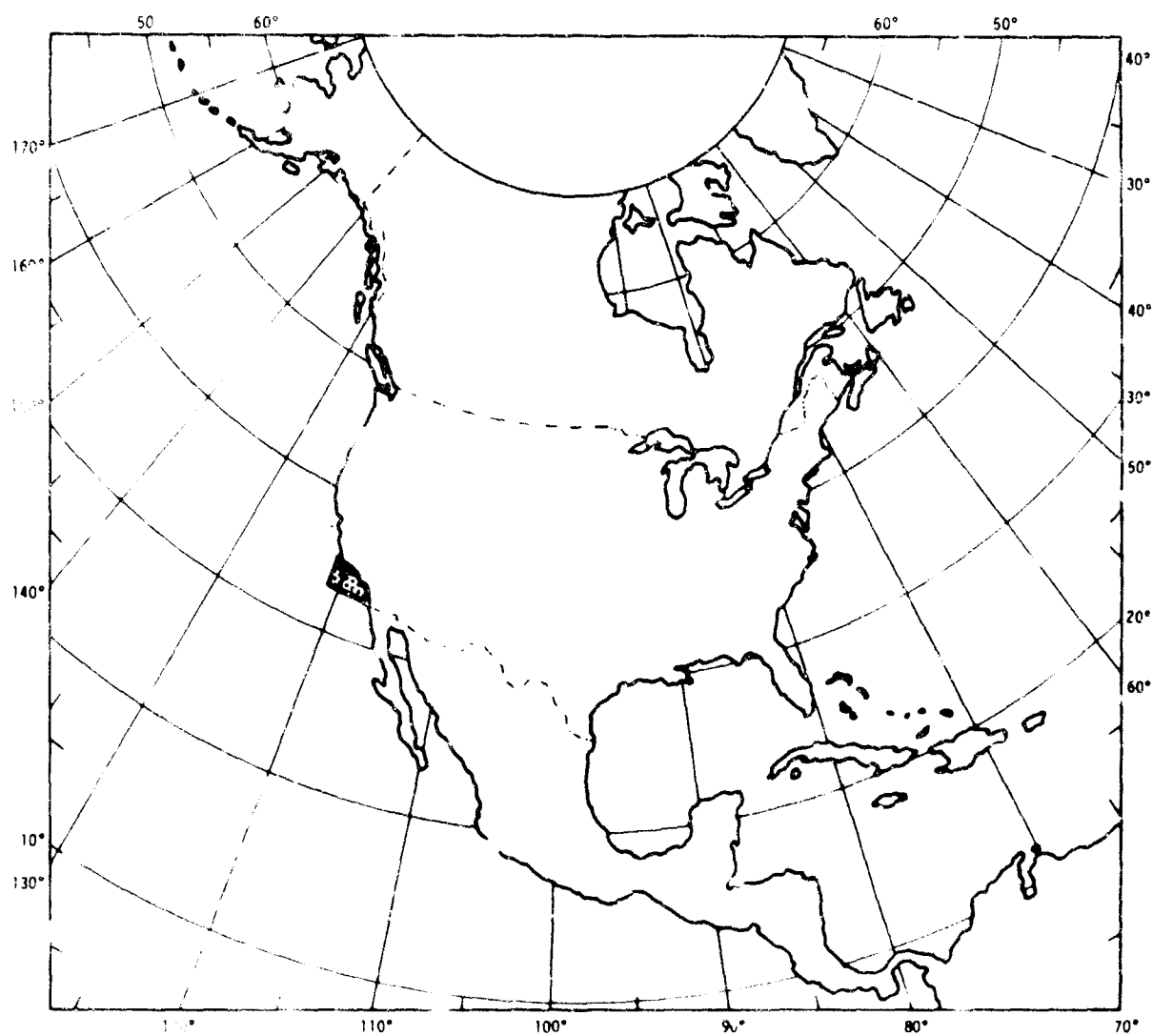
- Area = Buzzards Bay Area
- X, Y Spacing = 1 Point Only
- Total Observation Sites Required = 1



AMO #95-NSF, MIT-Research on air/sea boundary layer.

Legend:

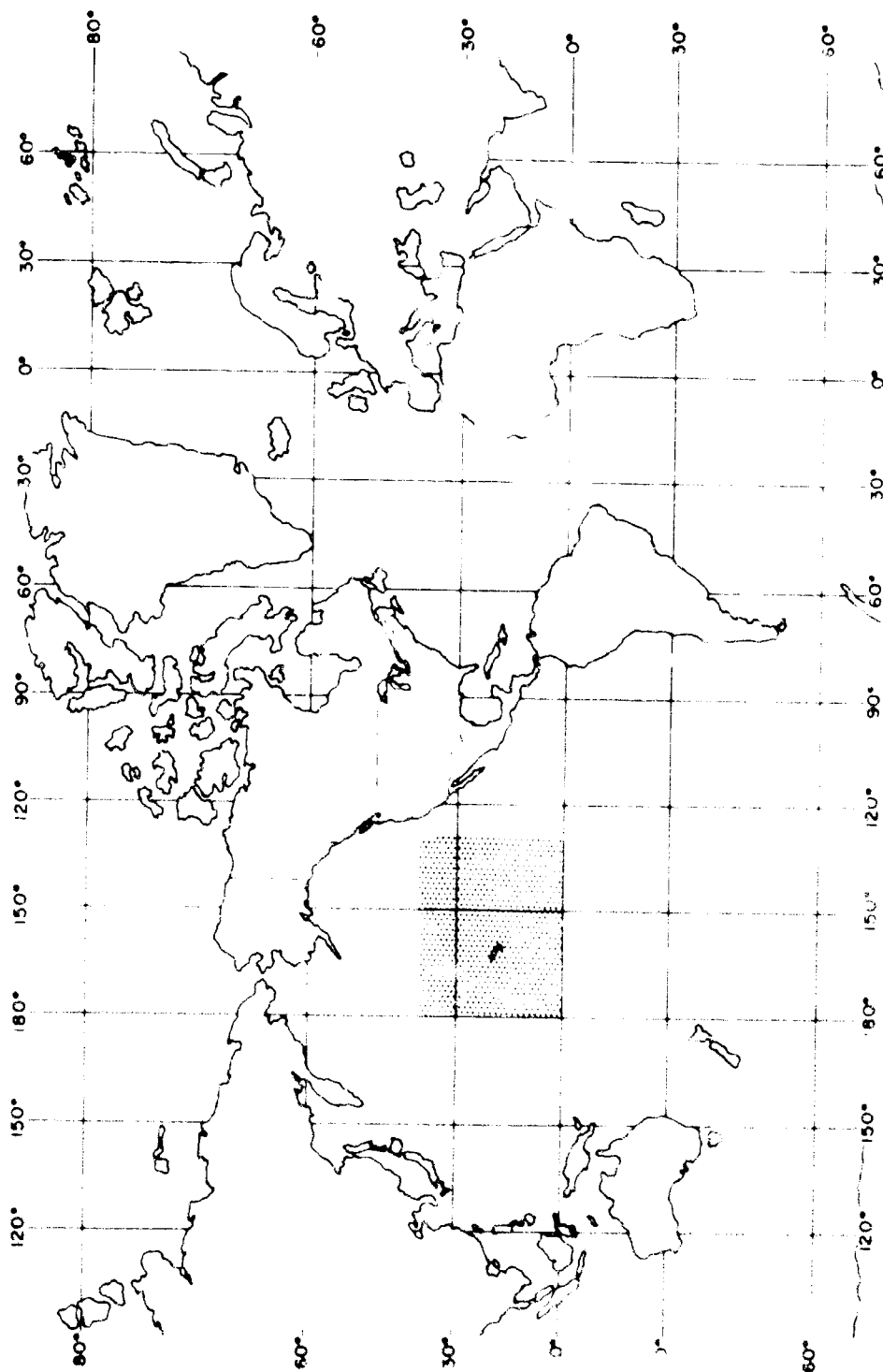
- Area = Vicinity of Santa Barbara Channel Islands, California
- X, Y Spacing = 1 Point Only
- Total Observation Sites Required - 1



AMO #97—Naval Civil Eng. Lab.—Site survey for manned underwater station.

Legend:

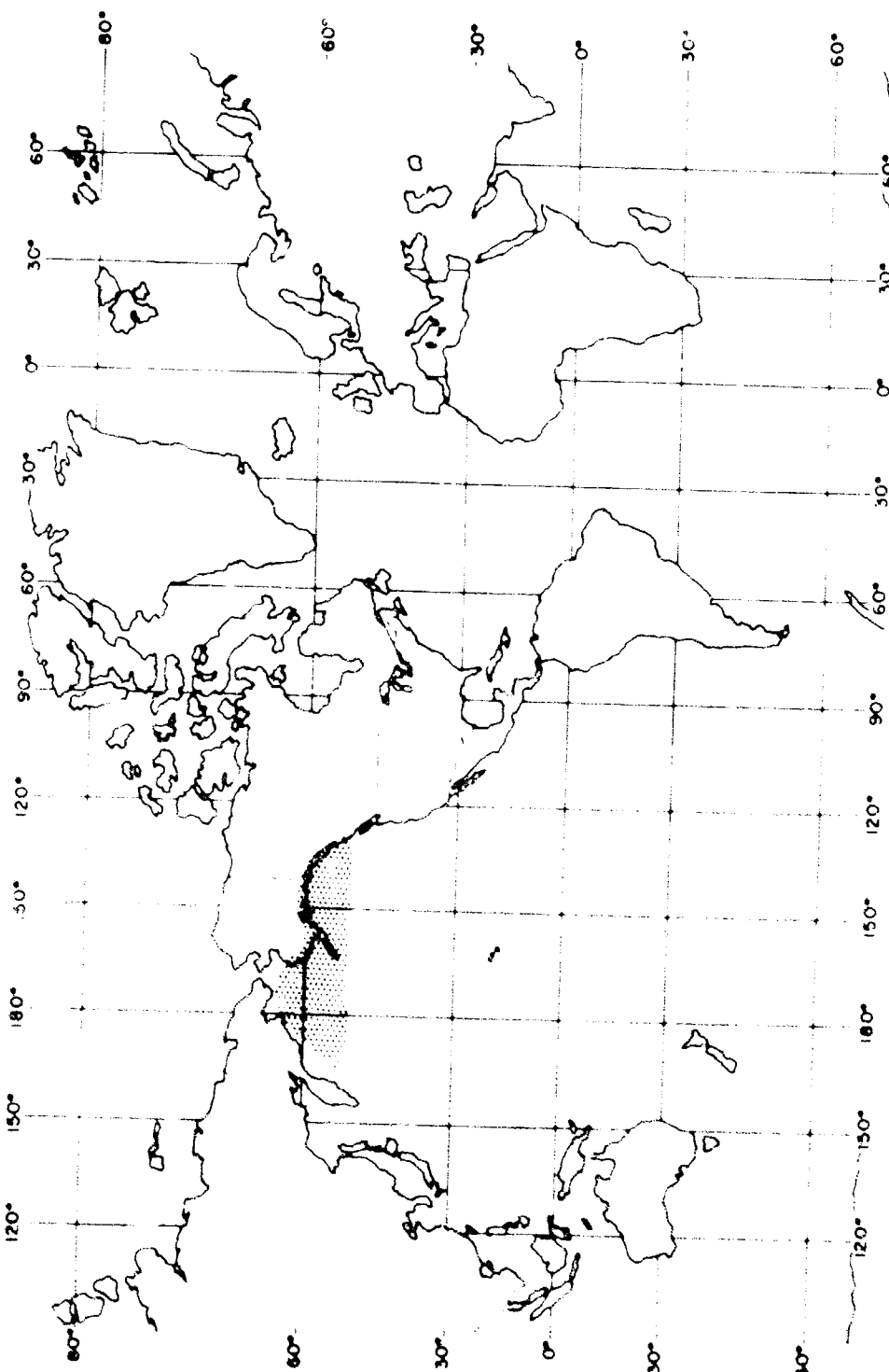
- Area = Pacific 0 to 35° N and 130° W to 180°
- X, Y Spacing = 60 n. mi in Major Currents
500 to 800 n. mi Elsewhere
- Total Observation Sites Required = 100 (Estimated)



AWO #98-BCF, Honolulu—Basic water mass studies.

Legend:

- Area = Estuaries, Cont. Shelf of Alaska, Bering Sea, and Deep Ocean N of 50° N and E of 165° E
- X, Y Spacing = A Few Miles in Estuaries
- 50' x 300 n. mi. in Coastal Waters
- 300 to 1000 n. mi. in Deeper Waters
- Total Observation Sites Required = 70



AM099-BCF, Alaska—Research on environment of fish in Alaskan waters.

APPENDIX IV

ASSESSMENT SHEETS FOR 1968 REFINED STATEMENTS OF DATA REQUIREMENTS

Part A Operational Activities

Part B Research Activities

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

P. 4 and 20 Aug 54

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NOAA SENSING CAPABILITIES

Parameters	OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL				
	Current dir.	Current speed	Sound speed	Water temp	W. pres (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Transparency	Wave measurement	Wave direction	Air temp	Air pres	New point	Insolation	Wind speed
Geographic location	Deep Ocean (60°N to 60°S) / America Coast out to 400 n mi														
Vertical layer	Surface to 5000 m depth														
Range (5-yr SOA)	0 to 0.05 to 0.10	0 to 4500 to 5000	4500 to 5000	40°C	0 to 10 ⁴ psi	0 to 2.0 ly/m	0 to 2.0 J db	0 to 70% / m	0 to 100 ft	0 to 100 ft	0 to 25 to 50°C	0 to 1000 mb	0 to 1000 mb	0 to 1000 hr	0 to 100 kt
Max error (5-yr SOA)	5°	0.01 kts	0.01 kts	0.01°C	0.1%	1%	1 db	2%	0.2 ft	0.2 ft	0.1°C	0.1 mb	0.1 mb	0.1 hr	0.1 kt
Duration of obs	Best or worst period avg. (Representative)														
Sampling frequency	X, Y	100-150 n mi	100-150 n mi	100-150 n mi	100-150 n mi	100-150 n mi	100-150 n mi	100-150 n mi	100-150 n mi	100-150 n mi	100-150 n mi	100-150 n mi	100-150 n mi	100-150 n mi	100-150 n mi
Obs. error	X, Y (Z)	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi

The Index Measurements of Results

2. REFINED AND 1. REQUIREMENTS U.S. Air Force (AFS) - Support for Recovery of Aerospace Vehicles

Geographic location	3 Recovery Areas in Atl., 3 Areas and 2 Lunar Recovery Lines in Pac (Recovery Areas - 450 n mi. Diam.)														
Vertical layer	Sfc														
Range	0 to 10 to 100	0 to 10 to 100	0 to 10 to 100	0 to 10 to 100	0 to 10 to 100	0 to 10 to 100	0 to 10 to 100	0 to 10 to 100	0 to 10 to 100	0 to 10 to 100	0 to 10 to 100	0 to 10 to 100	0 to 10 to 100	0 to 10 to 100	0 to 10 to 100
Maximum error	10°	0.01 kts	0.01 kts	0.01°C	0.1%	1%	1 db	2%	0.2 ft	0.2 ft	0.1°C	0.1 mb	0.1 mb	0.1 hr	0.1 kt
Duration of obs	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min
Sampling frequency	X, Y	100 n mi	100 n mi	100 n mi	100 n mi	100 n mi	100 n mi	100 n mi	100 n mi	100 n mi	100 n mi	100 n mi	100 n mi	100 n mi	100 n mi
Obs. error	X, Y (Z)	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi	0.01 n mi

3. RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met:

Requirements partially met and why: All requirements listed in 2 above would be met with the exception of:
 a. The 200 n mi X, Y spacing. Tentative "system" has initial spacing of 600 n mi.
 b. The requirements for 1 to 3 hr during operations. Could be met by a minor "system" operational change. "System" expected to have adequate flexibility.

Requirements not met and why: Total Cloud Amount. Judged better done by other means.
 Rawinsonde Data (P, RH, T, and Wind), Refractive Index, and Visibility. Considered beyond 5-yr buoy SOA.

REFINED AMO 1

Dr. J. B. Jones, Jr.

Residual Var

2. AMPETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-VR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVE V PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Remarks

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED ROVER SENSING CAPABILITIES

Parameter	OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL				
	Char. range	Char. rate	Char. depth	Char. temp	Char. speed	Char. salinity	Char. pressure	Char. light	Char. noise	Char. frequency	Char. wave	Char. direction	Char. pressure	Char. dew	Char. precipitation
Geographic location	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)
Vertical layer	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth
Range (5-yr SOA)	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m
Rate (5-yr SOA)	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m
Max error (5-yr SOA)	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°
Deviation of obs	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min
Sampling frequency	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min
Obs. synch	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min

2. REFINED AMO 9.2A REQUIREMENTS U.S. Air Force (AFS) Support Nat. Def. Weapons and Tactics RDT - E at Eglin AFB

Geographic location	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)	Deep Ocean (40°N to 40°S)
Vertical layer	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth	Surface to 5000 m depth
Range	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m
Rate	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m	0 to 5000 m
Max error	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°
Deviation of obs	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min
Sampling frequency	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min
Obs. synch	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min

Requires monthly data: All required elements listed in 2 above.

Requirements in italics not used and why

Requirements not used and why: Rawinsonde Data (P, RH, T, and Wind), Propagation Loss, Effective Index, and upper-air Visibility. Considered beyond E-verbury SRA.

RE PRINTED A.M.C. # 2A

“GREY AREA” PARAMETERS NOW IN QUESTION FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA HIGH SYSTEM

[illegible]

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUG SYSTEM

Parameter	Refractive index	Visibility	Rainmode	Propagation loss
Geo location	N. Gulf of Mexico			
Vertical layer	800 to 7,000 ft			
Range	50 to 350 N units	26 mi	Std	0 to 20 db / n. ml
Maximum error	90 % units	1%	IMIG std	1 db
Duration of on	10 min	10 min	Std	10 min
X, Y	150 n. m.			
Z	500 ft	3000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft
Time	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs
X, Y	10 ml	10 min	1 min	10 min
Z	1 min	1 min	1 min	1 min
(E. switch)				
Remarks:				

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED REMOTE SENSING CAPABILITIES

PS in meters		OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL					
Characterization	Curr. dir.	Curr. speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp	W. pres (depth)	Ambient light	Amb. temp	Trans. parancy	Wave measurements*	Dir	Air temp	Atmos. elect	Atmos. press	Low press. time	Presip. rate	Wind speed
Deep Ocean (4' V to 60-65' N) American Coast out to 400 n. mi.																	
Vertical layer																	
Range (8-17 SOA)	0 to 0.05	0 to 0.10	42.0 to 45.00	5.00 to 5.50	0 to 100	0 to 100	0 to 2.0	0 to 10	1 to 10	6 ft.	0 to 360	25 to 60	0 to 100	100 to 1000	40 to 100	0 to 10	0 to 10
Max error (8-17 SOA)	5'	0.03 to 0.15	0.01 to 0.02	0.01 to 0.02	0.01 to 0.02	0.01 to 0.02	0.01 to 0.02	0.01 to 0.02	0.01 to 0.02	0.01 to 0.02	0.01 to 0.02	0.01 to 0.02	0.01 to 0.02	0.01 to 0.02	0.01 to 0.02	0.01 to 0.02	0.01 to 0.02
Direction of obs.																	
Last or Short period avg. (Representative)																	
X, Y ± 0.05 n mi / 60-150 n mi																	
Z ± 20 fath LAPO levels (near bottom)																	
Time 1 day/hrs																	
Obs. error X, Y (Z) 10 min. (1 min)																	
*Include Measurements of Swells																	

2. REPORTED ALSO 2B REQUIREMENTS U.S. Air Force (AFB) - Support Western Miss. - 1st Range and "WIND"

Geographic location		Waters - 1 mile offshore from Vandenberg AFB																	
Vertical layer																			
Range																			
Maximum error																			
Direction of obs.																			
X, Y																			
Z																			
Time																			
Obs. error X, Y																			
Z																			

3. RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met

Requirements partially met and why: A) required locations are all in mi offshore and hence in the near shore region not included in the tentative station at this time. In addition the fine X, Y spacing of the 3 pts would be far too stringent for the 100 n. mi. CNA spacing which starts 25 n. mi offshore.

Requirements not met and why:

TESTATIVELY PROPOSED MEDICAL ACADEMIST

[illegible]

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Revised manuscript sent by mail

Accepted for publication 12 March 1978

Request received, as usually does and why? He understands it as he said it.

Letter from the President

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE UNITED STATES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

TEMPERATURE RECORDS FOR THE YEAR 1900

Name of station	Locality		Elevation		Date		Time		Remarks		Remarks	
	State	County	Feet	Meters	Month	Day	Hour	Minute	Wind	Direction	Force	Remarks
Geographic position	Latitude 36° 30' N. Longitude 119° 30' W.											
Vertical layer	Surface to 1000 ft. depth											
Range of temperature	5 to 60 F. (15 to 15.5 C.)											
Mean annual temperature	50 F. (10 C.)											
Maximum temperature	60 F. (15.5 C.)											
Minimum temperature	5 F. (10 C.)											
Direction of wind	East or West, period 1000 ft. depth											
Force of wind	5 to 10 mph. (8 to 16 km. hr.)											
Direction of current	East or West, period 1000 ft. depth											
Force of current	5 to 10 mph. (8 to 16 km. hr.)											
Direction of surface current	East or West, period 1000 ft. depth											
Force of surface current	5 to 10 mph. (8 to 16 km. hr.)											
Direction of bottom current	East or West, period 1000 ft. depth											
Force of bottom current	5 to 10 mph. (8 to 16 km. hr.)											
Direction of surface current	East or West, period 1000 ft. depth											
Force of surface current	5 to 10 mph. (8 to 16 km. hr.)											
Direction of bottom current	East or West, period 1000 ft. depth											
Force of bottom current	5 to 10 mph. (8 to 16 km. hr.)											

Name of station	Locality		Elevation		Date		Time		Remarks		Remarks	
	State	County	Feet	Meters	Month	Day	Hour	Minute	Wind	Direction	Force	Remarks
Geographic position	Latitude 36° 30' N. Longitude 119° 30' W.											
Vertical layer	Surface to 1000 ft. depth											
Range of temperature	5 to 60 F. (15 to 15.5 C.)											
Mean annual temperature	50 F. (10 C.)											
Maximum temperature	60 F. (15.5 C.)											
Minimum temperature	5 F. (10 C.)											
Direction of wind	East or West, period 1000 ft. depth											
Force of wind	5 to 10 mph. (8 to 16 km. hr.)											
Direction of current	East or West, period 1000 ft. depth											
Force of current	5 to 10 mph. (8 to 16 km. hr.)											
Direction of surface current	East or West, period 1000 ft. depth											
Force of surface current	5 to 10 mph. (8 to 16 km. hr.)											
Direction of bottom current	East or West, period 1000 ft. depth											
Force of bottom current	5 to 10 mph. (8 to 16 km. hr.)											
Direction of surface current	East or West, period 1000 ft. depth											
Force of surface current	5 to 10 mph. (8 to 16 km. hr.)											
Direction of bottom current	East or West, period 1000 ft. depth											
Force of bottom current	5 to 10 mph. (8 to 16 km. hr.)											

See Table 1, page 10, for details of the method of observation.

See Table 2, page 11, for details of the method of observation.

See Table 3, page 12, for details of the method of observation.

See Table 4, page 13, for details of the method of observation.

See Table 5, page 14, for details of the method of observation.

See Table 6, page 15, for details of the method of observation.

See Table 7, page 16, for details of the method of observation.

See Table 8, page 17, for details of the method of observation.

See Table 9, page 18, for details of the method of observation.

See Table 10, page 19, for details of the method of observation.

See Table 11, page 20, for details of the method of observation.

See Table 12, page 21, for details of the method of observation.

See Table 13, page 22, for details of the method of observation.

See Table 14, page 23, for details of the method of observation.

See Table 15, page 24, for details of the method of observation.

See Table 16, page 25, for details of the method of observation.

See Table 17, page 26, for details of the method of observation.

See Table 18, page 27, for details of the method of observation.

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED MEASURING CAPABILITIES

OCEANOGRAPHIC															METEOROLOGICAL				
Parameters	Curr. dir.	Curr. speed	Identity	Sound speed	Water temp.	W. press. (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Trans. par.	Wave measurements*		W. temp.	Atmos. pres.	Atmos. temp.	Wind speed				
										Ht.	Per.					Dir.			
Characterization																			
Geographic location	Deep Ocean (60°E to 60°W), American Coast out to 400 n. mi																		
Vertical layer	Surface to 5000 m depth																		
Range (5-yr BOA)	0 to 5000	0 to 5000	0 to 5000	0 to 5000	-5 to 40-C	to 10 ⁴ psi	0 to 2.0 ly/m	0 to 2.0	0 to 100 ft	0 to 1 to 40 sec	0 to 300*	0 to 25 to 60-C	0 to 10 to 1000 mb	0 to 25 to 60-C	0 to 10 to 150 kts				
Max error (5-yr BOA)	5*	5.00 kts or 1%	0.01 ft/90	1 fps	0.01-C	0.1%	1%	3 db	2%	0.2 ft or 10% or 1%	300*	0.1-C	0.1 kv	0.2-C	0.1 kts or 1% or 1				
Duration of obs.	Inst. or short period avg. (Representative)																		
Sampling Intensity	A, Y	± 600 n. mi/100-150 n. mi																	
	Z	20 Std. LA PRO levels (+ near bottom)																	
Time	6 hrs				2 levels				Surface										
Ob. synch. X, Y, Z	10 min. (1 min)																		
*Ambient Measurements of Seals																			

2. REFINED AND 19 REQUIREMENTS BCF, Washington, D.C. - Synoptic Climatology

Geographic location	Pacific Coast 30°S to Alaska/Pacific Coast to 160°E, 30°S to Alaska
Vertical layer	800 to 525 m
Range	0 to 5000 m
Maximum error	± 10 m
Duration of obs.	10 min. or less
Sampling frequency	X, Y 500 to 600 n. mi in DO { 100 to 240 n. mi in CNA }
Ob. synch.	X, Y 30 min
	Z 5 min

Requirements fully met: All requirements listed in 2 above.

Current measurement capability of the proposed "system" will meet current transport requirements.

Requirements partially met and why:

Requirements not met and why: Constant Pressure Surface (1000 and 700 mb); Heights: Considered beyond 5-yr base 90°A
 * 600 n. mi X, Y spacing for initial sensitive "system" agreed upon during telecon on 7/17/68 with Mr. King. This was in view of initial "system" requirement of 600 n. mi by ESSA, PSAT, and USN (for deep ocean).

"GREY AREA" PARAMETERS NOW IN QUESTION FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BODY SYSTEM

Received 20 Aug 1984

[illegible]

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUGY SYSTEM

Parameter	Constant pressure heights (100 - 700 mb)
Geo. location	See page 1
Vertical layer	Sea to 700 mb
Range	Not stated
Maximum error	Not stated
Duration of obs.	Not stated
X, Y	Same as page 1
Z	N/A
Time	6 hrs
X, Y	30 min
Z	20 min
(do avch.)	
Remarks:	

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug '88

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NDRE SENSING CAPABILITIES

Parameters		OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL											
		Current dir.	Current speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp	W. pres. (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Trans. clarity	Wave measurement*	Ht.	Per	Dir	Air temp	Atmos. elect	Atmos. press	Dew point	Humid. latation	Precip. rate	Wind dir	Wind speed	
Characteristics		Deep Ocean (60°N to 60°S) American Coast out to 400 n. mi.																					
Geographic location		Surface to 3000 m depth																					
Vertical layer		Range (5-yr SOA)																					
		0 to 360°	0 to 10 kts	0 to 42.0/100	4500 to 5800 yds	-5 to 40°C	0 to 10 ⁴ psi	0 to 20 ft/m	0 to 20 db	0 to 70%/m	0 to 100 ft	40 s	360°	50°C	0 to 10 kv	1009 mb	40°C	20 ft/m	0 to 0.12 in./hr	0 to 160 kts	0 to 360°		
Max error (5-yr SOA)		3°	0.03 kts or 1%	0.01	0.1 ft/s	0.01°C	0.1%	1%	3 db	2%	0.2 ft or 10%	0.1 sec or 1%	5°	0.1°C	0.1 kv	0.1 mb	0.2°C	1%	0.01 in. hr	0.5 kts or 10°	0 to 360°		
Duration of obs.		Last or short period avg. (Representative)																					
Sampling frequency		X, Y, Z	≤ 600 n. mi/10-150 n. mi																				
Ob. synch.		X, Y, Z	20 Sec. 1/100 levels (- near bottom)																				
		Time	6 hrs/3 hrs																				
		X, Y, Z	10 min, 1 min																				

*Includes Measurements of Swells

2. REFINED AND 23 REQUIREMENTS U.S. Coast Guard Ocean Station Vessels (6)

Geographic location		N Hemisphere 4 in Atlantic, 2 in Pacific																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
Vertical layer		500 to 5000 m																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				</

RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met: All requirements listed in 2 above.

Requirements partially met and why

Requirements not met and why
 Bathymetry Judged better done by other means
 Oxygen Uncertainty about obs from buoy unattended for long periods
 Rawinsonde Data (P, RH, T and Wind) and Plankton Hauls Considered beyond 5-yr SOA

*20 Sec. WPSO levels are satisfactory but will degrade adjustable interval sampling of Nansen Bottle and std work

"GREY AREA" PARAMETERS NOW IN QUESTION FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Received 20 July 1988

Pa. meter	Oxygen	Bathymetry																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE S-VN STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Parameter	Pearlside	Vertical and oblique plankton hauls to 200 m
Geo location	Ocean Station Vessels	
Vertical layer	Sfc to 100 k ft	Sfc to 200 m
Range	SOA	Not stated
Maximum error	SOA	Not stated
Duration of obs	Sid	30 min
X, Y	Special locations	N/A
Sampling interval:	Sid - significant levels	Cont
Time	12 hrs	6 hrs
X, Y	SOA	N/A
Z	SOA	N/A
Remarks		

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NOISE SENSING CAPABILITIES

OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL				
Parameters	Chart	Chart	Chart	Chart	Chart	Chart	Chart	Chart	Chart	Atmos	Atmos	Atmos	Atmos	Wind
Characteristics	dir	speed	salinity	speed	temp	depth	temp	depth	temp	elect	press	point	rate	dir
Geographic location	Deep Ocean (6000 ft to 6000 ft) American Coast out to 600 n mi													
Vertical layer	Surface to 6000 m depth													
Range (5-yr SOA)	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10
Max error (5-yr SOA)	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Duration of obs	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr
Sampling frequency	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz
(b) ych	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz

2. REFINED ASO # 25 REQUIREMENTS: U.S. Coast Guard - Data Acquisition Along Standard Sections

OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL				
Parameters	Chart	Chart	Chart	Chart	Chart	Chart	Chart	Chart	Chart	Atmos	Atmos	Atmos	Atmos	Wind
Characteristics	dir	speed	salinity	speed	temp	depth	temp	depth	temp	elect	press	point	rate	dir
Geographic location	Standard Sections - 6000 ft MAP													
Vertical layer	Surface to 6000 m depth													
Range	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10
Max error	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Duration of obs	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr	1 hr
Sampling frequency	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz
(b) ych	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz

Requirements fully met.

Requirements partially met and why: All requirements listed in 2 above would be met with the exception of:
 • The line scale spacing in lines: Tentative system has initial spacing of 0.1 to 0.9 and 100-150 n mi.

Requirements not met and why:

Barometry: Should better done by other means.
 Oxygen: Currently about 1000 ft from surface. Tentative system has long periods.
 Barometer: 1000 ft to 1000 ft. Tentative system has long periods.

Parameter	Oxy gas	Battery meter																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Parameter	Rain gauge	(Temperature, wind, R.H.)
Geo location	Standard Section	
Vertical layer	N/G to 100,000 ft.	
Range	S/OA	
Maximum error	S/OA	
Duration of ob	S/d	
X, Y	Special locations	
Sampling interval	S/d - significant levels	
Time	12 hrs	
Z, V	S/OA	
/	S/A	

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED SENSING CAPABILITIES

Parameters	OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL								
	Curr dir	Curr speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp	W press (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Trans- parency	Wave measurements* Ht Per	Air temp	Atmos elect p ss	Atmos pres	De v point	Insto- lation	Pre-cip rate	Wind dir	Wind speed	
Characteristic																			
Geographic location	Deep Ocean (60°N to 60°S) N American Coast out to 400 n mi																		
Vertical layer	Surface to 5000 m depth																		
Range (5-yr SOA)	0 to 360°	0 to 10 kts	0 to 42.0/‰	4500 to 5000 fms	5 to 40°C	0 to 10 ³ psi	0 to 20 ly m	0 to 20 db	0 to 100 m	0 to 100 ft	0 to 60°C	0 to 10 kv	0 to 10 mb	0 to 25 in.	0 to 10 in.	0 to 2 in./hr	0 to 360°	0 to 160 kts	
Max error (5-yr SOA)	5°	0.05 kts	0.01 0/‰	1 fms	0.01°C	0.1% psi	1% ly m	1 db	2%	0.2 ft or 1% or 10'	0.1°C	0.1 kv	0.2 mb	0.2°C	1°	0.31 in./hr	2°	0.5 kts or ft	
Duration of obs	Inst. or Short period avg. (Representative)																		
Sampling intensity	X, Y	5, 600 n mi/100-150 n mi																	
	Z	20 Sec LA PRO levels (1 sea bottom)																	
	Time	6 hrs/3 hrs																	
Ob swath	X 1-2	10 min, (1 min)																	
Includes Measurements of Swells																			

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2. REFINED AND #25 REQUIREMENTS U.S. Coast Guard-Ice Patrol Monitoring

Geographic location															
Grand Banks - 39°N to 50°N, 42°W to 55°W (SEE MAP)															
Vertical layer		SFC to 5000 m													
Range	0 to 360°	0 to 20 to 0													

Requirements fully met All requirements listed in 2 also track X, Y speed category 3, 30-100 n mi would be met out to about 200 n mi.

- Requirements partially met and why: All other requirements listed in 2 above could be met with the exception of:
 - The time X, Y spacing in category 3 and 2 plus 100 n mi and 200 n mi in snow. Tentative system has initial spacing of 100 to 150 n mi.
 - The more intensive 2 spacing over surface in many areas. Tentative system has shown LA PRO levels over surface.
 - The probable 10 min coverage over surface of moving 1000 ft diameter and N Atlantic currents. System will be in main.
- Requirements not met and why: Bathymetry. Requested better than by other means.

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[illegible][illegible]

Suppose we could help meet
All regular needs listed in 2 above when the variable X_1 and T are sampling information in the (N, N_1) matrix M (table 1) by means of the variable Y produced.

A) Isolated populations who would interact with the population of Tumbesque "city-dweller" - sampling locations would be far from the city.

1. The first step in the process of identifying a problem is to determine the nature of the problem. This involves a thorough understanding of the situation and the factors that may be contributing to the problem. Once the nature of the problem is understood, the next step is to identify the causes of the problem. This involves a detailed analysis of the situation and the factors that may be contributing to the problem. Once the causes of the problem are identified, the next step is to develop a plan of action. This involves determining the steps that need to be taken to address the problem and the resources that will be required to implement the plan. Once a plan of action has been developed, the next step is to implement the plan. This involves carrying out the steps that have been identified in the plan of action. Finally, the last step in the process is to evaluate the results of the plan. This involves determining whether the plan has been successful in addressing the problem and whether any further action is needed.

Dr. J. C. Powell

GENERAL DATA				WATER SURFACE DATA				WIND DATA				
DATE	TIME	LOCATION	WIND DIRECTION	WIND SPEED	WAVE DIRECTION	WAVE PERIOD	WAVE HEIGHT	WIND DIRECTION	WIND SPEED	WAVE DIRECTION	WAVE PERIOD	WAVE HEIGHT
1954	10:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	11:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	12:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	13:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	14:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	15:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	16:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	17:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	18:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	19:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	20:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	21:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	22:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	23:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	00:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	01:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	02:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	03:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	04:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	05:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	06:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	07:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	08:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	09:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	10:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	11:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	12:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	13:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	14:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	15:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	16:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
1954	17:00	1000	100	10	100	10	10	100	10	100	10	10
195												

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1. *Introduction*
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 3. *Methodology*
 4. *Results*
 5. *Discussion*
 6. *Conclusion*
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As a result of the above, the following are the principal results of the present study:

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ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED REMOTE SENSING CAPABILITIES

Parameters		OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL						
Characteristics	Current speed & dir.	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp (depth)	W. press (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Trans. permeability	Wave measurements*			Air temp	Altimeter (press)	New point	Ionization	Precip. rate	Wind dir	Wind speed
									Ht	Per	Dir							
Deep Ocean (40°N to 60°S) N Atlantic Coast out to 400 n. mi																		
Vertical layer		Surface																
Range (5-yr SOA)		0 to 10 km	0 to 4500 m	-5 to 40°C	0 to 1000 psi	0 to 20 ft/m	-10 to 20 db	0 to 100%	0 to 100%	0 to 100%	0 to 100%	0 to 100%	0 to 100%	0 to 100%	0 to 100%	0 to 100%	0 to 100%	0 to 100%
Max error		5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Duration of obs.		1 hr. or Short period avg. (Representative)																
Sampling intensity		X, Y, Z 500 n. mi/100-150 n. mi																
Ob. synch.		X, Y, Z 500 n. mi/100-150 n. mi																
Ob. synch.		X, Y, Z 500 n. mi/100-150 n. mi																

2. REFINED AND PROPOSED REQUIREMENTS U.S. Coast Guard Oceanographic Services (Ocean Surveys)

W. N. Atlantic - Tropical to 30°S, E. Trop Pacific to 15°S, Trade Wind Zone or Hawaii, Kurile-Curr														
Geographic location	Vertical layer	Site to or Bottom 5000 m. max depth												
Range		0 to 20	20 to 4500	-2 to 20	0 to 0 to									
		20 to 46	4600 to 5500	20 to 20	0 to 0 to									
Maximum error		10°	00 kts or 1%	00 kts or 1%	01°C	0.5 m or 5%								
Duration of obs.		10 min or less												
Sampling intensity		X, Y	Lines w/ obs 10-40 n. mi spacing											
		Z	Lines vary 200-500 n. mi apart											
Time		6 hrs												
Obs. synch.		X, Y	10 min											
		Z	1 min											

3. RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met:

Requirements partially met and why: All requirements listed in 2 above would be met with the exception of

* The fine (10-40 n. mi) spacing in the Euse: Testative "system" has an initial spacing of 100-150 n. mi in (NA and 600 n. mi in DE)

Requirements not met and why: Bathymetry: Judged better done by other means

Chlorophyll, pH, and pictures of fish life: Uncertainty about ch. from buoy unattended for long period

Chlorophyll, Nutrients, Plankton, and Rawinsonde (RH, T and Wind): Considered beyond 5-yr buoy SOA

"GR. Y AREA" PARAMETERS NOW IN QUESTION FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Parameter	Bathymetry	Oxygen	* pH	TV or cameras + to monitor fish life					
Geo. location	Deep water			Unk					
Vertical layer	Bottom	8fc to 6000 m	8fc to 6000 m	Unk					
Range	to 6000 m	0 to 10 m/l	Unk	Unk					
Maximum error	2 m	0.1 ml/l	Unk	Unk					
Duration of ob.	10 min			Unk					
Sampling intensity	X, Y	Varies		Unk					
	Z	Bottom	Std LAPRO levels	Unk					
	Time	N/A	6 hrs	Unk					
Ob. synch.	X, Y	N/A	10 min	Unk					
	Z	N/A	1 min	Unk					

Remarks:

* Accuracy and ranges depend on requirements of potential users.

* Possible future requirements.

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Parameter	Nutrients	Chlorophyll	* Plankton	Revolutions					
Geo. location	Deep water	Deep water	Unk	Deep water					
Vertical layer	8fc to 6000 m	8fc to 7000 m	Unk	8fc to 100 k ft					
Range	Unk	Unk	Unk	80A					
Maximum error	Unk	Unk	Unk	80A					
Duration of ob.	10 min	10 min	Unk	Std					
Sampling intensity	X, Y	Varies	Unk	Std					
	Z	Std LAPRO levels	Unk	Std ± signif- icant levels					
	Time	6 hrs	Unk	12 hrs					
Ob. synch.	X, Y	10 min	Unk	80A					
	Z	1 min	Unk	80A					

Remarks:

* Possible future requirements.

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NDMS SENSING CAPABILITIES

Parameters	OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL				
	Current dir.	Current speed	Salinity	Water temp	W pressure (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Transparency	Wave measurement	Wave direction	Atmos. elect	Atmos. pres	Low point	Humidity	Wind speed
Geographic location	Deep Ocean (60°N to 60°S) / Arctic Ocean (out to 400 n mi)														
Vertical layer	Surface to 5000 m depth														
Range (5-yr SOA)	0 to 1000	0 to 4500	0 to 4500	-5 to 40°C	0 to 10 ⁴ psi	0 to 2.0 ly/m	-40 to 20 db	0 to 100	0 to 100	0 to 100	0 to 100	0 to 100	0 to 100	0 to 100	0 to 100
Max error (5-yr SOA)	5°	0.02 kts	0.01 g/100	0.01°C	0.1%	1%	3 db	2%	0.2 ft	0.2 sec	0.1 kv	0.1 mb	0.2°	1%	0.5 kts or 1%
Duration of obs	Inst. or Short period avg. (Range sensitive)														
Sampling frequency	X, Y	20 Sec. LAPSO levels (1 near bottom)													
Ob. synch	X, Y (Z)	2 levels													

2. REFINED AND 25 REQUIREMENTS U.S. Coast Guard—Ice Breaking and Polar Oceanography

Arctic and Antarctic Areas																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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Maximum error	5000	5500	40 kts	0.05 kts	0.01°C	0.01%	0.01%	0.01%	0.01%	0.01%	0.01%	0.01%	0.01%	0.01%	0.01%																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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3. RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met:

Requirements partially met and why:

Requirements not met and why: All listed requirements for the Arctic and Antarctic Tentative data-busy "system" extends only from 60°N to 60°S

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PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5- OR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

* Other chemical and biological requirements have not been standardized.

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug '68

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NUMBER SENSING CAPABILITIES

Parameters	OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL							
	Current dir	Current speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp	W. press (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Transparency	Wave measurements ^a	Air temp	Atmos elect	Atmos press	Dew point	Insolation	Precip rate	Wind speed dir	
Geographic location	Deep Ocean 40°N to 40°S/N American Coast out to 400 n. mi																	
Vertical layer	Surface to 1000 m depth																	
Range (5-yr SOA)	0 to 360°	0 to 10 kts	42.0/‰	4500 to 5800 fms	-5 to 40°C	0 to 10 ⁴ psi	0 to 2.0 ft/m	-80 to -20 db	0 to 9 to 100 ft	0 to 100 ft	-25 to 60°C	0 to 10 kv	800 to 1099 mb	-25 to 40°C	0 to 2.0 ft/m	0 to 12 in./hr	0 to 180 kts	
Max error (5-yr SOA)	5°	0.03 kts or 1%	0.01 ‰ or 1%	1 fms	0.01°C	0.1 psi	1%	3 db	2%	0.2 ft or 10% or 1%	0.1°C	0.1 kv	0.1 mb	0.2°C	1%	0.01 in./hr	0.5 kts or 2%	
Duration of obs	Inst. or short period avg. (Representative)																	
Sampling frequency	X, Y	5 000 s. mi/100-150 s. mi																
	Z	20 fad. LA. (100) levels (+ near bottom)																
Time	8 hrs/5 hrs																	
Obs. error	X, Y, Z	10 min, (1 min)																

^aIncludes measurements of Swells

2. REFINED AND 30-35 REQUIREMENTS ESEA--Total Agency Requirements

Global Deep Ocean/N American Coast																	
Geographic location																	
Vertical layer	0 to 5000 m																
Range	0 to 360°	0 to 8 kts	0.05 to 42.0‰	4500 to 5800 tps	-5 to 40°C	0 to 10 ⁴ psi	Sfc	1 to 100 ft	1 to 40 sec	0 to 360°	-15 to 50°C	Sfc	400 to 1099 mb	-25 to 40°C	Sfc	0 to 12 in/hr	0 to 180 kts
Maximum error	5°	0.3 kts or 1%	0.01 ‰ or 1%	1 tps	0.01°C	0.1 psi	10 ft or 10% or 5%	10 sec	0.5 sec	10°	0.5°C	0.5 mb	0.5°C	0.1 in/hr	5°	1 kt or 10%	1 kt
Duration of obs	Inst. or short period Avg																
Sampling frequency	X, Y	300 to 600 / 10° to 150 n. mi															
	Z	LA P80															
Time	2nd half - 81. bottom																
Obs error	X, Y	6/3 hrs															
	Z	30 min															

3. RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements not met: All requirements listed in 2 above

Requirements partially met and why

Requirements not met and why: Rawinsonde Data (P, RH, T and Wind) Considered beyond 5-yr buoy SOA

*000 a mi for initial "system" spacing established by telecon on 6/26/68. (The data from this initial spacing of observations would, through use, help clarify what additional data are actually needed.)

REDEFINED AND: § 30-3c REQUIREMENTS IN (continued)

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PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BIOT SYSTEM

Parameter	Upper-Air Readings	Wind Dir	Wind Speed
Geo location	Air Temp.	Atmos Press	Dew Point
Vertical layer	DO/CNA		
Range	800 to 100 k ft		
Maximum error	-90 to 50 °C	1049 to 10 mb	0 to 900 kts
Duration of obs	0.5 °C	3 mb	10° or 104
Sampling intensity	last	1 to 40 n. m. in	
	X Y	1 hurricane area	
	7	cont	1 k ft
	Time	sequence	2 k ft
	12 hrs		
	X Y		
	1 hr		
	2		
Remarks			

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ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED MEASURING CAPABILITIES

Parameters	OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL								
	Curr. dir	Curr. speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp	W. press (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Trans- perency	Wave measurements* Ht	Dir	Air temp	Atmos elect	Atmos press	Dew point	Inso- lation	Precep- rate	Wind dir	Wind speed
Geographic location	Deep Ocean (40°N to 60°S) American Coast out to 400 n. mi.																		
Vertical layer	Surface to 5000 m depth																		
Range (5 yr SOA)	0 to 360°	0 to 10 kts	0 to 40 psu	1500 to 4500 fms	-5 to 40°C	0 to 10 ⁴ psi	0 to 20 ly in	0 to 20 db	0 to 100% m	0 to 100 ft	0 to 180°	-2 to 60°C	0 to 10 kv	1000 to 1069 mb	-25 to 40°C	0 to 20 ly m	0 to 10 in/hr	0 to 160 kts	0 to 160 kts
Max error (5 yr SOA)	5°	0.05 kts	0.01 psu	1 fms	0.01°C	0.1%	1 ft	3 db	2%	0.2 ft or 10% or 1%	5°	0.1°C	0.1 kv	0.1 mb	0.2°C	1%	0.01 in/hr	2°	0.5 kts or 5%
Duration of obs	Inst. or Short period avg. (Representative)																		
Sampling frequency	X, Y 5 sec; Z 10 sec; T 100-150 sec																		
Ob. synch	X, Y, Z 10 min; T 1 min																		

*Includes Measurements of Buoy

2. REPORTED AND 39A REQUIREMENTS U.S. Dept. Interior (FWS/PCA). Determine Water Quality

Geographic location	Near shore and Estuaries										Deep Ocean									
	SG to bottom	SG to surface	SG to mid-depth	SG to surface	SG to bottom	SG to surface	SG to mid-depth	SG to surface	SG to bottom	SG to surface	SG to bottom	SG to surface	SG to mid-depth	SG to surface	SG to bottom	SG to surface	SG to mid-depth	SG to surface	SG to bottom	SG to surface
Vertical layer	0 to 10 m	0 to 10 m	0 to 10 m	0 to 10 m	0 to 10 m	0 to 10 m	0 to 10 m	0 to 10 m	0 to 10 m	0 to 10 m	0 to 10 m	0 to 10 m	0 to 10 m	0 to 10 m	0 to 10 m	0 to 10 m	0 to 10 m	0 to 10 m	0 to 10 m	0 to 10 m
Range	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°
Maximum error	15°	15°	15°	15°	15°	15°	15°	15°	15°	15°	15°	15°	15°	15°	15°	15°	15°	15°	15°	15°
Duration of obs	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min
Sampling frequency	X, Y 1-10 min	X, Y 1-10 min	X, Y 1-10 min	X, Y 1-10 min	X, Y 1-10 min	X, Y 1-10 min	X, Y 1-10 min	X, Y 1-10 min	X, Y 1-10 min	X, Y 1-10 min	X, Y 1-10 min	X, Y 1-10 min	X, Y 1-10 min	X, Y 1-10 min	X, Y 1-10 min	X, Y 1-10 min	X, Y 1-10 min	X, Y 1-10 min	X, Y 1-10 min	X, Y 1-10 min
Ob. synch	X, Y 1 hr	X, Y 1 hr	X, Y 1 hr	X, Y 1 hr	X, Y 1 hr	X, Y 1 hr	X, Y 1 hr	X, Y 1 hr	X, Y 1 hr	X, Y 1 hr	X, Y 1 hr	X, Y 1 hr	X, Y 1 hr	X, Y 1 hr	X, Y 1 hr	X, Y 1 hr	X, Y 1 hr	X, Y 1 hr	X, Y 1 hr	X, Y 1 hr

REQUIREMENTS OF ASSESSMENT

Deep remains partially met and why

Deep remains not met and why All listed requirements 25 n mi offshore

Further investigation of near-shore and estuarine requirements is needed Near-shore measurement capabilities may be different from system

VOYAGE AREA: PARAMETERS NOW IN QUESTION FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Revised 20 Aug 66

Parameter	Radiochemical activity	Oxygen	Turbidity	Fluor Vol conductivity	pH
Core location	Nearshore and Estuarine				
Vertical layer	Surf to bottom - 1 m				
Range	5 X background	0-20 mg/l	0-100 J/l	Variable	0-200 mg/l
Mass an error	10%	0.5 mg/l	10%	10%	5%
Duration of obs	1 hr	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min
Sampling intensity	X, Y	1-10 m			
	Z	1 m			
	Time	3 hrs			
	X, Y, Z	1 hr			
Obs. synch	Z	5 min			

PARAMETERS (CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 1-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Parameter	(1) Chemical	(2) Biological	(3) Microbiological
Core location	Nearshore and Estuarine		
Vertical layer	Surf to bottom - 1 m		
Range	Variable		
Maximum error	~ 10%		
Duration of obs	Variable		
Sampling intensity	X, Y	1-10 m	
	Z	1 m	
	Time	3 hrs	
	X, Y, Z	1 hr	
Obs. synch	Z	10 min	

- Remarks:
- Chemical: Suspended solids, total nitrate, nitrite, nitrate, phosphate, silicate, boron, and lead (lead is not a nutrient, but is a trace element).
 - Biological: Total productivity, algae, cyanobacteria, heterotrophic bacteria, and diatoms.
 - Microbiological: Total plate counts, coliform counts, streptococci counts.

TESTATIVELY PROPOSED, MARCH 25, 1964, A. J. B. L. F. F. F.

[illegible]

For listing in **PERSONAL & BUSINESS DIRECTORY**,
fill in the following information and attach proof of residence. **Send this to:**

REPORT MADE BY THE RESEARCH SERVICE, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

[illegible]

1975 07

From 1979 onwards, following

[illegible]

6-8-64 JOHN BROWN HALL, BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

Mr. [redacted] has a 100% ownership
of [redacted] and [redacted] properties. [redacted]

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Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the H_2O_2 solution on the amount of the released H_2O_2 from the H_2O_2 -loaded hydrogel. The amount of the released H_2O_2 from the H_2O_2 -loaded hydrogel was measured by the amount of the released H_2O_2 from the H_2O_2 -loaded hydrogel. The amount of the released H_2O_2 from the H_2O_2 -loaded hydrogel was measured by the amount of the released H_2O_2 from the H_2O_2 -loaded hydrogel.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

YIFY ARK A VARMAS FOLK VS YS FOLK

Parameter	Units	Value	Units	Value	Units	Value
Core location						
Vertical core						
Sample						
Water content	%	1.1				
Location of sh.						
Sampling interval						
Time						
Notes						

Marion R. Van

DATA FROM THE TREATMENT GROUPS

[illegible]

Dr. J. H. Webb

[illegible]

Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the *Agrobacterium* suspension on the transformation efficiency of *Agrobacterium* strains.

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Revised 21 Aug '88

[illegible]

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF NEW

THE PROPOSED A.M.S. 0-67 SUB-COMMITTEE REPORT N(1) - Studies on the Energy Dependence of Water Losses, Fall 1975

Geographic location					
Vertical layer					
Range					
Minimum error					
Direction of ab.					
X Y					
Sampling interval by	7				
Time					
10. grade	X Y				
	Z				

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

Abstract

Monday, 10 October 1977, 10:00 AM

Don't forget to call your local agent

REQUIREMENTS (Continued)

"GRAY AREA" PARAMETERS NOW IN QUESTION FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Revised: 20 Aug. 98

[illegible]

part:

PARAMETERS COMPARLIZED BEYOND THE 4-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BOOT SYSTEM

[illegible]

Remarks:

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug '68

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NDSS SENSING CAPABILITIES

Parameters		OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL									
Characteristics		Curr. dir.	Curr. speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp.	A. press. (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Trans- parency	Wave measurements*	Per	Dir	Air temp.	Atmos. press.	Low point	Turbu- lence	Precep- itation	Wind dir	Wind speed	
		Deep Ocean (60°N to 60°S) / American Coast out to 400 n. mi																			
Geographic location		Surface																			
Vertical layer		Top of buoy mast to surface																			
Range (5-yr SOA)		0 to 360°	0 to 10 kts	0 to 100	4500 to 5500 fms	-5 to 40°C	0 to 10 ⁴ psi	0 to 2.0 W/m	-80 to 20 db	0 to 100%	0 to 100 ft	0 to 100	0 to 100	-25 to 40°C	0 to 1000 mb	0 to 1000 mb	0 to 100	0 to 100 in./hr	0 to 160 kts		
Max error (5-yr SOA)		5°	0.05 kts or 1%	0.01 0/100	1 fms	0.01°C	0.1%	1%	3 db	2%	100 ft or 10%	100	100	0.1°C	0.1 mb	0.1 mb	0.01	0.01 in./hr	0.5 kts or 1%		
Duration of obs.		Inst. or float period avg. (Representative)																			
Sampling frequency	X, Y	≤ 600 n. mi / 100-150 n. mi																			
	Z	20 Std. LAT/LO levels (+ near bottom)																			
Ob. synch.	Time	6 hrs/5 hrs																			
	X, Y, Z	10 min, (1 min)																			

2. REFINED AND 96 REQUIREMENTS Naval Oceanographic Office - Underwater Environmental Monitoring for Test Ranges

Geographic location	Ranking Sands, Kauai; St. Croix; and Antec Test Ranges; San Clemente only Occasional Support																		
	Site to 800' bottom	Site to 800' bottom	Site to 800' bottom	Site to 800' bottom	Site to 800' bottom	Site to 800' bottom	Site to 800' bottom	Site to 800' bottom	Site to 800' bottom	Site to 800' bottom	Site to 800' bottom	Site to 800' bottom	Site to 800' bottom	Site to 800' bottom	Site to 800' bottom	Site to 800' bottom	Site to 800' bottom	Site to 800' bottom	Site to 800' bottom
Range	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°
Maximum error	10°	0.1 kts	0.1 kts	1 fms	0.05°C	0.1%	1%	3 db	2%	100 ft or 10%	100	100	0.1°C	0.1 mb	0.1 mb	0.1 mb	0.1 mb	0.1	0.1 kts
Duration of obs.	Inst or float 2 min avg																		
Sampling frequency	X, Y	2 buoys 10 n. mi apart, within 20 n. mi of island in each range																	
	Z	Varies (near shelf)																	
Ob. synch.	X, Y	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min	5 min
RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT																			

Requirements fully met

Requirements partially met as follows: All requirements in 2 above would be met with the exception of:
* 5 min frequency and 1 min X, Y synch. of obs. Tentative "system" has much less stringent values.

*All test ranges have maximum depths within the tentative "system" value of 5000 m.

Requirements not met and why: Tidal Fluctuation (DO): Uncertainty about instrumentation resulting required accuracy
Sediment Deposit: Judged better measured by other means
The San Clemente Test Range may require intense support occasionally, (is a none for periods of time).

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug '68

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NON-SENSING CAPABILITIES

Parameters		OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL									
		Curr. dir.	Curr. speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp.	W. press (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Trans- parency	Wave measurements* Ht.	Per.	Dir.	Air temp.	Atmos. elect.	Atmos. pres.	Dew point	Humid- itation	Precip. rate	Wind dir.	Wind speed
Geographic location		Deep Ocean (4000 to 6000 m) American Coast (off to 400 n. mi)																			
Vertical layer		Surface to 4000 m depth																			
Range (5-yr SOA)		0 to 360°	0 to 10 kts	0 to 43.75	4500 to 5800 fms	-5 to 40°C	0 to 10 ⁴ psi	0 to 2.0 ly/m	-80 to -20 db	0 to 0.75/m	0 to 100 ft	1 to 40 sec	360°	-25 to 59°C	0 to 10 kv	1099 mb	-25 to 40°C	0 to 2.0 g/m ³	0 to 12 in./hr	0 to 360°	0 to 50 kts
Max error (5-yr SOA)		5°	0.03 kts or 1%	0.1 g/100	1 fms	0.01°C	0.1%	1%	3 db	2%	0.2 ft or 10%	0.1 sec or 1%	5°	0.1°C	0.1 kv	0.1 mb	0.2°C	1%	0.01 in./hr	2°	0.5 kts or 5%
Duration of obs.		hour or short period avg. (Representative)																			
Sampling intensity		X, Y	5 sec n. mi/100-150 n. mi																		
		Z	30 Sec. LAFO levels (- near bottom)																		
Time		6 hrs/5 hrs																			
Obs. synth.		X, Y, Z	10 min, (1 min)																		

*Includes Measurements of Swells

2. REFINED AND 68 REQUIREMENTS Naval Oceanographic Office World Ocean Survey

Geographic location		Deep Ocean (see Map)																		
Vertical layer	Varies																			
Range	0 to 360°	0 to 5 kts	0 to 40 ‰	4600 to 5600 fms	-2 to 35°C	0 to 1100 m	0 to 60 db	0 to 20 sec	3 to 360°	1 to 80 ft	3 to 20 sec	0 to 360°	-25 to 60°	0 to 360°	0 to 120 kts					
Maximum error	10°	0.2 kts	0.5 ‰	1 fms	0.1°C	2 m or 1%	3 db	2 sec	15°	5 ft	2 sec	15°	1°C	15°	5 kts					
Duration of obs.	20 min avg	30 min	last				10 min	5 min avg	5 min	10 min	5 min avg	5 min	last	10 min	10 min					
Sampling intensity	X, Y	1 vert array	1 site at a time				Unk	1 site at a time	1 site at a time	1 site at a time	1 site at a time	1 site at a time	1 site at a time	1 site at a time	1 site at a time					
	Z	1000 m	1000 m	Cont		N/A	Var with depth & frequency	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A					
	Time	3 hrs	3 hrs	Once / site		N/A	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs					
Obs synth	X, Y	10 min	10 min	N/A			N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A					
	Z	3 min	3 min	N/A			N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A					

3. RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met. All re- quirements listed in 2 above with the exception of 30 min duration and 3 hr frequency of obs. for current velocity—these could be met with an operational change of "system"

Requirements partially met and

Requirements not met and why Gravity and Magnetic Field Intensity Uncertainty about measurement from general purpose buoy of type for proposed "system" Propagation Loss, Bottom Pt. X-ray, and Total Cloud Amount Judged better done by other means Bottom Sampling, Biological sampling, Nutrient Determination and Visibility Considered beyond 5-yr buoy SOA

GREY AREA PARAMETERS NOW IN QUESTION FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Revised 20 Aug. 68

Parameter	Propagation loss	Gravity	Magnetic field intensity	Bottom photos	Total cloud amount	
Geo location	Deep Oceans					
Vertical layer	Varies	Varies	Varies	Bottom	Sfc	
Range	10 cys to 10 kc	950 k to 1 m milligal	20 k to 36 k Gamma	N/A	0 to 10/10	
Maximum error	3 db	2 milligal	1 Gamma	N/A	1/10	
Duration of ob	Varies	Inst	Inst	N/A	Inst	
Sampling intensity	X, Y	Unk	Unk	Varies	Single site	
	Z	Varies	Sea sfc	N/A	N/A	
Obs error	Time	Variable			Unk	
	X, Y	N/A	1/5 yr	N/A	N/A	
	Z	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Remarks

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Parameter	Bottom sampling	Biological sampling	Visibility	Nutrient determination		
Geo location	Deep Oceans					
Vertical layer	Bottom	N/A	Sfc	Not stated		
Range	0.5 to 100 ft core in 60-90 sec	N/A	0 to >10 mi	Unk		
Maximum error	N/A	N/A	10%	Unk		
Duration of ob	N/A	1-3 hrs	1-3 hrs	Inst		
Sampling intensity	X, Y	2 site at a time				
	Z	2 selected layers		Varies		
Obs error	Time	Once / Site	Once / Site	1/sto season		
	X, Y	N/A				
	Z	N/A				

Remarks

CONT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

1 TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NDBS SENSING CAPABILITIES

Revised 20 Aug '88

Parameters	OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL									
	Current dir	Current speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp	W. pres (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Transparency	Wave measurements* Ht	Per	Dir	Air temp	Atmos elect	Atmos press	Dew point	Humidification	Precip rate	Wind dir	Wind speed
Geographic location	Deep Ocean (60°N to 60°S) American Coast out to 400 n. mi																			
Vertical layer	Surface to 5000 m depth																			
Range (5-yr SOA)	0 to 360°	0 to 10 kts	0 to 42.0/100	4500 to 5800 fpm	-5 to 40°C	0 to 10 ⁴ psi	0 to 2.0 ly/m	-80 to -20 db	0 to 10% /m	0 to 100 ft	1 to 40 sec	0 to 360°	-25 to 60°C	0 to 10 kv	800 to 1099 mb	-25 to 40°C	0.01 to 2.0 ly/m	0 to 12 in./hr	0 to 360°	0 to 160 kts
Max error (5-yr SOA)	5°	0.03 kts or 1%	0.01 0/100	1 fpm	0.01°C	0.13	1 ft	3 db	2%	0.2 ft or 10% or 10%	0.1 sec or 1%	5°	0.1°C	0.1 kv	0.1 mb	0.2°C	1%	0.01 in./hr	2°	0.5 kts or 5%
Duration of obs	Last or Short period avg. (Representative)																			
Sampling frequency	X, Y Z 1 sec/0.001 sec																			
	X, Y Z 30 Sec LA PBO levels (1 meter bottom)																			
Time	6 hrs/5 hrs																			
(% error)	X, Y Z 10 min, 1 min																			

*Includes Measurement of Sea Ice

2 REFINED AMO # 71 REQUIREMENTS Naval Weather Service—Support Airborne Operations

Geographic location	World Wide																			Integrated wind force	
Vertical layer																				Sfc	Sfc
Range																				0 to 360°	0 to 120 kts
Maximum error																				10°	10%
Duration of obs																				10 min	10 min
Sampling interval by	X, Y																			600 n. mi	600 n. mi
	Z																			N/A	N/A
Time	Time																			6 hrs	6 hrs
	X, Y																			1 hr	1 hr
(% error)	Z																			N/A	N/A

*Includes Measurement of Sea Ice

3 REFINED AMO # 72 REQUIREMENTS Surface requirements for Air Temp, Dew Pt, and Wind—but they are also met by USN AMO # 72.

Parameters	OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL									
	Current dir	Current speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp	W. pres (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Transparency	Wave measurements* Ht	Per	Dir	Air temp	Atmos elect	Atmos press	Dew point	Humidification	Precip rate	Wind dir	Wind speed
Geographic location	World Wide																			
Vertical layer	Surface to 5000 m depth																			
Range	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000
Max error	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°	5°
Duration of obs	Last or Short period avg. (Representative)																			
Sampling frequency	X, Y Z 1 sec/0.001 sec																			
(% error)	X, Y Z 10 min, 1 min																			

Page 1

[illegible]

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

[illegible]

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug '68

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NDMS SENSING CAPABILITIES

Parameters	OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL				
	Curr. dir.	Curr. speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp.	N. pres. depth	Subs. light	Trans. par. nomy	Wave measurement	Air temp.	Atmos. elect.	Atmos. press.	Dew point	Inso- lation	Wind speed
Geographic location	Deep Ocean 40°N to 60°N, American Coast out to 400 n. mi.														
Vertical layer	Surface to 5000 m depth														
Range (5-yr SMA)	0 to 10	0 to 4500	0 to 4500	0 to 4500	0 to 4500	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000
Max error (5-yr SMA)	10 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts
Duration of obs	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min
Sampling frequency	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min
Time	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min
Time	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min

Vertical layer	0 to 10	0 to 4500	0 to 4500	0 to 4500	0 to 4500	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000
Range	10 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts
Max error	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min
Duration of obs	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min
Sampling frequency	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min
Time	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min
Time	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min

2. REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Vertical layer	0 to 10	0 to 4500	0 to 4500	0 to 4500	0 to 4500	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000	0 to 1000
Range	10 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts	4500 kts
Max error	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min
Duration of obs	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min
Sampling frequency	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min
Time	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min
Time	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min

REF ID: A61000

Revised 20 Aug. 88

Remarks "Critical" sea state measurement is a standard operation which can be approximated by a combination of system measurements.

PARAMETERS (CONSIDERED) BEYOND THE 5-YR 6" AVE. OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

WILEY

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENT

TENTATIVELY PROPOSED WIDE AREA SURVEY, JAPAN SEA

Revised 20 Aug '68

Parameter	OCEANOGRAPHIC					METEOROLOGICAL				
	Current speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp	Wind speed	Wave measurements	Atmos pressure	Atmos elect	Air temp	Precip rate
Geographic location	Deep Ocean station 10-10-68, 10-10-68, 10-10-68, 10-10-68, 10-10-68					Top of buoy mast to surface				
Vertical layer	Surface to 1000 m depth					Surface				
Range (5 yr. max.)	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m
Max error (5 yr. max.)	± 0.1 m	± 0.1 m	± 0.1 m	± 0.1 m	± 0.1 m	± 0.1 m	± 0.1 m	± 0.1 m	± 0.1 m	± 0.1 m
Duration of obs.	1000 m depth					1000 m depth				
Sampling frequency	1000 m depth					1000 m depth				
(In. error)	1000 m depth					1000 m depth				

Vertical layer	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m
Range	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m	0 to 1000 m
Max error	± 0.1 m	± 0.1 m	± 0.1 m	± 0.1 m	± 0.1 m	± 0.1 m	± 0.1 m	± 0.1 m	± 0.1 m	± 0.1 m
Duration of obs.	1000 m depth					1000 m depth				
Sampling frequency	1000 m depth					1000 m depth				
(In. error)	1000 m depth					1000 m depth				

Requirements partially met and why. All requirements listed in 2 above would be met with the exception of 1. The 5 yr. max. error of 0.1 m. Tentative "average" has an initial spacing of 100, 150 m. in 100 m of contour of 100 m and about 600 m. in 100 m of 100 m.

Requirements not met and why. Bathymetry and T and S data. Amount. Budget better than by other means. Bathymetry sampling. (Considered by 100, 150 m. in 100 m.)

VARY AREA PARAMETERS WITHIN QUANTUM FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Revised 20 Aug 67

Parameter	Units	Sampling	Frequency	Accuracy	Resolution	Range	Minimum error	Maximum error	Duration of use	Sampling interval	Time	Remarks
Core location	Point	Depth	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom
Vertical layer	Point	Depth	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom
Range	Unit	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom
Maximum error	Unit	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom
Duration of use	Unit	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom
Sampling interval	Unit	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom
Time	Unit	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom
Remarks	Unit	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED REGARD THE STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Parameter	Units	Sampling	Frequency	Accuracy	Resolution	Range	Minimum error	Maximum error	Duration of use	Sampling interval	Time	Remarks
Core location	Point	Depth	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom
Vertical layer	Point	Depth	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom
Range	Unit	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom
Maximum error	Unit	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom
Duration of use	Unit	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom
Sampling interval	Unit	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom
Time	Unit	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom
Remarks	Unit	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom	Bottom

APPENDIX IV, PART B. ASSESSMENT SHEETS FOR RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug '68

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NDSS SENSING CAPABILITIES

Parameters	OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL							
	Characteristics	Current dir.	Current speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp	W. pres (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Transparency	Wave measurements ^a	Air temp	Atmos. pres	Dew point	Inso-lation	Precip. mm	Wind dir	Wind speed
Geographic location	Deep Ocean (60°N to 60°S) N. American Coast out to 400 n. mi.																	
Vertical layer	Surface																	
Range (5-yr SOA)	0 to 0.05 to 10 kts	0 to 0.05 to 10 kts	4500 to 5000 fms	40°C	0.01°C	0.1% to 10%	0 to 10 ⁶ dy/m	0 to 20 db	0 to 100 ft	0 to 100 ft	0 to 100 ft	0 to 100 ft	0 to 100 ft	0 to 100 ft	0 to 100 ft	0 to 100 ft	0 to 100 ft	0 to 100 ft
Max error (5-yr SOA)	5°	0.03 kts or 1% ^b	0.01 0/00	1.0%	0.01°C	0.1%	1%	3 db	2%	0.2 ft or 10%	0.1 sec	0.1 sec	0.1 sec	0.1 sec	0.1 sec	0.1 sec	0.1 sec	0.1 sec
Duration of obs.	Last or Short period avg. (Representative)																	
Sampling frequency	X, Y	≤ 600 s. ml/100-150 r. ml																
	Z	20 Std. 1A 280 levels (+ near bottom)																
Time	6 hrs/5 hrs																	
Ob. synch.	X, Y, Z	10 min, (2 min)																

2. REFERENCE 5. REQUIREMENTS U.S. Army - Coastal Engineering

Geographic location	N. A. Coast, Hawaii, Great Lakes, Where Depth > 125 m																	
Vertical layer	Sfc	Sfc																
Range	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 10 kts	0 to 10 kts	0 to 10 kts	0 to 10 kts	0 to 10 kts	0 to 10 kts	0 to 10 kts	0 to 10 kts	0 to 10 kts	0 to 10 kts	0 to 10 kts	0 to 10 kts	0 to 10 kts	0 to 10 kts	0 to 10 kts	0 to 10 kts
Maximum error	5°	0.03 kts or 1% ^b	0.01 0/00	1.0%	0.01°C	0.1%	1%	3 db	2%	2%	0.2 ft or 10%	0.1 sec	0.1 sec	0.1 sec	0.1 sec	0.1 sec	0.1 sec	0.1 sec
Duration of obs.	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min
Sampling frequency	X, Y	≤ 500 s. ml																
	Z	20 Std. 1A 280 levels (+ near bottom)																
Time		6 hrs/5 hrs																
Ob. synch	X, Y, Z	10 min, (2 min)																
Includes Measurements of Swells																		

3. RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met

Requirements partially met and why: All requirements listed in 2 above would be met with the exception of

- a. The 5-min synch. of obs. Tentative "system" allows 10 min.
- b. The X, Y spacing of 500 n. mi. Tentative "system" has initial spacing of 600 n. mi.

Requirements not met and why:

Revised 20 Aug 68

Discussion:

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Reasons for:

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug '68

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED MEASURING CAPABILITIES

Parameters Characterization	OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL									
	Curr. dir.	Curr. speed	Salinity	Sea swell	Water temp.	W. press. (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient sound	Trans- parency	Wave height	Wave period	Dir.	Per.	Air temp.	Atmos. elect.	Dew point	Isos- lation	Precip. rate	Wind dir.	Wind speed
Geographic location	Deep Ocean 40°N to 60°S, N. American Coast out to 400 n. mi.																			
Vertical layer	Surface																			
Range (5-yr SOA)	0 to 360°	0 to 10 kts	4500 to 5000 fms	0 to 10 ⁴ psi	-8 to 40°C	0 to 10 ⁴ dy/m	0 to 2.0 ly/m	-80 to -20 db	0 to 70%/m	0 to 100 ft	0 to 10 sec	0 to 360°	1 to 40 sec	-25 to 60°C	0 to 10 kv	-25 to 40°C	0.01 to 2.0 ly/m	0 to 12 in./hr	0 to 360°	0 to 160 kts
Max error (5-yr SOA)	5°	0.05 kts or 1%	0.01 fms	0.1%	0.01°C	0.1%	1%	3 db	2%	0.2 ft	0.1 sec or 10%	5°	0.1 sec or 1%	0.1°C	0.1 kv	0.2°C	1%	0.01 in./hr	2°	0.5 kts or 5%
Duration of obs.	Inst. or Short period avg. (Representative)																			
Sampling Intensity	X, Y	≤ 0.05 n. mi./100-150 n. mi																		
	Z	30 Std. LA POC levels (+ near bottom)																		
Time	Surface																			
Ch. synth.	X, Y, Z	2 levels																		
	X, Y, Z	6 hrs/5 hrs																		
Ch. synth.	X, Y, Z	10 min, (1 min)																		

2. ESTIMATED AMO & 6 REQUIREMENTS DCF, Galveston—Research on Water Masses

Geographic location		Gulf of Mexico and Caribbean																		
Vertical layer	500 + 500 m	500 + 500 m	500 + 500 m	500 + 500 m	500 + 500 m	500 + 500 m	500 + 500 m	500 + 500 m	500 + 500 m	500 + 500 m	500 + 500 m	500 + 500 m	500 + 500 m	500 + 500 m	500 + 500 m	500 + 500 m	500 + 500 m	500 + 500 m	500 + 500 m	500 + 500 m
Range	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°
Maximum error	10°	0.05 kts or 10%	0.05 kts or 10%	0.05 kts or 10%	0.05 kts or 10%	0.05 kts or 10%	0.05 kts or 10%	0.05 kts or 10%	0.05 kts or 10%	0.05 kts or 10%	0.05 kts or 10%	0.05 kts or 10%	0.05 kts or 10%	0.05 kts or 10%	0.05 kts or 10%	0.05 kts or 10%	0.05 kts or 10%	0.05 kts or 10%	0.05 kts or 10%	0.05 kts or 10%
Duration of obs.	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min	≤ 10 min
Sampling intensity	X, Y	10 n. mi. or above	10 n. mi. or above	10 n. mi. or above	10 n. mi. or above	10 n. mi. or above	10 n. mi. or above	10 n. mi. or above	10 n. mi. or above	10 n. mi. or above	10 n. mi. or above	10 n. mi. or above	10 n. mi. or above	10 n. mi. or above	10 n. mi. or above	10 n. mi. or above	10 n. mi. or above	10 n. mi. or above	10 n. mi. or above	10 n. mi. or above
	Z	500 m	500 m	500 m	500 m	500 m	500 m	500 m	500 m	500 m	500 m	500 m	500 m	500 m	500 m	500 m	500 m	500 m	500 m	500 m
Obs. synth.	Time	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs	6 hrs
	X, Y	20 min	20 min	20 min	20 min	20 min	20 min	20 min	20 min	20 min	20 min	20 min	20 min	20 min	20 min	20 min	20 min	20 min	20 min	20 min
	Z	30 min	30 min	30 min	30 min	30 min	30 min	30 min	30 min	30 min	30 min	30 min	30 min	30 min	30 min	30 min	30 min	30 min	30 min	30 min

3. RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met:

- Requirements partially met and why: All req. elements listed in 2 above were met with the exception of:
 - The X, Y spacing of 10 and 50 n. mi (CNA) and 100 n. mi when in DO. The tentative "system" has a spacing of 100-150 n. mi (CNA) and 600 n. mi (DO).
 - The range of 0 to 5.0 ly/m for location. Tentative "system" has a realistic top value of 2.0 ly/m.
 - The 4 additional depths for temperature and salinity. Tentative "system" only covers the 20 LAPSO levels plus the bottom.

Requirements not met and why:

- Total cloud amount: Judged better done by other means
- Oxygen: Dissolved about 0.5 from 0.500 standardized for long periods

REPRINTED AMO 4 8

"GRAY AREA" PARAMETERS NC / IN QUESTION FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Received 20 Aug. 64

[illegible]**Piazza d'Ardena**

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

[illegible]

Summary:

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug '58

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NAME SENSING CAPABILITIES

Purs numbers	OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL											
	Current dir	Current speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp	Water pressure (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Transparency	Wave measurements*	Hi	Per	Dir	Air temp	Atmos elect	Atmos press	Dew point	Insolation	Precip rate	Wind dir	Wind speed	
Characteristics	Pump Cables (100 ft to 500 ft) N American Coast out to 400 n mi																					
Geographic location	Surface to 5000 m depth																					
Vertical layer	Surface																					
Range (5-yr SOA)	0 to 360°	0 to 10 kts	42.0/50	4500 to 5800 fms	-5 to 40°C	0 to 10 ⁴ feet	0 to 20 ft/m	-80 to 20 db	0 to 100%	0 to 100 ft	1 to 40 sec	1 to 360°	6.0°C	0 to 10 kv	0 to 1000 mb	40°C	2.0 to 2.0 by 10	0.01 to 0.12 in./hr	0 to 360°	0 to 160 mph		
Max error (5-yr SOA)	5°	0.03 kts or 1%	0.01 ft/100	1 fms	0.01°C	0.1%	1%	3 db	2%	0.2 ft or 100'	0.1 sec or 1%	5°	0.1°C	0.1 kv	0.1 mb	0.2°C	1%	0.01 in.	2°	0.5 kts or 1%		
Duration of obs.	Last or Short period avg. (Representative)																					
X, Y	± 600 m, 100-150 m																					
Z	20 fms. LA PBO levels (+ near bottom)																					
Time	6 hrs/2 hrs																					
X, Y, Z	10 min. (1 min)																					

*Include Measurements of Swells

2. REFINED ABO 6 9A REQUIREMENTS BCF, Miami - Research on Tuna in Tropical Atlantic, etc.

Geographic location		Tropical Atlantic - Gulf of Mexico 20°N to 20°S (not in Major Currents or Areas of Special Interest)																			
Vertical layer		Sfc to 500 m										Sfc				Sfc				Sfc	
Range		0 to 360°		5 to 35°C								10 to 35°C				0.015 to 2.25 ft/min				5 to 200 kts	
Maximum error		10°		0.1 kt or 2%		0.1% or 2%		0.4°C				1°C				1.5 ft				5 kts or 5%	
Duration of obs.		1 min avg		1 min avg				1 min avg				1 min avg				1 min avg				1 min avg	
X, Y		500 n mi		500 n mi				500 n mi				500 n mi				500 n mi				500 n mi	
Z		Sfc		Sfc				Sfc				Sfc				Sfc				Sfc	
Time		24 hrs		24 hrs		12 hrs		12 hrs				12 hrs				12 hrs				12 hrs	
X, Y		10 min		10 min				10 min				10 min				10 min				10 min	
Z		1 min		1 min				1 min				1 min				1 min				1 min	

3. RESULTS OF ABLE RESIDENT

Requirements fully met:

- Requirements partially met and why: All requirements listed in 2 above would be met with the exception of:
 - The wind speed range to 200 kts
 - The insulation range to 2.25 ft/m
 - The X, Y spacing of 500 n mi
- Tentative "system" has a realistic value of 160 kts
- Tentative "system" has a realistic value of 2.0 ft/m
- Tentative "system" has an initial spacing of 600 n mi

Requirements not met and why:

- Oxygen: Uncertainty about obs from buoy unattended for long periods
- Upper-air Wind: Considered beyond 5-yr buoy SOA

Discussion

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 1-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Inventory:

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug 68

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED RUMS SENSING CAPABILITIES

Parameters Characterization	OCEANOGRAPHIC												METEOROLOGICAL								
	Curr. dir.	Curr. speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp.	W. press. (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Trans- parency	Wave measurements* Ht.	Per.	Lar.	Air temp.	Atmos. elect.	Atmos. press.	Dew point	Inso- lation	Precip. rate	Wind dir.	Wind speed	
Geographic location	Deep Ocean (60°N to 60°S), American Coast out to 400 n. mi.																				
Vertical layer	Surface to 5000 m depth																				
Range (5-yr BOA)	0 to 10 km	0 to 10 km	42.0/00	4500 to 5400 fms	-5 to 40°C	0 to 10 ⁴ psi	0 to 2.0 ty/m	-80 to -20 db	0 to 70%/m	0 to 100 ft	1 to 40 sec	0 to 360°	-25 to 60°C	0 to 10 kv	800 to 1099 mb	40°C	0.01 to 2.0 ty/m	0 to 12 in./hr	0 to 360°	0 to 160 kts	
Max error (5-yr S.M.)	± 1°	± 0.00 kts or 1%	± 0.01/000	± 1 fms	± 0.01°C	± 0.1%	± 1%	± 3 db	± 2%	± 0.2 ft or 10% or 1%	± 0.1 sec or 1%	± 5°	± 0.1°C	± 0.1 kv	± 0.1 mb	± 0.2°C	± 1%	± 0.01 in./hr	± 2°	± 0.5 kts or 7%	
Duration of obs.	Inst. or Short period avg. (Representative)																				
Sampling frequency	X, Y	± 600 n. mi/100-150 n. mi																			
	Z	30 Sec. LAT/60 levels (+ near bottom)																			
	Time	6 hrs/5 hrs																			
Ob. synch.	X, Y, Z	10 min, (1 min)																			

*Surface measurements of Buobs

2. REFINED AND/OR REQUESTED BCF, Miami - Research on Tuna in Tropical Atlantic, etc.

Geographic location	Tropical Atlantic (in Areas of Special Interest like Major Current and Lee of Islands) 20°N to 20°S																			
Vertical layer	Surf to 500 m																			
Range	0 to 20 to 360°	0.2 to 6 kts	20 to 36 0/100																	
Maximum error	± 1°	± 0.1 kts	± 0.1/000																	
Duration of obs.	1 min	1 min	1 min																	
Sampling frequency	X, Y	10-30 n. mi																		
Time	Z	10-30 min																		
Ob. synch.	X, Y	10 min																		
	Z	1 min																		

3. RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met:

- The wind speed range to 200 kts: Tentative "system" has realistic value of 160 kts.
- The X, Y spacing of 10-30 n. mi in DO: Tentative "system" has a spacing of 600 n. mi.
- The 3-yr frequency of obs: Tentative "system" is 6 hr (3 hr could be met by minor operational change).

Requirements not met and why:

- Oxygen: Uncertainty about obs. from buoy extended for long periods
- Upper-air Wind: Considered beyond 5-yr BOA.

RE PRINTED APR 1 1988

"GREY AREA" PARAMETERS NOW IN QUESTION FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Revised 20 Aug 64

Parameter	Oxygen
Cite location	Name as page 1
Vertical layer	Bfc to 500 m
Range	0.5 to 7 ml/l
Maximum error	0.1 ml/l
Duraction of ob.	1 min avg.
X Y Z Sampling intensity	10-30 n. ml. Std LA PMO levels
Time	6 hrs
(A) synth X Y Z	10 min 1 min
Date & time	

Page 2 of 2

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Parameter	Wind speed	Wind direction	Date and page									
Geo location												
Vertical in	15 m to top of trade winds											
Range	5 to 300 kts	0 to 360°										
Maximum error	5 kts or 6%	20°										
Duration of obs	1 min avg	1 min avg										
Sampling frequency	X, Y	10-30 s, ml	10-30 s, ml									
	Z	Unknown	Unknown									
	Time	3 hrs	3 hrs									
T.E. stack	X, Y	10 min	10 min									
	Z	1 min	1 min									
Remarks												

1

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug '86

REPRESENTATIVELY PROPOSED MEASUREMENT CAPABILITIES

Parameters	METEOROLOGICAL									
	Current dir	Current speed	Wind speed	Water temp	W. press depth	W. press depth	Trans opacity	Wave measurements*	Air temp	Altimet eject
Characteristics	dir	speed	speed	temp	depth	depth	opacity	W, H, Per	temp	altim
Geographic location	Long (Lat) 100° 10' N (30° 10' E) American Coast off to 400 m									
Vertical layer	Surface to 400 m depth									
Range (5 yr) (Miles)	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10
Max error	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km
Duration of obs	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr
Time	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr
Obs. error	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km

Parameters	METEOROLOGICAL									
	Current dir	Current speed	Wind speed	Water temp	W. press depth	W. press depth	Trans opacity	Wave measurements*	Air temp	Altimet eject
Characteristics	dir	speed	speed	temp	depth	depth	opacity	W, H, Per	temp	altim
Geographic location	Long (Lat) 100° 10' N (30° 10' E) American Coast off to 400 m									
Vertical layer	Surface to 400 m depth									
Range (5 yr) (Miles)	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10
Max error	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km
Duration of obs	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr
Time	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr
Obs. error	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km

Parameters	METEOROLOGICAL									
	Current dir	Current speed	Wind speed	Water temp	W. press depth	W. press depth	Trans opacity	Wave measurements*	Air temp	Altimet eject
Characteristics	dir	speed	speed	temp	depth	depth	opacity	W, H, Per	temp	altim
Geographic location	Long (Lat) 100° 10' N (30° 10' E) American Coast off to 400 m									
Vertical layer	Surface to 400 m depth									
Range (5 yr) (Miles)	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10
Max error	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km
Duration of obs	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr
Time	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr	1 yr
Obs. error	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km	10 km

PARAMETER VALUES FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA B-01 SYSTEM

Revised 20 Aug 64

Parameter	Unit	Value
Time interval	sec	1000
Vertical layer	ft	100
Range	ft	1000
Maximum error	ft	100
Duration of day	hr	24
Sampling interval	sec	1000
Time	hr	24
Time	min	10
Time	sec	10

Remarks

PARAMETER VALUES FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA B-01 SYSTEM

Parameter	Unit	Value
Time interval	sec	1000
Vertical layer	ft	100
Range	ft	1000
Maximum error	ft	100
Duration of day	hr	24
Sampling interval	sec	1000
Time	hr	24
Time	min	10
Time	sec	10

Remarks

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug 64

TENTATIVELY PROPOSED MEASUREMENT CAPABILITIES

Parameter (Character of data)	OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL									
	Current dir.	Current speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp.	W. temp. depth	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Trans. intensity	Wave measurement	Per	Dir	Atmos. elect	Atmos. pres	Dew point	Hum. idation	Freez. rate	Wind dir	Wind speed	
Geographic location	Deep Ocean 30°N to 60°N, American Coast out to 400 N. mi																			
Vertical layer	Surface to 4000 m depth																			
Range (5 yr 10 min)	0 to 10 km	0 to 10 km	0 to 10 km	0 to 10 km	0 to 10 km	0 to 10 km	0 to 10 km	0 to 10 km	0 to 10 km	0 to 10 km	0 to 10 km	0 to 10 km	0 to 10 km	0 to 10 km	0 to 10 km	0 to 10 km	0 to 10 km	0 to 10 km	0 to 10 km	
Max error (5 yr 10 min)	± 0.01 km	± 0.01 km	± 0.01 km	± 0.01 km	± 0.01 km	± 0.01 km	± 0.01 km	± 0.01 km	± 0.01 km	± 0.01 km	± 0.01 km	± 0.01 km	± 0.01 km	± 0.01 km	± 0.01 km	± 0.01 km	± 0.01 km	± 0.01 km	± 0.01 km	± 0.01 km
Duration of obs	Less than 1000 sec (Representative)																			
Sampling frequency	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz
10 yr 10 min	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz	1 Hz

2. REFINED AND 1. REQUIREMENTS (C) - Research M. C. Research in Manhattan and Rhode Crab

Examination - Near Shore Areas Cued to Texas																	
Geographic location	Mid to bottom	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10
Vertical layer	Mid to bottom	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10
Range	Mid to bottom	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10
Minimum error	Mid to bottom	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10
Duration of obs	Mid to bottom	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10
Sampling frequency	Mid to bottom	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10
10 yr 10 min	Mid to bottom	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10

REQUIREMENTS (C) - Research M. C. Research in Manhattan and Rhode Crab

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REQUIREMENTS (C) - Research M. C. Research in Manhattan and Rhode Crab

REQUIREMENTS (C) - Research M. C. Research in Manhattan and Rhode Crab

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug 64

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NDBS SENSING CAPABILITIES

Parameters		OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL							
Characteristics		Curr. dir.	Curr. speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp	W. pres (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Trans. parency	Wave measurements* Ht	Per	Air temp	Altim. pres.	Low point	Inso. lat/lon	Precep. rate	Wind dir	Wind speed
Geographic location		Deep Ocean (60°N to 60°S)/N. American Coast out to 400 n. mi																	
Vertical layer		Surface to 5000 m depth																	
Range (5-yr SOA)		0 to 360°	0 to 10 kts	0 to 42.0/‰	4500 to 5800 fms	-5 to 40°C	0 to 10 ⁵ psi	0 to 2.0 ly/m	0 to 20 db	0 to 70%/m	0 to 100 ft	0 to 40 sec	0 to 60°C	0 to 1000 mb	25 to 40°C	0 to 2.0 by m	0 to 9.12 in./hr	0 to 360°	0 to 160 kts
Max error (5-yr SOA)		5°	0.03 kts or 1% ¹	0.01 0/‰	1 fms	0.01°C	0.1%	1%	3 db	2%	0.2 ft or 10%	0.1 sec or 1%	0.1°C	0.1 mb	0.2°C	1%	0.6 in. hr	2°	0.5 kts or ft
Duration of obs.		Last or Short period - 1/2 hr. (Representative)																	
Sampling intensity		X, Y	≤ 600 n. mi/100-150 n. mi																
Ob. synch.		Z	20 Sec. LA PRO levels (+ seas bottom)																
Time		6 hrs/3 hrs																	
Ob. synch.		X, Y, (Z)	10 min. (1 min.)																

2. REPORTED AND 13. REQUIREMENTS BCF Satellite - Research on Commercial Fish off NW Coast of North America

Geographic location																			Deep Ocean - W. Coast to 160°E, 40°N to 60°N and out to 400 n. mi from the Coast																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Vertical layer				Sfc to 5000 m								Sfc to 5000 m								Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc to 5000 m				Sfc 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3. RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met:

Requirements partially met and why: All the requirements listed in 2 above would be met with the exception of the fine scale X, Y spacing. Tentative "system" spacing is 600 DO and 100-150 n. mi CNA. There is a special requirement for 5 n. mi spacing on 175°W south of Adak Island - most coastal sections require occasional sampling at 5 n. mi and regular sampling at a maximum spacing of 30 n. mi.

Requirements not met and why:

They feel that the proposed "system" will be too coarse to have any real input in their program.

[illegible]

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Parameter	Plankton	Biomass/Insects
Cape location	Same as pg. 1	
Vertical layer	Sfc. to 5000 m	Sfc. to 5000 m
Range	Unk.	Unk.
Maximum error	Unk.	Unk.
Duration of obs.	Unk.	Unk.
X Y	60 to 100/5 per 10 n. mi.	
Sampling intensity	Sed LA PSO hls 6 hrs / 3 hrs	Sed LA PSO hls 8 hrs / 3 hrs
Tier 2	10 min	10 min
X, V	1 min	1 min
% synch	Z	Z

Page 2.

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED REMOTE SENSING CAPABILITIES

Parameters		OCEANOGRAPHIC							METEOROLOGICAL								
Characteristics	Geographic location	Curr. dir.	Curr. speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp.	W. press. (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Trans- parency	Wave measurements	Atmos. pres.	Des. point	Inso- lation	Precip. rate	Wind speed dir.	
		°E.					(depth)				Ht.	Per	°E				
Vertical layer:		Top of buoy mast to surface															
Range (5-yr SOA)		0 to 360°	0.05 to 10 kts	42.00 to 45.00	4500 to 5800 fms	-5 to 40°C	0 to 10 ⁴ psi	0 to 2 n	-86 to -20 db	0 to 70% /m	0 to 100 ft	0 to 1010 mb	-25 to 40°C	0.01 to 9.0 ft /m	0 to 0.12 in./hr	0 to 160 kts	
Max error (5-yr SOA)		5°	0.03 kts or 1%	0.01/0.00	1 fms	0.01°C	0.1%	1%	3 db	2%	0.2 ft or 10%	0.1 mb	0.2°C	1%	0.01 in./hr	2° or 3%	
Duration of obs.		Last. or short period avg. (Representative)															
X, Y		± 600 n. mi/100 150 n. mi															
Sampling intensity		Z	20 Std. LAT/LO levels (± near bottom)														
Time		6 hrs/5 hrs															
Ob. synch.		X, Y, Z	10 min. (1 min)														
*Includes Measurements of Swells																	

2. REFINED AMO 6.1.2 REQUIREMENTS BCF, Stanford-Air/Sea Interaction Research

Pacific N. of 20°S, W. Coast to - 180°; Deep Ocean and Coastal																
Vertical layer	85c to 900 m	55c to 900 m	55c to 900 m	55c to 900 m	55c to 900 m	55c to 900 m	55c to 900 m	55c to 900 m	55c to 900 m	55c to 900 m	55c to 900 m	55c to 900 m	55c to 900 m	55c to 900 m	55c to 900 m	55c to 900 m
Range	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°	0 to 360°
Maximum error	5°	0.04 km	0.02°C	0.02°C	0.02°C	0.02°C	0.02°C	0.02°C	0.02°C	0.02°C	0.02°C	0.02°C	0.02°C	0.02°C	0.02°C	0.02°C
Duration of obs.	6 hr	6 hr	6 hr	6 hr	6 hr	6 hr	6 hr	6 hr	6 hr	6 hr	6 hr	6 hr	6 hr	6 hr	6 hr	6 hr
Sampling intensity	X, Y	100-100	in lines	60-100 n. mi.	600 n. mi. apart	25 mi/s	flexible	10 mi/s	Cont	Cont	Cont	Cont	Cont	Cont	Cont	Cont
	Z	25 mi/s	flexible	10 mi/s	Cont	Cont	Cont	Cont	Cont	Cont	Cont	Cont	Cont	Cont	Cont	Cont
Ob. synch.	X, Y	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min
	Z	1 min	1 min	1 min	1 min	1 min	1 min	1 min	1 min	1 min	1 min	1 min	1 min	1 min	1 min	1 min
RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT																

3. RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met:

- The finer X, Y spacing (all DO and part of CNA): Tentative "system" has 20 LAPSO levels plus bottom.
- The finer spacing of 25 levels to 500 m: Tentative "system" has 20 LAPSO levels plus bottom.
- The 6-hr average for current velocity duration of obs: Tentative "system" value is up to 10 min.

Requirements not met and why:

- Total Cloud Amount: Judged better done by other means.
- Oxygen, Tidal Fluctuation, Total Radiation in (if not insolation) Out, and Turbidity (if not transparency): Uncertainty about obs. from busy unattended for long periods.
- Phytoplankton: Considered beyond the 5-yr buoy SOA.

GREY AREA PARAMETERS NOW IN QUESTION FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Parameter	Oxygen	Tidal fluct	Turbidity	Total rad in	Total rad out	Total cloud amount
Geo location	Pacific N of 20°S E of 140°					
Vertical layer	Sfc to 900 m	Bottom	Sfc to 600 m	Sfc	Sfc	Sfc
Range	0 to 10 mi/l	0 to 50 m	0 to 40 ft	Gm-Cal CM ² min ⁻¹	Gm-Cal CM ² min ⁻¹	0 to 10/10
Maximum error	1 ml/l	01 m	2%	0 to 2.25	0.2 to 2.25	1/10
Duration of ob	10 min	24 hr avg	10 min	10 min	10 min	10 min
Sampling intensity	X, Y 600 n mi	Selected areas	Selected areas	600 n mi		
	Z 10 levels	bottom	10 levels	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Time 6 hrs	1 hr	6/3 hrs	6/3 hrs	6/3 hrs	6/3 hrs
(A synch	X, Y 10 min	10 min	10 min	32 min	30 min	10 min
	Z 1 min	N/A	1 min	N/A	N/A	N/A
Remarks						

PA LAMETTES CONSIDERED BEYOND THE N-VN STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Parameter	Photo-plankton					
Geo location	Pacific N of 20°S E of 140°					
Vertical layer	Sfc to 300 m					
Range	Unk					
Maximum error	Unk					
Duration of ob	Cont.					
Sampling intensity	X, Y 500 n mi					
	Z 10 levels					
	Time Cont					
(B synch	X, Y 12 hr					
	Z 12 hr					
Remarks						

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NON-SENSING CAPABILITIES

OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL										
Parameters	Current dir	Current speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp	W. press (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Transparency	Wave measurements* H _{1/2}	Per	Dir	Air temp	Atmos elect	Atmos press	Dew point	Inso-lation	Precip rate	Wind dir	Wind speed
Geographic location	Deep Ocean (60°N to 60°S) American Coast out to 400 n. mi																			
Vertical layer	Surface to 5000 m depth																			
Range (5-yr SOA)	0 to 360°	0 to 10 kts	0 to 42 ppt	4500 to 5600 fms	-5 to 40°C	0 to 10 ⁴ psi	0 to 2.0 ly/m	-80 to -20 db	0 to 100 m	0 to 100 ft	1 to 40 sec	0 to 360°	-25 to 60°C	0 to 10 kv	800 to 1058 mb	-25 to 40°C	0 to 2 in./hr	0 to 360°	0 to 160 kts	0 to 0.12 in./hr
Max error (5-yr SOA)	± 1°	± 0.03 kts	± 0.01 ppt	± 1 fms	± 0.01°C	± 10 ³ psi	± 1 ly/m	± 3 db	± 2%	± 2 ft	± 0.1 sec	± 5°	± 0.1°C	± 0.1 kv	± 0.1 mb	± 0.2°C	± 0.01 in./hr	± 2°	± 0.5 kts	± 0.1 in./hr or 3"
Duration of obs	Inst. or short period avg. (Representative)																			
Sampling frequency	X, Y	100-150 n. mi																		
Intensity	Z	20 Sec lat/lon levels (near horizon)																		
Ob. swath	X, Y, Z	10 min, (1 min)																		

*Includes Measurements of Swells

2. REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS FOR Woods Hole Research in Major Ground Fish Species off New England Coast

Geographic location	New England continental Shelf 40°N to 45°N-64°W to 74°W, no Deep Water or Gulf Stream	Sic to 2000 m	Sic to 500 m	Sic to 100 m	Sic to 50 m	Sic to 10 m	Sic to 1 m	Sic to 0.1 m	Sic to 0.01 m	Sic to 0.001 m	Sic to 0.0001 m	Sic to 0.00001 m	Sic to 0.000001 m	Sic to 0.0000001 m	Sic to 0.00000001 m	Sic to 0.000000001 m	Sic to 0.0000000001 m	Sic to 0.00000000001 m	Sic to 0.000000000001 m	Sic to 0.0000000000001 m
Vertical layer	0 to 360°	0 to 10 kts	0 to 42 ppt	4500 to 5600 fms	-5 to 40°C	0 to 10 ⁴ psi	0 to 2.0 ly/m	-80 to -20 db	0 to 100 m	0 to 100 ft	1 to 40 sec	0 to 360°	-25 to 60°C	0 to 10 kv	800 to 1058 mb	-25 to 40°C	0 to 2 in./hr	0 to 360°	0 to 160 kts	0 to 0.12 in./hr
Range	± 1°	± 0.03 kts	± 0.01 ppt	± 1 fms	± 0.01°C	± 10 ³ psi	± 1 ly/m	± 3 db	± 2%	± 2 ft	± 0.1 sec	± 5°	± 0.1°C	± 0.1 kv	± 0.1 mb	± 0.2°C	± 0.01 in./hr	± 2°	± 0.5 kts	± 0.1 in./hr or 3"
Maximum error	± 1°	± 0.03 kts	± 0.01 ppt	± 1 fms	± 0.01°C	± 10 ³ psi	± 1 ly/m	± 3 db	± 2%	± 2 ft	± 0.1 sec	± 5°	± 0.1°C	± 0.1 kv	± 0.1 mb	± 0.2°C	± 0.01 in./hr	± 2°	± 0.5 kts	± 0.1 in./hr or 3"
Duration of obs	Inst. or short period avg. (Representative)																			
Sampling frequency	X, Y	100-150 n. mi																		
Intensity	Z	20 Sec lat/lon levels (near horizon)																		
Ob. swath	X, Y, Z	10 min, (1 min)																		

3. RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met. All requirements listed in 2 above where X, Y spacing is 100 n. mi or greater.

Requirements partially met and why: All listed requirements in 2 above would be met with the exception of X, Y spacing in Marconi squares (15, 110, 150 and 151), if when resolved is less than 100 n. mi. Tentative "system" has spacing of 100 to 150 n. mi in these areas.

Requirements not met and why:
 • Oxygen Uncertainty about obs. from buoy unattended for long periods
 • Chlorophyll and Phosphates Considered beyond 5-yr buoy SOA

GREY AREA PARA: (ETEP) NOW IN QUESTION FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Revised 20 Aug 69

[illegible]

IV - 68

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

[illegible]

RECEIVED AM: 4

THE TENTATIVE PROPOSAL

He was very passive

Remarks	Time	Altitude	Direction	Speed	Remarks
Vertical layer	0 to 1000 ft	0 to 1000 ft	0 to 1000 ft	0 to 1000 ft	0 to 1000 ft
Range	0 to 1000 ft	0 to 1000 ft	0 to 1000 ft	0 to 1000 ft	0 to 1000 ft
Maximum error	0 to 1000 ft	0 to 1000 ft	0 to 1000 ft	0 to 1000 ft	0 to 1000 ft
Duration of obs	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft
Sampling intensity	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft
Remarks	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft

* Resultant value. Can be computed from standard observations.

PARAMETERS CONSIDDERED ARE INTO THE COUNTRY

Parameter	Cloud type
Geo. location	Call of Marine Officer
Vertical layer	90°
Range	N/A
Maximum error	N/A
Location of ...	Inst.
X, Y	25.6 x 10 m
Sampling	Constant Volume
Height	7 ft
Time	1.6m
X, Y	10 ft
Height	N/A

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REPORTED AREA: 4-11

REPORTED AREA: 4-11

PARAMETER AREA: 4-11

Revised 20 Aug 64

Parameter	Location	Altitude	Direction	Speed
Vertical layer	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft
Maximum error	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft
Duration of obs	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft
Sampling interval	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft
Time	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft
Remarks	1000 ft			

Remarks: 1000 ft

PARAMETER AREA: 4-11

Parameter	Location	Altitude	Direction	Speed
Vertical layer	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft
Maximum error	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft
Duration of obs	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft
Sampling interval	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft
Time	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft	1000 ft
Remarks	1000 ft			

Remarks

Page 1

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

TENTATIVELY PROPOSED MDS SENSING CAPABILITIES

Parameters	4. PANORAMIC									
	Current dir	Current speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp	W. press depth	Amphib depth	Amphib range	Water measurement	Water object
Geographic location	Deep Coast (80°N to 60°S) American Coast out to 400 m									
Vertical layer	Surface to 5000 m depth									
Range (5 yr SIA)	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10
Max error	360°	360°	420/90	360/90	10/1	10/1	10/1	10/1	10/1	10/1
Max error	5°	9.03 kts	0.010 m	1 fpa	0.1/1	1/1	1/1	1/1	1/1	1/1
Duration of obs	Last in Short period avg (Representative)									
Sampling intensity	X, Y = 600 m by 100-150 m									
Ch. arch	Z = 20 Sec (APSO, circle to near bottom)									
	Time 6 hrs									
	X, Y (Z) 16 min, 1 min									

*Include Measurements of Swells

2. REFINED AND 20 REQUIREMENTS HSV, Sandy Hook Marine Laboratory, Fish Distribution along F Coast of US

Geographic location	U.S. East Coast—Cape Cod to Florida, Keys out to a depth of 20 fathoms									
	Vertical layer	Range	Maximum error	Duration of obs	Sampling intensity	Ch. arch	Time	Ch. arch	Time	Ch. arch
Vertical layer	Sfc to bottom	0 to 25 to 360	360°	10° or 13	0.1/100	10/1	10/1	10/1	10/1	10/1
Range	0 to 25 to 360	0 to 25 to 360	360°	10° or 13	0.1/100	10/1	10/1	10/1	10/1	10/1
Maximum error	360°	360°	420/90	360/90	10/1	10/1	10/1	10/1	10/1	10/1
Duration of obs	Last in Short period avg (Representative)									
Sampling intensity	X, Y = 600 m by 100-150 m									
Ch. arch	Z = 20 Sec (APSO, circle to near bottom)									
	Time 6 hrs									
	X, Y (Z) 16 min, 1 min									

RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met

Requirements partially met and why: All requirements listed in 2 above with the exception of:

- The fine spacing of 10 m in transects
- The Z spacing in the first 30 m for water temperature at least between Cape Cod and Hatteras

Requirements not met and why: All near-shore requirements within 20 m of shore

Tentative "system" locations start about 25 m off the coast

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

1 TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NONDESTRUCTIVE CAPABILITIES

Parameters	OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL																																																
	Geographic location					Deep Ocean (60°N to 60°S) / N. Amer. off coast out to 100 n. mi.					Wave measurements*					Air temp					Altimeter					Time pressure					Time location					Time rate					Time type																		
Characteristics	Vertical layer					Range (5-yr SCA)					Max error (5-yr SCA)					Duration of obs					Sampling intensity					Obs. error					X, Y, (Z)					10 mins, (1 min)																							
	Surface to 5000 m depth					0 to 4500 to 45000 fms					5°					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr													
Range (5-yr SCA)					0 to 4500 to 45000 fms					5°					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr				
Max error (5-yr SCA)					5°					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr				
Duration of obs					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr				
Sampling intensity					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr				
Obs. error					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr					1 hr				

*Includes measurements of Swells

2 REFINED AND 3 REQUIREMENTS BSF. Tiburon Mar. Laboratory - Fish Distribution Along West Coast

Continental Shelf of Western U.S. (P. 2)															
Geographic location		Sfc to bottom		Sfc to bottom		Sfc to bottom		Sfc to bottom		Sfc to bottom		Sfc to bottom		Sfc to bottom	
Vertical layer		0 to 300		0 to 300		0 to 300		0 to 300		0 to 300		0 to 300		0 to 300	
Range		360°		5 kts		360°		360°		360°		360°		360°	
Maximum error		5°		0.1 kts		0.5%		0.25°C		0.25°C		0.25°C		0.25°C	
Duration of obs		Inst		Inst		Inst		Inst		Inst		Inst		Inst	
X, Y		Varia 10 to 45 n. mi		Varia 10 to 45 n. mi		Varia 10 to 45 n. mi		Varia 10 to 45 n. mi		Varia 10 to 45 n. mi		Varia 10 to 45 n. mi		Varia 10 to 45 n. mi	
Z		0, 10, 30		0, 10, 30		0, 10, 30		0, 10, 30		0, 10, 30		0, 10, 30		0, 10, 30	
Time		1 hr		1 hr		1 hr		1 hr		1 hr		1 hr		1 hr	
X, Y		5 min		5 min		5 min		5 min		5 min		5 min		5 min	
Z		1 min		1 min		1 min		1 min		1 min		1 min		1 min	
Obs error		1 hr		1 hr		1 hr		1 hr		1 hr		1 hr		1 hr	

3 RESULT OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met

- Requirements partially met and why:
 - The X, Y spacing of 10 to 40 n. mi. Tentative "system" has initial spacing of 100 to 150 n. mi. in CNA.
 - The time sampling intensity of 1 hr. Tentative "system" has obs every 3 hrs.
 - The 5 min X, Y spacing of obs. Tentative "system" has obs 10 min.

Requirements not met and why:

*These are 1967 data requirements, not refined

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

TENTATIVELY PROMISED NDERS SENSING CAPABILITIES

OCEANOGRAPHIC										OTHER REQUIREMENTS				REVISIONS	
Parameters	Current speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Trans. service	Wave measurement	HT	HT	HT	HT	HT	HT	HT
Geographic location	Deep Ocean 150°N to 60°S American Coast to 40°W														
Vertical layer	Surface to 4000 m depth														
Range (5 yr SGA)	0 to 1000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000
Max. error (5 yr SGA)	300	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
Duration of obs	5	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs
Sampling intensity	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Ob. error	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y

OCEANOGRAPHIC										OTHER REQUIREMENTS				REVISIONS	
Parameters	Current speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Trans. service	Wave measurement	HT	HT	HT	HT	HT	HT	HT
Geographic location	Deep Ocean 150°N to 60°S American Coast to 40°W														
Vertical layer	Surface to 4000 m depth														
Range (5 yr SGA)	0 to 1000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000
Max. error (5 yr SGA)	300	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
Duration of obs	5	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs
Sampling intensity	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Ob. error	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y

OCEANOGRAPHIC										OTHER REQUIREMENTS				REVISIONS	
Parameters	Current speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Trans. service	Wave measurement	HT	HT	HT	HT	HT	HT	HT
Geographic location	Deep Ocean 150°N to 60°S American Coast to 40°W														
Vertical layer	Surface to 4000 m depth														
Range (5 yr SGA)	0 to 1000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000
Max. error (5 yr SGA)	300	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
Duration of obs	5	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs
Sampling intensity	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Ob. error	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y

OCEANOGRAPHIC										OTHER REQUIREMENTS				REVISIONS	
Parameters	Current speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Trans. service	Wave measurement	HT	HT	HT	HT	HT	HT	HT
Geographic location	Deep Ocean 150°N to 60°S American Coast to 40°W														
Vertical layer	Surface to 4000 m depth														
Range (5 yr SGA)	0 to 1000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000	0 to 4000
Max. error (5 yr SGA)	300	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
Duration of obs	5	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs	0.5 hrs
Sampling intensity	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Ob. error	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y	X, Y

Requirements not met and why: All requirements in the Hudson Strait and Haffin Bay. Tentative system does not include these areas.
 • Bad weather. Judged better done by other means.
 • Bottom Current. Considered beyond 5-yr buoy SGA.

"GRAY AREA" PARAMETERS NOW IN QUESTION FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Purchase lot	City	Date	Battery history
			Same as pg 1
Vertical layer			Bottom
Range			5 to 10,000 m
Maximum error			2 m
Durability of do			5-10 min
Sampling frequency	X, Y		30 to 100 n. sec
	Z		N/A
	Time		N/A
% sync	X, Y		N/A
	Z		N/A

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Parameter	Bottom sampling Same as pg 1
Cat location	
Vertical year	
Range	N/A
Maximum etc	N/A
Duration of ob	N/A
X Y	90 to 100 n. ml
Z	N/A
Sampling intervality	
Time	N/A
X Y Z	N/A
Ab synch	N/A
Remarks	

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFERENCE 1A REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Apr 88

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED MEASUREMENT CAPABILITIES

Parameters	OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL					
	Current dir.	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp	W. press (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Trans. permeability	Wave measurements	Sea lamp	Atmos. elect	Atmos. press	Sea point	Instr. lat/lon	Pres. rate	Wind speed
Charted position	Deep Ocean (60°N to 60°S) / N American Coast out to 400 n mi															
Geographic location	Surface to 100 m depth															
Vertical layer	Surface															
Range (5-yr SCA)	0 to 360°	0 to 18 lbs	4500 to 5800 fpe	-5 to 40°C	0 to 10 ⁴ psi	0 to 20 ft	0 to 20 db	0 to 700 ³ /m	1 to 100 ft	0 to 25°C	0 to 10 kV	0 to 1000 mb	2 to 5 m	0 to 10°	0 to 2 in/hr	0 to 160 kts
Max error (5-yr SCA)	5°	0.1 kts	0.01/0.00	1 fpe	0.01°C	0.13	3 db	2%	0.2 ft or 10% or 15	0.1°C	11 kV	0.1 mb	0.2 m	1%	0.1 in/hr	0 to 5 kts
Duration of obs	1 hr or short period avg. (Representative)															
X, Y	5 600 n mi / 100-150 n mi															
Sampling frequency	Z 20 Sec. 100-150 levels (1 near bottom)															
Time	5 hrs/5 hr															
Obs. epoch	X, Y, (Z) 10 min, (1 sec)															

2. REQUIRED ABO #31-37 REQUIREMENTS LSA-Total Agency Requirements

Parameters	OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL					
	Current speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp	W. press (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Trans. permeability	Wave measurements	Sea lamp	Atmos. elect	Atmos. press	Sea point	Instr. lat/lon	Pres. rate	Wind speed
Geographic location	Global Deep Ocean / N American Coast															
Vertical layer	0 to 5000 m															
Range	0 to 5000	0 to 4500	4500 to 5800	40°C	0 to 10 ⁴	0 to 20	0 to 20	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10	0 to 10
Max error	5°	0.1 kts	0.01/0.00	1 fpe	0.01°C	0.13	3 db	2%	0.2 ft	0.1 m	0.1 m	0.1 m	0.1 m	0.1 m	0.1 m	0.1 m
Duration of obs	1 hr or short period avg. (Representative)															
Sampling frequency	1 X, Y = 600 n mi / 100-150 n mi															
Obs. epoch	1 X, Y (R) 10 min, (1 sec)															

3. RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements partially met and why: All requirements listed in 2 above would be met with the exception of:
 a. The 5 min frequency of obs. Tentative system values are 6.5 hrs.
 b. The required obs period is for 30 days for correlation with tide data. This 1 time requirement not met as system requires with other locations and might be fulfilled by other existing systems.
 c. The 5 min to 6 min in selected buoys for 30 day periods.

Requirements not met and why:
 a. Total fluctuation. Uncertainty about obs from buoy; attended for long periods.

REFINED AS 4 31-37 REQUIREMENTS (Continued)

TABLE AREA: PARAMETERS WITHIN QUARTER FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Parameter	Unit	Location*
Geo location	Deep Ocean/North Atlantic Coast	
Vertical layer	Bottom	
Range	0 to 10 ft	
Maximum error	0.1 ft	
Duration of ob	Hour last	
Sampling intensity	X Y	100 to 600
	Z	60 to 150 ft
Ch. error	X Y	N/A
	Z	N/A
Remarks	*No. 1: indication of data is required. Data is 0 as shown in the buoy and retrieved during regular buoy servicing visits.	

PARAMETERS TO BE OBTAINED BEFORE THE STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Parameter	Unit	Location*
Geo location		
Vertical layer		
Range		
Maximum error		
Duration of ob		
Sampling intensity	X Y	
	Z	
Ch. error	X Y	
	Z	
Remarks		

TECHNICAL PREPAREDNESS CAPABILITY IS

[illegible]

There is no one doing anything.

REPORTED AND 60 RESULTS AND 60 EFFECT OF POLYMERIZATION ON THE FLUOR

[illegible]

Investment for research and development

the time X remaining in the system is partially used and only a fraction α of the time X remains in the system. All other times are wasted for the system.

a. The value X associated with the i th observation is given by

$$X_i = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n x_{ij}$$
 where x_{ij} is the value of the j th variable for the i th observation.

2004-2005

- "Parameters in what follows will be written in article 20 of the code of the shore. (relative system) starts about 2.0 m out
- All grey area "parameters" listed on top of 2nd page either judged better than the other measure of there is uncertainty about it; from now on
- All parameters listed at the bottom of 2nd page. Considered beyond grey heavy (1A) and for long-term

2

[illegible]

10

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ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFERENCE DATA REQUIREMENTS

TEMPERATURE MEASUREMENT REQUIREMENTS CAPABILITY

Parameter	Unit	Accuracy	Resolution	Frequency	Range	Notes	Reference
Temperature	°C	±0.1	0.1	1 Hz	-50 to 50	Surface	1000
Temperature	°C	±0.1	0.1	1 Hz	-50 to 50	Subsurface	1000
Temperature	°C	±0.1	0.1	1 Hz	-50 to 50	Atmosphere	1000
Temperature	°C	±0.1	0.1	1 Hz	-50 to 50	Water	1000
Temperature	°C	±0.1	0.1	1 Hz	-50 to 50	Ice	1000
Temperature	°C	±0.1	0.1	1 Hz	-50 to 50	Soil	1000
Temperature	°C	±0.1	0.1	1 Hz	-50 to 50	Plant	1000
Temperature	°C	±0.1	0.1	1 Hz	-50 to 50	Animal	1000
Temperature	°C	±0.1	0.1	1 Hz	-50 to 50	Human	1000
Temperature	°C	±0.1	0.1	1 Hz	-50 to 50	Other	1000

TEMPERATURE MEASUREMENT REQUIREMENTS

Parameter	Unit	Accuracy	Resolution	Frequency	Range	Notes	Reference
Temperature	°C	±0.1	0.1	1 Hz	-50 to 50	Surface	1000
Temperature	°C	±0.1	0.1	1 Hz	-50 to 50	Subsurface	1000
Temperature	°C	±0.1	0.1	1 Hz	-50 to 50	Atmosphere	1000
Temperature	°C	±0.1	0.1	1 Hz	-50 to 50	Water	1000
Temperature	°C	±0.1	0.1	1 Hz	-50 to 50	Ice	1000
Temperature	°C	±0.1	0.1	1 Hz	-50 to 50	Soil	1000
Temperature	°C	±0.1	0.1	1 Hz	-50 to 50	Plant	1000
Temperature	°C	±0.1	0.1	1 Hz	-50 to 50	Animal	1000
Temperature	°C	±0.1	0.1	1 Hz	-50 to 50	Human	1000
Temperature	°C	±0.1	0.1	1 Hz	-50 to 50	Other	1000

TEMPERATURE MEASUREMENT REQUIREMENTS

TEMPERATURE MEASUREMENT REQUIREMENTS

- 1. The temperature measurement system shall be capable of measuring the temperature of the object being measured with an accuracy of ±0.1°C.
- 2. The temperature measurement system shall be capable of measuring the temperature of the object being measured with a resolution of 0.1°C.
- 3. The temperature measurement system shall be capable of measuring the temperature of the object being measured with a frequency of 1 Hz.
- 4. The temperature measurement system shall be capable of measuring the temperature of the object being measured with a range of -50 to 50°C.
- 5. The temperature measurement system shall be capable of measuring the temperature of the object being measured with a note of 1000.

TEMPERATURE MEASUREMENT REQUIREMENTS

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- 4. The temperature measurement system shall be capable of measuring the temperature of the object being measured with a range of -50 to 50°C.
- 5. The temperature measurement system shall be capable of measuring the temperature of the object being measured with a note of 1000.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

Electrocarbox

Summary

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NDBS SENSING CAPABILITIES

Parameters		OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL																																
Characteristics	a	Current dir.	Current speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp.	W. press. (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Wave measurement	W. dir.	W. speed	W. height	W. period	W. direction	W. speed	W. height	W. period																										
Geographic location																			Deep Ocean (60°N to 60°S) N. American Coast out to 400 n. mi.																									
Vertical layer																			Surface																									
Range (5-yr SOA)																			0 to 0.05 to 30 kts		0 to 4500 to 5400 fms		-5 to 40°C		0 to 10 ⁴ psi		0 to 20 ft		0 to 10 ⁴ sec		0 to 1000 to 10000 m		0 to 1000 to 10000 ft		0 to 1000 to 10000 m		0 to 1000 to 10000 ft							
Max error (5-yr SOA)																			5° or 1%		0.03 kts or 1%		0.01°C		1 ft		3 ft		2 ft		0.2 ft		0.1 sec		0.1 sec		0.1 sec		0.1 sec		0.1 sec		0.1 sec	
Duration of obs.																			Inst. or short period avg. (Representative)		5 600 n. mi. / 60-150 n. mi.		20 Std. LA 70C levels (1 year last run)		2 levels		Surface																	
Sampling frequency																			X, Y		Z		Time		X, Y, Z		10 min, 1 min																	
Obs. error																			X, Y, Z		10 min, 1 min		10 min, 1 min		10 min, 1 min		10 min, 1 min		10 min, 1 min		10 min, 1 min		10 min, 1 min		10 min, 1 min		10 min, 1 min							

*Include measurements of Swell

2. REQUIRED DATA 4-7 REQUIREMENTS NDB, U. of Miami Research on Oceanographic Env. Par. & Underwater Acoustical propagation

Geographic location										Florida straits off Bimini, Bahamas and Miami									
Vertical layer		Sfc to bottom		Sfc to bottom		Sfc to bottom		Sfc to bottom		Sfc to bottom		Sfc to bottom		Sfc to bottom		Sfc to bottom		Sfc to bottom	
Range		0 to 25 to 360°		0 to 25 to 360°		0 to 25 to 360°		0 to 25 to 360°		0 to 25 to 360°		0 to 25 to 360°		0 to 25 to 360°		0 to 25 to 360°		0 to 25 to 360°	
Maximum error		10°		0.25		0.25		0.25		0.25		0.25		0.25		0.25		0.25	
Duration of obs		10 sec avg		10 sec avg		10 sec avg		10 sec avg		10 sec avg		10 sec avg		10 sec avg		10 sec avg		10 sec avg	
X, Y		Special points about 3 and 7 n. mi from sound source		Special points about 3 and 7 n. mi from sound source		Special points about 3 and 7 n. mi from sound source		Special points about 3 and 7 n. mi from sound source		Special points about 3 and 7 n. mi from sound source		Special points about 3 and 7 n. mi from sound source		Special points about 3 and 7 n. mi from sound source		Special points about 3 and 7 n. mi from sound source		Special points about 3 and 7 n. mi from sound source	
Sampling intensity		Z		25, 50, 100		150, 200, 250, 300, 350, 400, 450, 500, 550, 600, 650, 700, 750, 800, 850, 900, 950, 1000		150, 200, 250, 300, 350, 400, 450, 500, 550, 600, 650, 700, 750, 800, 850, 900, 950, 1000		150, 200, 250, 300, 350, 400, 450, 500, 550, 600, 650, 700, 750, 800, 850, 900, 950, 1000		150, 200, 250, 300, 350, 400, 450, 500, 550, 600, 650, 700, 750, 800, 850, 900, 950, 1000		150, 200, 250, 300, 350, 400, 450, 500, 550, 600, 650, 700, 750, 800, 850, 900, 950, 1000		150, 200, 250, 300, 350, 400, 450, 500, 550, 600, 650, 700, 750, 800, 850, 900, 950, 1000		150, 200, 250, 300, 350, 400, 450, 500, 550, 600, 650, 700, 750, 800, 850, 900, 950, 1000	
Time		Link		Link		Link		Link		Link		Link		Link		Link		Link	
X, Y		5 min		5 min		5 min		5 min		5 min		5 min		5 min		5 min		5 min	
Obs. error		1 min		1 min		1 min		1 min		1 min		1 min		1 min		1 min		1 min	

*Include measurements of Swell

RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met:

- Requirements partially met as follows: All requirements listed in 2 above would be met with the exception of:
 - The spacing of 3 and 7 n. mi. (CNA) Tentative "system" spacing is about 100 n. mi.
 - The 5 min. error of obs. Tentative "system" allows up to 10 min.
 - The unknown frequency of obs. when less than 3 hrs. Tentative "system" frequency is 3 hrs.

Requirements not met and why:

- All requirements in near-shore waters within 20 n. mi. of shore. Tentative "system" starts about 25 n. mi. out.
- Tidal fluctuation: judged better done by other means in this case since uncertainty about obs. from buoy unattended for long periods.

• **Stückzahl** (Anzahl der Stücke)

Remarks:

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

References

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NIDBS SENSING CAPABILITIES

Parameters	OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL										
	Characteristics	Curr. dir.	Curr. speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Water temp.	W. pres. (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Trans. (opacity)	Wave measurements*	HT	Dir	Air temp	Atmos. elect	Atmos. press	Dew point	Humid. itation	Precip. rate	Wind dir	Wind speed
Geographic location																					
Vertical layer																					
Range (5-yr SOA)																					
Max error (5-yr SOA)																					
Duration of obs.																					
Sampling intensity																					
Obs. error																					
Time																					
X, Y, Z																					
*Includes Measurements of Swells																					

2. REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS NSF, University of Miami, Research on Oceanography and Environmental Parameters and Equatorial Current System

Geographic location																					
Vertical layer																					
Range																					
Maximum error																					
Duration of obs.																					
Sampling intensity																					
Obs. error																					
Time																					
X, Y, Z																					
*Includes Measurements of Swells																					

3. RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met:

- Requirements partially met and why: All requirements listed in 2 above would be met with the exception of:
 - The X, Y spacing of 15 to 30 m. Tentative "system" has initial spacing of 500 m. not in 100.
 - The Z sampling intensity. Tentative "system" LAPSCO levels are more gross.
 - The "not stated" and "unknown" requirements. Tentative "system" may not satisfy some of these requirements if they are more stringent than "system" values.

Requirements not met and why:

- Oxygen, Tidal Fluctuation, and Vertical Current: O₂ estuary about 0.5 from buoy maintained for long periods.
- These are 1967 data requirements not refined:
 - 110 m from 0-30, 1-5 m from 30-120 m, 8 m from 120-150 m

"GREY AREA" PARAMETERS NOW IN QUESTION FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BODY SYSTEM

4. My 0.5 passivity

Parameter	Oxygen	Tidal fluctuation	Vertical current
Geo location	12°N to 12°S Atlantic and Pacific		
Vertical layer	0-100		
Range	1 to 5.5 m/l/1	Not stated	Not stated
Maximum error	0.5 m/l/1	Not stated	Not stated
Duration of ob	Not stated		
Sampling intensity	X Y		
	Z		
	Time	24 hrs	
Ob a/rch	X Y		
	Z		

Remarks:

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 3-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

[illegible]

3 April 2004

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NOISE SPENDING CAPABILITIES

Part numbers		OCEANOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL							
Characteristics	Chart d.f.	Chart spread	Reliability	Sound speed d	Water temp	W. press depth	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Transparency	Wave measurements		Per	Day	Air temp	Altimeter	Altimeter	Barometer	Wind speed	Wind direction
										Ht	Dir								
Geographic location																			
Deep C-sea (60°N to 65°N), Agassiz Coast out to 400 m																			
Vertical layer																			
Surf. Lat. 50°08' N depth																			
Range (5-yr SOI)																			
300°																			
Max error (5-yr SOI)																			
5°																			
Duration of obs.																			
1 yr, or short period avg. (Representative)																			
1, 2																			
Sampling frequency																			
2																			
Time																			
X, Y, Z																			
Obs. error																			
10 min, (1 min)																			

2. REPORTED AND 5.1. REQUIREMENTS NEP, Oregon State University - Research on Wind Stress on the Ocean

Geographic location	100 mile Squam. Coast out 45°N, 125°W																			
Vertical layer	Sec to 200 m			SS to 200 m																
Range	0 to 30	Unk to 31 to 34		5 to 15																
Maximum error	Unk	1.5 hrs	0 hrs	Unk																
Duration of obs	5 to 20 min	5 to 20 min	10 to 20 min	5 to 20 min																
As implied Intensity	X, Y	Unk																		
	Z	5 to 15	5 to 15	5 to 15																
Time	X, Y	Varies/Continuous																		
	Z	5 min	Unk																	
Obs. error																				
				</																

3. RESULTS OF A. REQUIREMENT

Requirements fully met:

- The X, Y sampling intensity of 100 miles about 5 or 25 n. mil. Tentative "system" has initial spacing of 100-150 n. mil in CNA.
- The 5 min X, Y track of 100 miles about 5 or 25 n. mil. Tentative "system" allows 10 min.
- The "unknown" and "various" requirements: Tentative "system" may not satisfy some of these requirements as if they are more stringent than "system" values.
- meteorological data: Tentative "system" will meet this requirement only to the extent it coincides with "system" parameters.

Requirements not met and why:

- Humidity: Temperature Gradient and Wind Velocity to 1500 ft above the buo. net: Considered beyond the 5-yr buoy SOA.
- These are 1947 data, requirements not refined.

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

1 TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NDOS SENSING CAPABILITIES

Parameters Characteristics	OCEANOGRAPHIC						METEOROLOGICAL								
	Cur speed	Salinity	Sound speed	Wave temp	Ambient light	Ambient noise	Transparency	Wave measurements	Air temp	Atmos elect	Atmos press	Dew point	Inso-lation	Precip rat	Wind speed
Geographic location	Deep Ocean 160°N to 50°S/N American Coast out to 400 n mi														
Vertical layer	Surface to 4000 m depth														
Range (5-yr SOA)	0 to 4500	0 to 910	4500 to 5000	40°C	0 to 10 ⁴ lux	-40 to 20 db	0 to 100	0 to 100 ft	0 to 35°C	0 to 10 kv	999 mb	40°C	0 to 1000	0 to 10 in./hr	0 to 160 kts
Max error (5-yr SOA)	360°	10 kts	42.0/60	58.00 fms	100 fms	20 db	100 ft	100 ft	60°C	10 kv	999 mb	40°C	2.0 ly m	10.0 in./hr	160 kts
Duration of obs	5°	0.03 kts	0.01 0/00	1 fms	0.01°C	1 db	2%	0.2 ft	0.1°C	0.1 kv	0.1 mb	0.2°C	13	0.01	2°
Exclusion of obs	Last or short period avg. (Representative)														
Sampling interval	X, Y	5 600 m / 100-150 n. mi													
Ob. synch	Z	30 Sec. LAPRO levels (+ near bottom)													
	Time	6 hrs/5 hrs													
	X, Y, Z	10 min. (1 min)													

*Exclusive Measurements of Swells

2 REFINED MO 4 52 REQUIREMENTS NSF Lamont Geophysical Observatory - Bottom Current Measurements in Deep Basins of Pacific

Geographic location	Deep Ocean Pacific	
	Bottom	Bottom
Vertical layer	1500 m	1500 m
Range	0 to 360°	0 to 360°
Maximum error	5°	5°
Duration of obs	< 10 sec	< 10 sec
Sampling interval	X, Y	1 point 1 point
	Z	25 ft
	Time	30 min
Ob. synch	X, Y	N/A
	Z	2 min

Requirements not met and why

Requirements partially met and why: All requirements listed would be met with the exception of:
 a. Vertical layer if below 5000 m. Tentative "system" only goes down to 5000 m.
 b. Z sampling interval of 25 m. Tentative "system" uses standard (APD) levels (more gross).
 c. Time sampling interval of 30 min. Tentative "system" is every 6 hrs.

Requirements not met and why

*These are 1967 data requirements, not refined

89, MAY 02 PM 1:23

Parameters		CELESTIOGRAPHIC										METEOROLOGICAL							
Celestial parameters		Curv. (1/2) speed	Altitude	Sound speed	Water temp	% press (depth)	Ambient light	Ambient temp	Trans. capacity	Wave measurements	Air temp	Atmos. elect	Atmos. press	Dew point	Inso- lation	Precip. rate	Wind dir	Wind speed	
(Geographic location)		Due to time 10:00 to 10:05, American Coast out to 400.0 mi.																	
Vertical layer		Surface to 1000 m depth																	
Range (5 yr. S.A.)		0.10	0.10 to 0.10	4.00 to 5.00	5.00	0.10 to 0.10	40 to 50	40 to 50	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	400 mb	45 to 50	0.01 to 0.12	0.12	0.10	0 to 10	
Max error (5 yr. S.A.)		30%	10 to 20	50 to 100	40 to 50	0.10	20 to 30	20 to 30	20%	100 ft	100 ft	100 ft	100 ft	40 to 50	2.0 to 3.0	10 to 100	360°	160 kts	
Max error (5 yr. S.A.)		5%	0.03 kts per 1/2	1 to 2	0.02 to 0.03	0.10	1 to 2	1 to 2	2%	0.2 ft or 1 ft	0.1 sec or 1 sec	0.1 kv or 1 kv	0.1 mb or 1 mb	0.2°C or 1°C	10 or 100	10 or 100	2° or 10°	0 to 10	
Direction of obs		East or South period 8:00 (Range 000 to 180°)																	
X, Y		X, Y = 1000 m / 100-150 m																	
Sampling interval		20 and 100 m (levels 100 m bottom)																	
Time		4 to 10 hrs																	
X, Y, Z		10 min, 1 min, 1 min																	

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Re: The proposed Federal Reserve

Maximum theoretical efficiency of 100%.

The company has a long history of providing high-quality products and services to its customers. It has a strong reputation for reliability and customer service, and it is committed to continuing to improve its products and services to meet the needs of its customers.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

Approved for Release 2001/08/06 : CIA-RDP80-01060A000100010001-6

APPENDIX SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug '68

REQUIREMENTS FOR REFINED DATA CAPABILITIES

Parameters	METEOROLOGICAL									
	Current dir	Current speed	Barometric pressure	Water temp	Air temp	Ambient light	Trans- parency	Wave measurements*	Air temp	Wind speed
Characteristics										
Geographic location										
Vertical layer										
Range 15 yr 6000	5 to 10 km	10 to 15 km	10 to 15 km	10 to 15 km	10 to 15 km	10 to 15 km	10 to 15 km	10 to 15 km	10 to 15 km	10 to 15 km
Max error	15 yr 6000	15 yr 6000	15 yr 6000	15 yr 6000	15 yr 6000	15 yr 6000	15 yr 6000	15 yr 6000	15 yr 6000	15 yr 6000
Direction of ab										
Sampling										
Intensity										
Ch. error										

REQUIREMENTS FOR REFINED DATA CAPABILITIES

Parameters	METEOROLOGICAL									
	Current dir	Current speed	Barometric pressure	Water temp	Air temp	Ambient light	Trans- parency	Wave measurements*	Air temp	Wind speed
Characteristics										
Geographic location										
Vertical layer										
Range 15 yr 6000	5 to 10 km	10 to 15 km	10 to 15 km	10 to 15 km	10 to 15 km	10 to 15 km	10 to 15 km	10 to 15 km	10 to 15 km	10 to 15 km
Max error	15 yr 6000	15 yr 6000	15 yr 6000	15 yr 6000	15 yr 6000	15 yr 6000	15 yr 6000	15 yr 6000	15 yr 6000	15 yr 6000
Direction of ab										
Sampling										
Intensity										
Ch. error										

REQUIREMENTS FOR REFINED DATA CAPABILITIES

1. The data X, Y, Z, and W, shall be obtained with the accuracy of 10 m.
2. The data X, Y, Z, and W, shall be obtained with the accuracy of 10 m.
3. The data X, Y, Z, and W, shall be obtained with the accuracy of 10 m.

1. The data X, Y, Z, and W, shall be obtained with the accuracy of 10 m.
2. The data X, Y, Z, and W, shall be obtained with the accuracy of 10 m.
3. The data X, Y, Z, and W, shall be obtained with the accuracy of 10 m.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D. C. 20530

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OFFERING BY PROSPECTUS ONLY

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840.

| Geographical Description | World Ocean | East (mean) turning current of World Ocean |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| Vertical layer | W to 1000 m | W to 1000 m |
| Range | 10° to 30° N
10° to 30° S | 20° to 30° N
20° to 30° S |
| Pressure area | 0 to 1000 m | 0 to 1000 m |
| Direction of the | W to 1000 m | W to 1000 m |
| Speed | 10 to 20 m | 10 to 20 m |
| Time | 10 to 20 min | 10 to 20 min |
| Remarks | 10 to 20 m | 10 to 20 m |

Approved for Release by NSA on 08-25-2013 pursuant to E.O. 13526

Keep records in a safe place. All request records listed in 2 above should remain in the original file. If the request is not filed with the original file, the requester would be notified that the request was not filed with the original file.

- Theorem 1. A sequence of n numbers is decreasing if and only if $a_1 \geq a_2 \geq \dots \geq a_n$.
- Theorem 2. A sequence of n numbers is increasing if and only if $a_1 \leq a_2 \leq \dots \leq a_n$.
- Theorem 3. A sequence of n numbers is constant if and only if $a_1 = a_2 = \dots = a_n$.
- Theorem 4. A sequence of n numbers is strictly increasing if and only if $a_1 < a_2 < \dots < a_n$.
- Theorem 5. A sequence of n numbers is strictly decreasing if and only if $a_1 > a_2 > \dots > a_n$.

Agreement between the two systems

- [illegible]

"OREY AREA" PARAMETERS NOW IN QUESTION FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA HYDRA SYSTEM

| Parameter | Geo. location | Oxygen | Total radiation out | Albedo | Lat wave spectrum | Revised 20 Aug 58 |
|--------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Vertical layer | Same as page 1 | Sec to 100 m | Sec | | | |
| Range | | 0 to 6 cm ² | 0 to 2 ly/m | 0 to 100% | Not stated | |
| Maximum error | | 10% | Not stated | | | |
| Duration of ob. | | 20 min avg. | | | | |
| Sampling intensity | X, Y | 300/20 n. ml | | | | |
| | Z | LA PSC 1/16 | N/A | | | |
| | Time | 6 hrs | | | | |
| Ob. synch. | X, Y | 10 min | | | | |
| | Z | 1 min | | | | |
| | | N/A | | | | |
| Remarks | | | | | | |

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

| Parameter | Sensible heat flux | Water vapor flux | Reynolds stress | Early flux of heat |
|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|--|--------------------|
| Geo. location | Same as page 1 | | | |
| Vertical layer | Sec | | | Sec to 1000 m |
| Range | 0 to 1 ly/m | 0 to 4 ly/m | 0 to 30 cm ² /cm ² | 0 to 4 ly/m |
| Maximum error | Not stated | | | |
| Duration of ob. | 20 min avg. | | | |
| Sampling intensity | X, Y | 300/20 n. ml | | |
| | Z | N/A | | |
| | Time | 6 hrs | | |
| Ob. synch. | X, Y | 10 min | | |
| | Z | N/A | | |
| | | | | 1 min |
| Remarks | | | | |

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug '69

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NDBS SENSING CAPABILITIES

| Parameters | OCEANOGRAPHIC | | | | | | | | | | METEOROLOGICAL | | | |
|----------------------|--|------------|-------------|----------|-------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| | Characteristics | Curr. dir. | Sound speed | Salinity | Water temp. | W. press (depth) | Ambient light | Ambient noise | Trans parameter | Wave measurements* | Air temp | Atmos elec | Wind direction | Wind speed |
| Geographic location | Deep Ocean (60°N to 60°S)/N. American Coast out to 400 n. mi | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | Surface to 5000 m depth | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range (5-yr LOA) | 0 to 5000 m | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Max error (5-yr SOA) | 5° | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Duration of obs. | Inst. or Short period avg. (Representative) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling frequency | X, Y Z | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Obs. synch. | X, Y, Z | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

*Includes Measurements of Swells

2. REFINED ARO # 58 REQUIREMENTS NSF, Woods Hole-Study Dynamic Process of the Western North Atlantic

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Geographic location | 20°N to 40°N, 60°W to 75°W - Moorings of Opportunity Anywhere in World Oceans | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | 5000 m | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range | 0 to 5000 m | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maximum error | 10° | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Duration of obs. | 2-1/2 min | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling frequency | X, Y Z | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Obs. synch. | X, Y, Z | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

3. RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met:

- Requirements partially met and why: All listed requirements would be met with the exception of:
 - The X, Y spacing of 5 and 20 n. mi. Tentative "system" spacing is much greater 500/100 n. mi.
 - The time sampling intensity of 1 hr. Tentative "system" sampling is every 5 hrs (DO) and 3 hrs (CNA).

Requirements not met and why:

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

1 TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NDMS SENSING CAPABILITIES

Revised 20 Aug 68

| Parameters | OCEANOGRAPHIC | | | | | | | | | | METEOROLOGICAL | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|---|----------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Characteristics | Current dir. | Current speed | Salinity | Sound speed | Water temp. | W. press (depth) | Ambient light | Ambient noise | Trans-
parency | Wave measurements* | Per | Per | Air temp | Atmos elect | Wind speed | Wind dir | Precip rate | Wind speed |
| Geographic location | Vertical layer | Deep Ocean (60°N to 60°S)/N American (ext out to 400 n. mi) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Range (5-yr BOA) | 0 to 300 to 360° | 0 to 10 kts | 0 to 42.0/00 | 4300 to 5800 fms | -5 to 40°C | 0 to 10 ⁴ psi | 0 to 2.0 ly/m | -80 to -20 db | 0 to 70%/m | 0 to 100 ft | 1 to 40 sec | 1 to 360° | 2 to 10 60°C | 0 to 10 kV | 800 to 1000 mb | 35 to 40°C | 0 to 1 in | 0 to 16 kts |
| Max error (5-yr BOA) | | 5° | 0.03 kts or 1% | 0.01 0/00 | 1 fms | 0.01°C | 0.1% | 1% | 3 db | 2% | 0.2 ft or 10% | 0.1 sec or 1% | 0.1°C or 1% | 0.1 kV | 0.1 mb | 0.2°C | 0 to 1 in | 0 to 16 kts | 0 to 1 in |
| | Duration of obs. | Last of Short period avg (Representative) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling intensity | X, Y | ± 600 ± mi/00-150 n. mi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Z | 20 Std. LAPO levels (- near bottom) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cb. synch | Time | 6 hrs/3 hrs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | X, Y, Z | 10 min, 1 min | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2 REFINED AMO 59 REQUIREMENTS NSF, University of Washington--Study of Effluent Waters of the Columbia River

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Geographic location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maximum error | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Duration of obs. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling intensity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cb. synch | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

3 RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met:

- The X, Y spacing of 25 n. mi. Tentative "system" has initial spacing of 300 n. mi in D-plane 100-150 n. mi in C-A.
- The 1 hr 2 sampling intensity. Tentative "system" has only 5 levels in the first 50 m.
- The 2 hr time sampling intensity. Tentative "system" is every 6 hrs (DO)/3 hrs (CNA).

Requirements not met and why:

- Oxygen. Uncertainty about db from buoy unattended for long periods.
- Nutrients, Biological Par., and Sediment Load. Considered beyond the 5-yr buoy SOA.

*These are 1967 data requirements not refined

TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NLES SEWING CAPABILITIES

May 02 PM 1:26:06

| Data numbers | | OCEANOGRAPHIC | | | | | | | | | | METEOROLOGICAL | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|--|----------|------------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|------------|--|--|
| Characteristics | | Curr. dir | Curr. speed | Salinity | Sound speed | Water temp | W. pres (depth) | Ambient light | Ambient noise | Trans- parency | Wave measurements* | Air temp | Atmos elect | Atmos. press | Dew point | Inso- lation | precip rate | Wind dir | Wind speed | | |
| Geographic location | | Deep Ocean (40°N to 60°N) American Coast out to 400 n. mi. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | | Surface | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range (5-77 SOA) | | 0 to 340° | 0 to 10 kts | 42.0 ‰ | 4500 to 5600 fms | -5 to 40°C | 0 to 10 ⁴ psi | 0 to 2.0 ly/m | -6 to 20 db | 9 to 70%/m | 6 to 100 ft | 0 to 60°C | 0 to 10 kv | 600 to 1099 mb | 25 to 40°C | 0 to 10 hr | 0 to 160 kts | 0 to 360° | 0 to 360° | | |
| Max error (5-77 SOA) | | 5° | 0.03 kts or 1% | 0.01 ‰ | 1 fms | 0.01°C | 10 f% | 3% | 3 db | 2% | 0.2 ft or 10% | 0.1°C | 0.1 kv | 0.1 mb | 0.2°C | 1% | 0.01 in. hr | 0.1 or 2° | 0 or 2° | | |
| Duration of obs. | | last or short period avg. (Representative) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling frequency | | X, Y | 5 400 n mi/100-150 n mi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Z | 20 Std. (A 100) levels (+ near bottom) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Time | | 6 hrs/5 hrs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Obs. synch | | X, Y (2) | 10 min. (1 min) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

3. REFERRED AMO - 62 REQUIREMENTS 8 and the woman listed had on

| Geographic location | |
|-------------------------|------|
| Vertical layer | |
| Range | |
| Maximum error | |
| Duration of ch | |
| | X, Y |
| Sampling
interval by | 7 |
| | Time |
| Ob. synth | X, Y |

RESULTS OF EXPERIMENT

3. RESULTS OF ANALYSIS

Requid re munda fully met:

Because we need a partially met and why.

Per il presente si

- **Biological Growth**: Judged better done by other means—such as the buoy tenders taking ob. from spec. all suspended surfaces on buoys each time buoy is visited
- **Biological Collection**: Considered beyond 5-yr buoy 80A.

Portmartyr

4

Page 1 of 1

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug 68

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED MINE SENSING CAPABILITIES

| Param. numbers

Characterization | | OCEANOGRAPHIC | | | | | | | | | | METEOROLOGICAL | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---------------|-------------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-----|----------|--------------|---------------|-----------|------------|--------------|----------|------------|
| | | Curr. dir. | Curr. speed | Salinity | Sound speed | Water temp. | W. press. (depth) | Ambient light | Ambient noise | Trans- parency | Wave measurements ^a | Per | Dir | Air temp | Atmos. elect | Atmos. press. | Dew point | Inno. lat. | Precip. rate | Wind dir | Wind speed |
| Geographic location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Deep Ocean (40°N to 60°N, American Coast out to 400 n. mi) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range (5-yr BOA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Max error (5-yr BOA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Duration of obs. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling intensity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Obs. synch. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Include Measurements of Swells | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Top of buoy mast to surface | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Surface | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Surface | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2. REFINED ARO 4-55 REQUIREMENTS USN, Mine Defense Laboratory - Mine Defense including Inshore Undersea Warfare

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Geographic location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maximum error | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Duration of obs. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling intensity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Obs. synch. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Include Measurements of Swells | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

3. RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met.

- Requirements partially met and why: All requirements listed in 2 above would be met with the exception of:
 - The 30 min duration of obs. Tentative "system" is only up to 10 min.
 - The 10 m Z sampling intensity. Tentative "system" initial spacing is about 100 m (CNA).
 - The 16 m Z sampling intensity. Tentative "system" uses LAPSO levels which are more gross.
 - The time sampling intensity and X, Y synch of obs. Tentative "system" not as stringent.

Requirements not met and why:

- Turbidity and Electrical Volume Conductivity: Uncertainty about obs. from buoy unattended for long periods.

*These are 1947 data requirements not refined

Abstract

PARAMETERS (CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE / V THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BULKY SYSTEM

Summary

[illegible]

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Revised 10/20/2006, July 17, 2007

[illegible]

Agua para lavar los uniformes (litros)

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THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20530

W9. Wey 0.7. Penn 1.25.

| Page number | Core number | Core depth (m) | Core diameter (mm) | Core length (m) | Core weight (kg) | Core volume (m³) | Core density (g/cm³) | Core composition (%) | Core texture | Core color | Core luster | Core hardness (Mohs) | Core fracture | Core cleavage | Core parting | Core inclusions | Core alteration | Core weathering | Core preservation | Core collection | Core date | Core location | Core remarks |
|-------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| 1 | 1 | 0.00 to 0.05 | 100 | 0.05 | 0.005 | 0.0005 | 2.5 | 100% | Granular | White | Non-metallic | 1.0 | Conchoidal | None | None | None | None | None | None | None | 1950 | USA | Sample 1 |
| 2 | 2 | 0.05 to 0.10 | 100 | 0.10 | 0.010 | 0.0010 | 2.5 | 100% | Granular | White | Non-metallic | 1.0 | Conchoidal | None | None | None | None | None | None | None | 1950 | USA | Sample 2 |
| 3 | 3 | 0.10 to 0.15 | 100 | 0.15 | 0.015 | 0.0015 | 2.5 | 100% | Granular | White | Non-metallic | 1.0 | Conchoidal | None | None | None | None | None | None | None | 1950 | USA | Sample 3 |
| 4 | 4 | 0.15 to 0.20 | 100 | 0.20 | 0.020 | 0.0020 | 2.5 | 100% | Granular | White | Non-metallic | 1.0 | Conchoidal | None | None | None | None | None | None | None | 1950 | USA | Sample 4 |
| 5 | 5 | 0.20 to 0.25 | 100 | 0.25 | 0.025 | 0.0025 | 2.5 | 100% | Granular | White | Non-metallic | 1.0 | Conchoidal | None | None | None | None | None | None | None | 1950 | USA | Sample 5 |
| 6 | 6 | 0.25 to 0.30 | 100 | 0.30 | 0.030 | 0.0030 | 2.5 | 100% | Granular | White | Non-metallic | 1.0 | Conchoidal | None | None | None | None | None | None | None | 1950 | USA | Sample 6 |
| 7 | 7 | 0.30 to 0.35 | 100 | 0.35 | 0.035 | 0.0035 | 2.5 | 100% | Granular | White | Non-metallic | 1.0 | Conchoidal | None | None | None | None | None | None | None | 1950 | USA | Sample 7 |
| 8 | 8 | 0.35 to 0.40 | 100 | 0.40 | 0.040 | 0.0040 | 2.5 | 100% | Granular | White | Non-metallic | 1.0 | Conchoidal | None | None | None | None | None | None | None | 1950 | USA | Sample 8 |
| 9 | 9 | 0.40 to 0.45 | 100 | 0.45 | 0.045 | 0.0045 | 2.5 | 100% | Granular | White | Non-metallic | 1.0 | Conchoidal | None | None | None | None | None | None | None | 1950 | USA | Sample 9 |
| 10 | 10 | 0.45 to 0.50 | 100 | 0.50 | 0.050 | 0.0050 | 2.5 | 100% | Granular | White | Non-metallic | 1.0 | Conchoidal | None | None | None | None | None | None | None | 1950 | USA | Sample 10 |
| 11 | 11 | 0.50 to 0.55 | 100 | 0.55 | 0.055 | 0.0055 | 2.5 | 100% | Granular | White | Non-metallic | 1.0 | Conchoidal | None | None | None | None | None | None | None | 1950 | USA | Sample 11 |
| 12 | 12 | 0.55 to 0.60 | 100 | 0.60 | 0.060 | 0.0060 | 2.5 | 100% | Granular | White | Non-metallic | 1.0 | Conchoidal | None | None | None | None | None | None | None | 1950 | USA | Sample 12 |
| 13 | 13 | 0.60 to 0.65 | 100 | 0.65 | 0.065 | 0.0065 | 2.5 | 100% | Granular | White | Non-metallic | 1.0 | Conchoidal | None | None | None | None | None | None | None | 1950 | USA | Sample 13 |
| 14 | 14 | 0.65 to 0.70 | 100 | 0.70 | 0.070 | 0.0070 | 2.5 | 100% | Granular | White | Non-metallic | 1.0 | Conchoidal | None | None | None | None | None | None | None | 1950 | USA | Sample 14 |
| 15 | 15 | 0.70 to 0.75 | 100 | 0.75 | 0.075 | 0.0075 | 2.5 | 100% | Granular | White | Non-metallic | 1.0 | Conchoidal | None | None | None | None | None | None | None | 1950 | USA | Sample 15 |
| 16 | 16 | 0.75 to 0.80 | 100 | 0.80 | 0.080 | 0.0080 | 2.5 | 100% | Granular | White | Non-metallic | 1.0 | Conchoidal | None | None | None | None | None | None | None | 1950 | USA | Sample 16 |
| 17 | 17 | 0.80 to 0.85 | 100 | 0.85 | 0.085 | 0.0085 | 2.5 | 100% | Granular | White | Non-metallic | 1.0 | Conchoidal | None | None | None | None | None | None | None | 1950 | USA | Sample 17 |
| 18 | 18 | 0.85 to 0.90 | 100 | 0.90 | 0.090 | 0.0090 | 2.5 | 100% | Granular | White | Non-metallic | 1.0 | Conchoidal | None | None | None | None | None | None | None | 1950 | USA | Sample 18 |
| 19 | 19 | 0.90 to 0.95 | 100 | 0.95 | 0.095 | 0.0095 | 2.5 | 100% | Granular | White | Non-metallic | 1.0 | Conchoidal | None | None | None | None | None | None | None | 1950 | USA | Sample 19 |
| 20 | 20 | 0.95 to 1.00 | 100 | 1.00 | 0.100 | 0.0100 | 2.5 | 100% | Granular | White | Non-metallic | 1.0 | Conchoidal | None | None | None | None | None | None | None | 1950 | USA | Sample 20 |

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Requirements partially met and why. All requirements listed would be met with the exception of

- * The vertical layer of soil on the bottom where deeper than 500 m. Transitive "system" deposits only 500 m.
- * The X₁ layer of 400 a and where in 10. Transitive "system" has a total thickness of 600 m. (the 1 m)
- * The Z₁ layer of 400 a and where in 10. Transitive "system" has a total thickness of 600 m. (the 1 m)
- * The Z₂ layer of 400 a and where in 10. Transitive "system" has a total thickness of 600 m. (the 1 m)

[illegible][illegible]

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug '68

TENTATIVELY PROPOSED INSTRUMENT CAPABILITIES

| OCEANOGRAPHIC | | | | | | | | | | METEOROLOGICAL | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|-----------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|------------|----------------|-------------------------|--|--|
| Parameters | | Cur | Cur | Sound | Water | Ambient | Ambient | Trans | Wave | Air | Atmos | Atmos | Humi | Precip | Wind | | |
| Characteristics | | hr | speed | speed | temp | depth | light | parency | ht | thr | elect | press | dew | rate | speed | | |
| Geographic location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Deep (down to 4000 m) American Coast out to 400 n mi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Surface to 5000 m depth | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bar | | 0 to 3600 | 0 to 3600 | 4500 to 5000 fms | 0 to 4000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 3600 | 0 to 1000 | 800 to 1000 mb | 25 to 40°C | 0 to 1.0 in/hr | 0 to 160 kts | | |
| Max error | | 5% | 0.03 kts | 0.01 m/s | 0.01°C | 0.1 ft | 3 ft | 2 ft | 0.2 ft or 100 | 0.1 sec or 1 ft | 0.1°C | 0.1 mb | 0.25°C | 0.1 in/hr | 0 to 160 kts or 100 mph | | |
| Duration of obs | | Long or Short period avg. (Representative) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X Y Z | | - 600 n mi - 1500 n mi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling Interval | | 20 Sec LA (90 levels (near bottom)) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Time | | 0 hrs to 5 hrs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| To which | | X Y Z | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 10 min, (1 min) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2. REFINED AND TEST REQUIREMENTS ORL, Penn St - Large scale Factors Affecting Transmission of Underwater Sound

| OCEANOGRAPHIC | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | METEOROLOGICAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--|--|--|---------------|--|--|--|---------------|--|--|--|---------------|--|--|--|---------------|--|----------------------|--|---------------|--|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Geographic location | | | | World Oceans | | | | | | | | | | | | | | To 4000 m to surface | | | | To 4000 m to surface | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | | | | Sfc to 5000 m | | | | Sfc to 5000 m | | | | Sfc to 5000 m | | | | Sfc to 5000 m | | | | Sfc to 5000 m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range | | | | 0 to 5000 | | | | 0 to 5000 | | | | 0 to 5000 | | | | 0 to 5000 | | | | 0 to 5000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maximum error | | | | 5% | | | | 0.03 kts | | | | 0.01 m/sec | | | | 0.01°C | | | | 0.1 ft | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Duration of obs | | | | 2 min | | | | 2 min | | | | 2 min | | | | 2 min | | | | 2 min | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling frequency | | | | 20 Sec | | | | 20 Sec | | | | 20 Sec | | | | 20 Sec | | | | 20 Sec | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| To which | | | | X, Y, Z | | | | X, Y, Z | | | | X, Y, Z | | | | X, Y, Z | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Co switch | | | | 1 min | | | | 1 min | | | | 1 min | | | | 1 min | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met

Requirements partially met and why: All requirements listed in 2 above would be met with the exception of:
 • The X, Y spacing of 400 n mi in D0. Tentative "system" spacing is about 600 n mi.

Requirements not met and why:

- Picture of Bottom and Propagation Loss: Judged better done by other means
- Ice Accumulation and Density: Uncertainty about ob form NIDIS type buoy
- Bottom Type: Considered beyond 5-yr buoy SOA

REFINED AMO 476

"GREY AREA" PARAMETERS NOW IN QUESTION FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA RICH SYSTEM

Rev. Mr. W. A. D. D. D.

| Parameter | Prinpag. loss | Bottom phospor | kw. accum. | Water density |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|---------------|
| Geo. location | World oceans | | | |
| Vertical layer | Not stated | Bottom | 8/c | Not stated |
| Range | Not stated | | | |
| Maximum error | Not stated | | | |
| Duration of ob | Not stated | | | |
| Sampling intensity | X, Y 300 n. ml | | | |
| | Z Not stated | N/A | N/A | Not stated |
| | Time 6 hrs | | | |
| Obs. synch | X, Y 10 min | N/A | 10 min | 10 min |
| | Z 1 min | N/A | N/A | 1 min |

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

[illegible]

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug 64

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NOISE SENSING CAPABILITIES

| Parameters | | OCEANOGRAPHIC | | | | | | | | | | METEOROLOGICAL | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|-----------------------|-------------|------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------|----------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|
| | | Current dir | Current speed | Salinity | Wind speed | Water temp | Ambient light | Ambient noise | Trans- parency | Wave measurements* | Air temp | Atmos- pheric press | Dew point | Humidity | Precip- itation | Wind dir | Wind speed |
| Geographic location | | Deep Ocean (60°N to 60°S) American Coast out to 400 n. mi. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | | Surface to 5000 m depth | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range (5-yr SOA) | | 0 to 360° | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 42.0 ‰ | 4500 to 5000 fms | 40°C | 0 to 2.0 | -10 to -20 db | 0 to 70% / m | 0 to 100 ft | 0 to 40 m/s | 80°C | 1000 mb | 40°C | 2.0 in/hr | 0 to 360° | 0 to 160 kts |
| Max error (5-yr SOA) | | 5° | 0.03 kts or 1% or 12' | 0.01 ‰ | 1 fms | 0.01°C | 1 ft | 3 db | 2% | 0.2 ft or 10% or 12' | 0.1 m/s or 1% | 0.1°C | 0.1 mb | 0.2°C | 1% in. hr | 2° or 5 kts | 0.5 kts or 5 ft |
| Duration of obs. | | Last or Short period avg. (Representative) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling Intensity | | X, Y: 5 600 n mi/100-150 n. mi
Z: 20 Sec LA PRC levels (- near bottom)
Time: 6 hrs/5 hr* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Obs. synch. | | X, Y, Z: 10 min, (1 min) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

*Includes Measurements of Swells

2. REFINED AND 77 REQUIREMENTS ORL, Penn. St. - Small-scale Factors Affecting Transmission of Underwater Sound

| Geographic location | World Oceans - Selected Areas | | | | | | | | | | RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT | | | | |
|---------------------|--|-----------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|---------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|---------------|
| | Vertical layer | Range | Maximum error | Duration of obs. | Sampling Intensity | Obs. synch. | Vertical layer | Range | Maximum error | Duration of obs. | Sampling Intensity | Obs. synch. | Vertical layer | Range | Maximum error |
| Vertical layer | 0 to 5000 m | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 |
| Range | 0 to 360° | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 |
| Maximum error | 5° | 0.03 kts | 0.01 ‰ | 1 fms | 0.01°C | 1 ft | 0.2 ft | 0.2 ft | 0.2 ft | 0.2 ft | 0.2 ft | 0.2 ft | 0.2 ft | 0.2 ft | 0.2 ft |
| Duration of obs. | Last or Short period avg. (Representative) | | | | | | | | | | RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT | | | | |
| Sampling Intensity | X, Y: 5 600 n mi/100-150 n. mi
Z: 20 Sec LA PRC levels (- near bottom)
Time: 6 hrs/5 hr* | | | | | | | | | | RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT | | | | |
| Obs. synch. | X, Y, Z: 10 min, (1 min) | | | | | | | | | | RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT | | | | |

*Includes Measurements of Swells

Requirements fully met:

Requirements partially met and why: All listed requirements would be met with the exception of:
 • The X, Y spacing of 5.5 n. mi. Tentative "system" spacing is about 600/100 n. mi. one location might coincide.
 • The 1 min frequency of obs. Tentative "system" values are 6/3 hr
 • The 1 min X, Y synch. of obs. Tentative "system" X, Y synch. is 10 min

Requirements not met and why:

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug '88

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NDSS SENSING CAPABILITIES

| Parameters | OCEANOGRAPHIC | | | | | | | | | | METEOROLOGICAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------|------------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|--|--|
| | Current dir | Current speed | Sal. sp | Sound speed | Water temp | W. press (depth) | Ambient light | Ambient noise | Trans- parency | Wave measurements* Ht. | Per. | Dir. | Air temp. | Atmos. elect. | Atmos. press. | Low point | Bar. h ₂ o | Precip. rate | Wind speed | Wind dir. | | |
| Characteristics | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Geographic location | Deep Ocean 40°N to 40°S, N. American Coast out to 400 n. mi. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | Surface to 5000 m depth | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range (5-yr SOA) | 0 to 360° | 0 to 10 kts | 42.5/100 | 4200 to 5400 fpm | -5 to 19°C | 0 to 10 ⁴ psi | 0 to 2.0 ly/m | -10 to -20 db | 0 to 2.0 | 0 to 100 ft | 1 to 40 sec | 0 to 360° | 0 to 60°C | 0 to 10 kv | 1029 mb | 40°C | 2.0 in./m | 0 to 12 in./hr | 0 to 150 kts | 0 to 360° | | |
| Max error (5-yr SOA) | 5° | 0.05 kts or 1% | 0.01 0/00 | 1 fpm | 0.01°C | 0.1% | 1% | 3 db | 2% | 0.2 ft or 10% or 1% | 0.1 sec or 1% | 5° | 0.1°C | 0.1 kv | 0.3 mb | 0.2°C | 1% | 0.01 in./hr | 2° or 2% | 0.5 kts or 2% | | |
| Duration of obs. | Last or short period avg. (Representative) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X, Y | ≤ 600 n. mi/1 hr-150 n. mi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling frequency | Z | 20 Std. LA PRO levels (+ near bottom) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Time | 6 hrs/5 hrs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Obs. synch. | X, Y, Z | 10 min, (1 min) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2. REFINED AMO & 7% REQUIREMENTS USN Mar. Eng. Lab. - Testing of Deeply Submerged Machinery

| Geographic location | | East Coast and Caribbean lat 5°N World-wide Latent on | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| Vertical layer | Bottom only | Max 310 m | Bottom only | Max 310 m | Bottom only | Max 310 m | Bottom only | Max 310 m | Bottom only | Max 310 m | Bottom only | Max 310 m | |
| | 0 to 360° | 0.01 to 2 kts | 35 ‰ | 10°C | 0 to 2.0 | 0 to 2.0 | 0 to 2.0 | 0 to 2.0 | 0 to 2.0 | 0 to 2.0 | 0 to 2.0 | 0 to 2.0 | |
| Range | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maximum error | 10° | 0.1 kts | 0.1 ‰ | 0.01°C | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | |
| Duration of obs. | 1 min | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling interval | X, Y | 1 pt only | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Z | Bottom only | 6.5, 10 m | Bottom only | 6.5, 10 m | Bottom only | 6.5, 10 m | Bottom only | 6.5, 10 m | Bottom only | 6.5, 10 m | Bottom only | |
| Time | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Obs synch | X, Y | N/R | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Z | N/A | | | | | | | | | | | |

Requirements Met / not

Requirements partially met and why: All requirements listed in 2 above would be met with the exception of:
 • The 30-min frequency of obs. Testative "system" values are 6 hr DO/3 hr CNA.
 • The Z sampling intensity for water temperature. Testative "system" spacing is more gross (1 level).

Requirements not met and why:
 • Oxygen, pH, and Turbidity. Uncertainty about obs. from NDSS type buoy.
 • EH. Considered beyond 5-yr buoy SOA.

REF ID: A660479

"GREY AREA" PARAMETERS NOW IN QUESTION FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Revised 20 Aug. 68

| Parameter | Oxygen | Turbidity | pH |
|-----------------|--------------------------|------------|----------------------|
| Geo location | East Coast and Caribbean | | |
| Vertical layer | Bottom only | | |
| Range | 0 to 9 ml/l | Not stated | 6 to 8
µg/l units |
| Maximum error | ± 2 ml/l | Not stated | 0.2 pH units |
| Duration of ob. | 1 min | | |
| X, Y | 1 pt only | | |
| Z | Bottom only | | |
| Time | 30 min | | |
| X, Y | N/A | | |
| Z | N/A | | |

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA NINE SYSTEM

[illegible]

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug '66

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NAME SENSING CAPABILITIES

| OCEANOGRAPHIC | | | | | | | | | | METEOROLOGICAL | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--|-------------|------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| Part numbers | | Chart | Chart speed | Salinity | Forward speed | Water temp. | W. zone (depth) | Ambient light | Ambient noise | Trans. permeability | Wave measurement*
Hr. Per Dir. | Alt. temp. | Atmos. elect. | Atmos. press. | Dew point | Isaac-lation | Precip. rate | Wind dir. | Wind speed |
| Geographic location | | Deep Ocean (40°N to 60°N) / American Coast out to 400 n. mi. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | | Surface to 4000 m depth | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range (5-yr SOC) | | 0 to 300 | 0 to 100 | 0 to 400 | 400 to 1000 | -5 to 40°C | 0 to 100 | 0 to 20 | -80 to 20 db | 0 to 100 | 0 to 100 | -25 to 60°C | 0 to 10 | 800 to 1000 mb | -25 to 40°C | 0.01 to 0.12 | 0 to 160 kts | | |
| Max error (5-yr SOC) | | 5° | 0.05 m | 0.01 g/100 | 1 kts | 0.01°C | 1% | 1% | 3 db | 2% | 0.1 sec | 0.1°C | 0.01 hr | 0.1 mb | 0.2°C | 1% | 0.01 in./hr | 2° | 0.5 kts or 5% |
| Duration of obs. | | Best or Short period avg. (Representative) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X, Y, Z | | 1000 n. mi / 100-110 n. mi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling Interval | | 30 sec. LA PBO levels (+ near bottom) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Time | | 0 hrs/5 hrs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Obs. synch | | X, Y, Z 10 min. (1 min) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Includes Measurements of Swells | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2. REFINED AND 1) REQUIREMENTS URM Mar. Eng. Lab - Minimum Normal Oceanographic Needs

| Geographic location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Vertical layer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maximum error | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Duration of obs. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X, Y, Z | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling Interval | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Time | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Obs. synch | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Requirements fully met: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Requirements partially met and why: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Requirements not met and why: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Geographic Field Intensity: Uncertainty about obs. from an NDBS type buoy. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Revised 20 Aug. 68

[illegible][illegible]

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 29 Aug '66

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED MEASURING CAPABILITIES

| Parameters | OPTIC/ACROGRAPHIC | | | | | | | | | | METEOROLOGICAL | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|-----------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|--|
| | Cur speed | Cur speed | Sound speed | Water temp (depth) | Ambient light | Ambient noise | Trans- parency | Wave measurements* Ht. | Per | Dir. | Air temp | Atmos. elect | Atmos. press | Dew point | Inso- lation | Precip. rate | Wind speed dir. | |
| Characteristics | Dive to Ocean 400-M to 400-ft N. American Coast out to 400 n. mi. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Geographic location | Surface to 4000 m depth | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | Surface | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range (5-yr SOA) | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 4500 to 5500 fms | -5 to 40°C | 0 to 10 ⁶ ft/m | 80 to -20 db | 0 to 70%/m | 0 to 100 ft | 1 to 40 sec | 0 to 360° | -25 to 40°C | 0 to 10 kv | 800 to 1000 mb | -25 to 40°C | 0.01 to 2.0 hr/m | 0-12 in./hr | 0 to 160 kts | |
| Max error (5-yr SOA) | 5% | 5% | 0.02 kts | 0.01°C | 0.1% | 3 db | 5% | 0.2 ft or 10% or 15% | 0.1 sec or 15% | 5° | 0.1°C | 0.1 kv | 0.1 mb | 0.2°C | 1% | 0.01 in./hr | 2° or 5% | |
| Duration of obs. | 1 hr or Short period avg. (Representative) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling frequency | 1/10 sec | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Obs. synch. | X, Y, Z | X, Y, Z | X, Y, Z | X, Y, Z | X, Y, Z | X, Y, Z | X, Y, Z | X, Y, Z | X, Y, Z | X, Y, Z | X, Y, Z | X, Y, Z | X, Y, Z | X, Y, Z | X, Y, Z | X, Y, Z | X, Y, Z | |

2. REFINED AMO : 8.1 REQUIREMENTS URM, Underwater Sound Laboratory-Acoustic Pathway Studies

| Geographic location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Block Island Sound (1100 ft) South of Bermuda out to 150 n. miles | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--|--------------|--|----------------|--|------------------|--|-----------|--|---------------|--|-------|--|-------------|--|-----------|---|------------|--|----------------|--|-------|--|-----------|--|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Vertical layer | | 8% to bottom | | 30 to 360 | | 4500 to 5500 fms | | 0 to 30°C | | 0 to 9700 fms | | Sfc | | 1 to 30 sec | | 0 to 360° | | Sfc | | 900 to 1060 mb | | Sfc | | 0 to 360° | | 0 to 85 kts | | | | | | | |
| Range | | 5 km | | 0.05 to 0.06 % | | 0.05 to 0.06 % | | 0.01% | | 0.25% | | 5 min | | 0.1 sec | | 5° | | 1 ft or 5% | | 1 mb | | 5 min | | 9 n mi | | var | | | | | | | |
| Maximum error | | 5° | | 0.25 kts | | 0.01% | | 0.2°C | | 0.25% | | 5 min | | 0.1 sec | | 5° | | 1 ft or 5% | | 1 mb | | 5 min | | 9 n mi | | var | | | | | | | |
| Duration of obs | | 2 min | | | | | | | | | | 5 min | | | | | | 5 min | | 5 min | | 5 min | | 9 n mi | | var | | | | | | | |
| Sampling instrument by | | X, Y | | X, Y | | X, Y | | X, Y | | X, Y | | N/A | | N/A | | N/A | | N/A | | N/A | | N/A | | N/A | | N/A | | | | | | | |
| Z | | 5 m | | 5 m | | 5 m | | 5 m | | 5 m | | 5 m | | 5 m | | 5 m | | 5 m | | 5 m | | 5 m | | 5 m | | 5 m | | | | | | | |
| Time | | 5 min | | 5 min | | 5 min | | 5 min | | 5 min | | 5 min | | 5 min | | 5 min | | 5 min | | 5 min | | 5 min | | 5 min | | 5 min | | | | | | | |
| X, Y | | Unk | | Unk | | Unk | | Unk | | Unk | | Unk | | Unk | | Unk | | Unk | | Unk | | Unk | | Unk | | Unk | | | | | | | |
| Z | | Unk | | Unk | | Unk | | Unk | | Unk | | Unk | | Unk | | Unk | | Unk | | Unk | | Unk | | Unk | | Unk | | | | | | | |

3. RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met:

- The X, Y, Z, acting of 8 n. mi (CNA) and variable (DO). Tentative "system" uses initial spacing of 600 n. mi in DO and 100-150 n. mi in CNA.
- The Z in depth of 5 m. Tentative "system" standard LA PBO levels are more gross.
- The unknown (each) of obs. when less than 10 min (X, Y) and 1 min (Z). Tentative "system" allows 10 min (X, Y) and 1 min (Z).

Requirements not met and why:

- Inclination: Uncertainty about obs. from buoy unattended for long periods.

*These are 1947 data requirements not refined.

REFINED AM; 4 - 1

"GREY AREA" PARAMETERS WERE QUESTIONED IN THE TENTATIVELY PREPARED DATA BODY SYSTEM

| Parameter | Inclination | Mounting Link |
|----------------|--|---------------|
| Cross location | Block Island Sound 13 loc : % of her out to 100 n mi | |
| Vertical layer | SFC to bottom | |
| Range | N A | |
| Mission error | % | |
| Duration of db | 2 min | |
| X Y | 9 n mi / var | |
| Z | m | |
| Time | 5 min / 20 min | |
| (X, Y) db | X Y Link | |
| Z | Link | |

IV - 124

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BODY SYSTEM

[illegible]

2. **Study**

RECEIVED AT THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

Revised 20 Aug '68

[illegible]

RECEIVED APR 10 11 22 BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION WASH DC - TELETYPE UNIT

[illegible]

Page 4 of 4

• The 3/2 meta distribution of α

[illegible]

- **Basic Principle** - **Customer** measures of service quality can be applied/modified from one service sector to another, whether the coding will be exactly what is wanted (most likely) or revised

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

49. Any of persons

POSITIVELY PROPOSED MAY 26 RECORDED CAPA JULIETTE

| Photo numbers | Chart number, edition | Chart description | METEOROLOGICAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| | | | Chart description | Chart description | Chart description | Chart description | Chart description | Chart description | Chart description | Chart description | Chart description | Chart description | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |

RECEIVED BY THE DIRECTOR, FBI, MAY 11 1964

RESEARCHERS HAVE FOUND THAT THE BLOOD OF A PERSON WITH A BLOOD TYPE A MAY BE MORE SUSCEPTIBLE TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF A BLOOD CLOT, WHICH CAN LEAD TO A HEART ATTACK OR A STROKE. THE RESEARCHERS FOUND THAT THE BLOOD OF A PERSON WITH A BLOOD TYPE A MAY BE MORE SUSCEPTIBLE TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF A BLOOD CLOT, WHICH CAN LEAD TO A HEART ATTACK OR A STROKE. THE RESEARCHERS FOUND THAT THE BLOOD OF A PERSON WITH A BLOOD TYPE A MAY BE MORE SUSCEPTIBLE TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF A BLOOD CLOT, WHICH CAN LEAD TO A HEART ATTACK OR A STROKE.

[illegible]

SECRET

Revised: 12-20-2014 Page: 5 of 5

The first part of the paper is devoted to the study of the
 asymptotic behavior of the eigenvalues of the operator
 A_ϵ as $\epsilon \rightarrow 0$. It is shown that the eigenvalues
 of A_ϵ converge to the eigenvalues of the operator
 A_0 as $\epsilon \rightarrow 0$. The second part of the paper is
 devoted to the study of the asymptotic behavior of the
 eigenfunctions of the operator A_ϵ as $\epsilon \rightarrow 0$. It is
 shown that the eigenfunctions of A_ϵ converge to the
 eigenfunctions of the operator A_0 as $\epsilon \rightarrow 0$.

- 9 The continuous derivative of the Tentative "system" has up to a high average.

[illegible]

- the All-England area. The authors found a top of the 2. J-shaped isotherm measured by other means or uncertainty about it from heavy unstandard for long periods

GREY AREA PARAMETERS NOW IN QUESTION FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

| Parameter | Total cloud amount | Tidal fluctuation | Mooring load | Photo mat (see Sub-surface life) | Radiation out | Carbon dioxide | Vertical current | Biological growth | FW |
|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| Geo location | Same as Page 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | Not stated | Bottom | S/C | S/C | S/C | S/C | 2 levels | S/C | S/C |
| Range | 0 to 100% | Not stated | 0 to 15000 lb | Not stated | -10 to 60°C | 150 to 200 ppm | 0 to 0.5 kg | Not stated | Var of 10 |
| Maximum error | 10% | Not stated | 5% | Not stated | 0.1°C | 0.1 ppm | 0.01 km | Not stated | N/A |
| Duration of ob. | Inst. | | | | Cont. | Inst. | Cont. | 1 yr | Inst. |
| Sampling intensity | X Y | 500 | 100 n. m. | | | | | | |
| | Z | N/A | | N/A | 1 x 10 m | N/A | 2 levels | N/A | N/A |
| Time | 1 hr | | | | | | | 1 yr | 1 hr |
| Ob. synch. | X Y | 10 min | | | | | | N/A | 1 min |
| Z | N/A | | | | 1 min | | 1 min | N/A | N/A |
| Ref. to | | | | | | | | | |

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

| Parameter | Heat Flux | Cloud type | Cloud base | Dust | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Geo location | Same as page 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | S/C | Not stated | S/C to 10,000 ft | 15 m | | | | | |
| Range | Not stated | Optical or radar density | 0 to 10,000 ft | Filter | | | | | |
| Maximum error | Not stated | Probably large | 10% | Not stated | | | | | |
| Duration of ob. | Cont. | Inst. | Inst. | 1 wk | | | | | |
| Sampling intensity | X Y | 500 | 100 n. m. | | | | | | |
| | Z | N/A | | N/A | | | | | |
| Time | 1 hr | | | 1 wk | | | | | |
| Ob. synch. | X Y | 10 min | | | | | | | |
| Z | N/A | | | | | | | | |
| Remarks | | | | | | | | | |

1 TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NINE FIGHTING CAPABILITIES

| 2. Parameters | | OCEANOGRAPHIC | | | | | | | | | | METEOROLOGICAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|----------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--|--|
| | | Curr. dir. | Curr. speed | Ballast | Sound speed | Water temp. | W. press. (depth) | Ambient light | Ambient noise | Trans- parancy | Wave meas urements* | P-r | Dir | Air temp | Atmos. elect | Atmos. press | Dew point | Insu- lation | Pre-rip rate | Wind dir | Wind speed | | |
| Geographic location | | Deep Ocean (60°N to 60°S) N American Coast out to 400 n. mi. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical year | | Surface | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range (5-yr BOA) | | 0 to 326° | 0 to 10 kts | 0 to 42 g/g | 4500 to 5800 fms | -5 to 40°C | 0 to 10 ⁵ psi | 0 to 30 W/m ² | -80 to -20 db | 0 to 70%/m | 0 to 100 ft | 0 to 340° | 0 to 40 sec | 0 to 60°C | 0 to 100 kv | 1000 mb | 40°C | 25 to 60°C | 0 to 2 in./hr | 0 to 30 in./hr | 0 to 180 kts | | |
| Max error (5-yr BOA) | | 5° | 0.00 kts or 1% | 0.01 g/g | 1 fms | 0.01°C | 0.1% | 1% | 3 db | 2% | 0.2 ft or 10% or 1% | 0.2 sec | 5° or 1% | 0.1°C | 0.1 kv | 0.1 mb | 0.2°C | 0.1 in./hr | 0.01 in./hr | 2° | 0.5 kts or 1% | | |
| Duration of ob. | | Inst. or float period avg. (representative) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X, Y | | ± 600 n. mi/100-150 n. mi. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling Interval | | 2 30 min. LA PPO levels (+ near bottom) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Time | | 6 hrs/yr | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Obs. period | | X, Y, (Z) 10 min. (1 min) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2. REFINED AND 85 REQUIREMENTS AEC. Scripts last. of Cosmography -- Research on Near-bottom Currents

| Geographic location | | Deep Pacific, Primarily Deep Currents | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Vertical layer | | 50 to 10,000 meters | | | | | | | | | |
| Range | | 0 to 360° | 0 to 1.0 kt | | | | | | | | |
| Maximum error | | 10° | 0.05 kts | | | | | | | | |
| Duration of obs. | | Inst | Inst | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling instrument | X, Y | Unk | Unk | | | | | | | | |
| | Z | 5 m from bottom | 5 m from bottom | | | | | | | | |
| | Time | 1 hr | 1 hr | | | | | | | | |
| Obs. synch | X, Y | 1 min | 1 min | | | | | | | | |
| | Z | Unk | Unk | | | | | | | | |

3. RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requisitos mínimos obligatorios:

Receptor sends partially met and why Current Velocity would be most with the exception of

- T₁ 3 m from bottom requirement at depths greater than 5,000 m: Testative "system" only goes to 5,000 m.
- T₂ 3 maximum error of 0.005 m/s for current speed: Testative "system" value is 0.03 km.
- T₃ unknown X, Y spacing if less than 400 m: Testative "system" DO spacing is about 400 m, ml.

Requisiti necessari non mai così chiari:

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NORS SENSING CAPABILITIES

| OCEANOGRAPHIC | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | METEOROLOGICAL | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Parameters | Current | Salinity | Sound speed | Water temp | Ambient pressure (depth) | Ambient light | Ambient noise | Trans. accuracy | Wave measurements | Air temp | Atmos. elect | Atmos. press | Wind direction | Wind speed | Cloud cover | | | | | |
| Geographic location | Deep stream 160°N to 60°S, 100°W to 150°E, American Coast out to 400 n. mi. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | Surface to 5000 m depth | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range (1 yr S.O.A.) | 0 to 1000 m | 0 to 1000 m | 4500 to 5000 fms | 5 to 30°C | 0 to 10 ⁴ psi | 0 to 20 m | 0 to 20 db | 0 to 100 ft | 0 to 100 ft | 0 to 100 ft | 0 to 100 ft | 0 to 100 ft | 0 to 100 ft | 0 to 100 ft | 0 to 100 ft | | | | | |
| Max error (1 yr S.O.A.) | 5* | 0.03 kts | 0.01 fms | 0.01°C | 0.1 psi | 1 ft | 3 db | 2 ft | 2 ft or 10% of 100 ft | 0.1 sec | 0.1 sec | 0.1 sec | 0.1 sec | 0.1 sec | 0.1 sec | | | | | |
| Duration of obs | Inst. or Short period (e.g. Representative) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling intensity | X, Y | 600 n. mi/100-150 n. mi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Z | 20 Sec LAPRO levels (near bottom) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (b) synch | X, Y, Z | 6 hrs/5 hrs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Includes Measurements of Swells | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2 REFINED AND 86 REQUIREMENTS ONR, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution - Research on Gulf Stream

| Outside Gulf Stream Proper/Within Gulf Stream Proper--35°N to 45°N and 50°W to 75°W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|------------------|--------------|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Geographic location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | Sfc to bottom | Sfc to bottom | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range | 0 to 360° | 0.05 to 6 kts | 30 to 37.5 ‰ | 2 to 35°C | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maximum error | 20* | 0.4 kts | 0.01 ‰ | 0.05°C and 0.01°C below THCL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Duration of obs | last | Inst | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling intensity | X, Y | 600 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Z | 100 m (At least) | 100 m | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Time | 24 hrs | 24 hrs | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (b) synch | X, Y | 15 min | 15 min | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Z | 3 sec | 3 sec | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

3 RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met.

Requirements partially met and why: All requirements listed in 1 above would be met with the exception of:
 • The X, Y spacing of 60/10 n. mi and 150 n. mi in DO. Tentative "system" initial spacing is 600 n. mi DO and 100-150 n. mi CNA.
 • The 3 second Z synch of obs. Tentative "system" allows 1 min.

Requirements not met and why:

- Oxygen: Uncertainty about obs from buoy unattended for long periods.
- These are 1967 data requirements not refined.

REFINED AMO 4 86

"GREY AREA" PARAMETERS NOW IN QUESTION FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

[illegible]

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BOOT SYSTEM

[illegible]

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug '68

TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NDBS SENSING CAPABILITIES

| Parameters

Characteristics | OCEANOGRAPHIC | | | | | | | METEOROLOGICAL | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------------------|------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|-------------|
| | Current dir | Current speed | Salinity | Sound speed | Water temp | W. press (depth) | Ambient light | Ambient noise | Transparency | Wave measurements*
Ht Per Dir | Air temp | Atmos elect | Atmos press | Dew point | Instr. location | precip rate | Wind dir | Wind speed |
| Geographic location | Deep Ocean (60°N to 60°S) American Coast out to 100 n mi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | Surface to 5000 m depth | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range (5-yr SOA) | 0 to 360° | 0 to 10 kts | 42.0 ‰ | 4500 to 5200 fms | -5 to 40 °C | 0 to 10 ⁴ dbar | 0 to 0.1 | -80 to 20 db | 0 to 70 ft | 0 to 100 ft | 0 to 60 °C | 0 to 10 kV | 980 to 1030 mb | 25 to 30 °C | 0 to 100 ft | 0 to 0.5 in/hr | 0 to 90° | 0 to 16 kts |
| Max error (1-yr SOA) | 5° | 0.03 kts or 1% or 1% or 1% | 0.01 ‰ | 1 fms | 0.1 °C | 0.1 ft | 1% | 3 db | 2% | 0.2 ft or 10% or 10% | 0.1 °C | 0.1 kV | 0.1 mb | 0.2 °C | 1 ft | 0.01 in/hr | 5° | 0.1 kts |
| Duration of obs | Last or Short period avg. (Representative) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X, Y | ± 600 n mi/100-150 n mi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling Intensity | 20 Std LAPO levels (near bottom) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Time | 6 hrs/3 hrs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (b) since | X, Y (2 10 min, 11 min) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

*Includes Measurements of Seals

REFINED AND STRENGTHENED REQUIREMENTS (NDB, Navy University - Measure of Velocity and Mass Fields in Strong Currents)

| Geographic location | Major Currents of the World | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Any depth | Any depth | Any depth | Any depth | Any depth | Any depth | Any depth | Any depth | Any depth | Any depth | Any depth | Any depth | Any depth | Any depth | Any depth | Any depth | Any depth | Any depth |
| Vertical layer | Any depth | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 |
| Max error | 5° | 0.05 kts | 0.01 ‰ | 1 fpe | 0.1°C | 0.1 ft | 1% | 3 db | 2% | 0.2 ft or 10% or 10° | 0.1°C | 0.1 kv | 0.1 mb | 0.2°C | 1% | 0.01 in/hr | 0.1 hr | 0.1 hr |
| Duration of obs | 1 month | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling intensity | X, Y = 100 of max stream width | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (b) since | 20 m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1 to 3 days | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1 hr | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

REQUIREMENTS OF A SENSITIVE

Requirements fully met

Requirements partially met and why: All requirements listed in 2 above would be met with the exception of

- The duration of obs if longer than 10 min. Tentative "system" is 10 min or less.
- The fine scale X, Y spacing. Tentative "system" initial spacing of 500 ft (100-150 n mi) will be greater especially in DO.
- The 2 in 2 sampling intensity. Tentative "system" uses 2 in 1 (1000 levels to 5000 m which will be too gross in depths greater than 500 m).

Requirements not met and why:

- Electrical Volume Conductivity. Uncertainty about 1% from bulk unattended for long periods.

*These are 1967 data requirements not refined.

REFINED AND 4 52 REQUIREMENTS (Continued)

GREY AREA: PARAMETERS NOW IN QUESTION FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUYS. *EM

Remarks

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

Exhibits:

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

1. TENTATIVE PROPOSED NDSS SENSING CAPABILITIES

Revised 20 Aug '84

| OCEANOGRAPHIC | | | | | | | | | | METEOROLOGICAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-----------------|----------|------------|----------|-------------|------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|-----|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|----------|------------|-----|
| Param numbers | | Chart reference | Curr dir | Curr speed | Salinity | Sound speed | Water temp | W. press (depth) | Ambient light | Trans- parency | Wave measurements* | | Air temp. | Atmos elect. | Atmos press. | Dew point | Inso- lation | Precip rate | Wind dir | Wind speed | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Ht. | Per | | | | | | | | | Dir |
| Geographic location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Deep Ocean 40°N to 40°S American Coast out to 400 n. mi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Surface | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range (5-yr SOA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 10 km to 10 km to 340° | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Max error (5-yr SOA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5° 0.01 km to 0.01/0.00 1 fpe 0.01°C 0.1% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Duration of obs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Last or Short period avg. (Representative) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X, Y 5,000 n. mi/100-15. n. mi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling intensity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Z 20 fms LA PBO levels (- near bottom) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Time | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 hrs/3 hrs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Obs. synch. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X, Y (Z) 10 min, (1 min) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2. REFINED AMO 88 REQUIREMENTS Naval Undersea Warfare Center—Research on Underwater Sound Propagation Patterns

| San Diego to 300 Miles out in a Circle | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Vertical layer | Sfc - bottom
max 72 m | Sfc to
bottom
max 100 m | Bottom
700 m | S/C | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range | 0 to
360° | 0 to
360° | Needs
elaboration | 0 to
10 ft | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maximum error | 20° | 0.2 kts sfc;
1 kts bottom | A/R | 10± | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Duration of obs | last | last | 1 min
avg. | 1 min
avg | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X, Y | 10 n. mi or
just 1 site | last | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling
intensity | Sfc -
bottom | Varies
7 to 10 m
(c. 20 m) | Bottom
only | N/A | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Time | 4 hrs | 4 hrs | 4 hrs | 4 hrs | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X, Y | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ob. synch | Z | 10 min | 10 min | N/A | | | | | | | | | | | | |

RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met.

Requirements partially met and why. All requirements listed in 2 above would be met with the exception of:
 a. The Z spacing of 7 to 70 m (total 50 levels to 700 m). Tentative "system" has only 12 levels to 700 m.

Requirements not met and why. None of the above measurements will be of value unless made in conjunction with rather involved acoustic measurements at the same station using bottom mounted hydrophone arrays and elaborate signal-processing equipment. It is doubtful that any suitable arrangement could be made to satisfy their requirements with a general purpose buoy.

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

1. TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NAME SENSING CAPABILITIES

| Parameters | OCEANOGRAPHIC | | | | | | | | | | METEOROLOGICAL | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|-----------|------------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Curr. dir | Curr. speed | Salinity | Sound speed | Water temp | W. press (depth) | Ambient light | Ambient noise | Trans- parency | Wave measurements* Ht. | Per | Dir | Air temp | Atmos. elect | Atmos. pres | Dew point | Inso- lation | Precip. rate | Wind dir | Wind speed |
| Characteristics | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Geographic location | Deep Ocean 40°N to 40°S, 150°W to 150°E, American Coast out to 400 n. mi. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | Surface to 5000 m depth | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range (5-yr SOA) | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 4500 to 5800 fms | -5 to 40°C | 0 to 10 ⁴ psi | 9 to 20 ty/m | -80 to -20 db | 0 to 70%/m | 0 to 100 ft | 1 to 40 sec | 0 to 360° | -25 to 60°C | 7 to 10 kv | 800 to 1099 mb | -25 to 40°C | 0.01 to 2.0 ty/m | 0 to 10 in./hr | 0 to 160 kts | 0 to 360° |
| Max. error (5-yr SOA) | 5' | 5.03 kts or 1% | 0.01 0/00 | 1 fms | 0.01°C | 0.1% | 1% | 3 db | 5% | 0.2 ft or 10% | 0.1 sec or 1% | 5° | 0.1°C | 0.1 kv | 0.1 mb | 0.2°C | 1% | 0.01 in./hr | 2° | 0.5 kts or 3% |
| Duration of obs. | Last of Short period avg. (Representative) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X, Y | ± 600 n. mi./100-150 n. mi. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling interval | 7 | 20 Std. LA PNO levels (+ near bottom) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| T1 min | 6 hrs/3 hrs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ob. arch. | X, Y, (Z) | 10 min. (1 min.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2. REFINED NAME SENSING REQUIREMENTS USN NAVAIRSYSCOM (AIR-5601)-Develop Analy. s/Prediction Techniques to Support NWS (Synoptic)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Geographic location | CNA out to 150 n. mi. Gulf of Mexico, 0 to 30°N - 150°W to 120°E, 0 to 30°N - 35°W to NA, 30°N to 45°N - 150°W to 40°E (+ Antarctic) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | Sfc to 500 m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 | 0 to 5000 |
| Maximum error | 10' | 10' | 10' | 10' | 10' | 10' | 10' | 10' | 10' | 10' | 10' | 10' | 10' | 10' | 10' | 10' | 10' | 10' | 10' | 10' |
| Duration of obs. | Last of Short period avg. (Representative) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling interval | X, Y 200 to 500 n. mi. / 100-150 n. mi. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ob. arch. | X, Y, Z 10 min. (1 min.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

3. RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met:

- Requirements partially met why: All requirements listed in 2 above would be met with the exception of:
 - The maximum allowable error of 0.5% for current speed: Tentative "system" value is the larger of 0.03 kts or 1%.
 - The 30 sec Z arch. of obs: Tentative "system" allows up to 1 min.
 - The X, Y spacing of 200-500 n. mi in the DO: Tentative "system" spacing is about 600 n. mi.

Requirements not met and why:

- All requirements in Antarctica 60°S to South Pole: Tentative "system" does not include this area
- Total Radiation is not met: Uncertainty about obs. from NDBS type buoy

| Parameter | Total radiation ext.
Same as PG-1 | Total radiation int. |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Circ. location | Near s/c
0.015 to 2.25
R/m | Near s/c
0.015 to 2.25
R/m |
| Vertical layer | 1.5% | 1.5% |
| Range | 200 to 500
m mil | 200 to 500
m mil |
| Maximum error | N/A | N/A |
| Duration of obs | 12 hrs | 12 hrs |
| Sampling intensity | X Y Z | X Y Z |
| | Time | Time |
| (B) 87mch | X Y Z | X Y Z |
| Remarks | | |

Figure 2. a-r-bus

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

[illegible]

1210

ADJUSTMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug '64

| TENTATIVELY PREPARED MINIMUM MEASURING CAPABILITIES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|---------------|------------|-------------|------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Parameter | | OCEANOGRAPHIC | | | | | METEOROLOGICAL | | | | | |
| Chart or Probable | Chart or Probable | Curr. speed | Salinity | Sound speed | Water temp | Ambient light | Trans. path | Wave measurements | Air temp | Altimeter | Altimeter | Wind speed |
| Chart or Probable | Chart or Probable | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Geographic location | Geographic location | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | Vertical layer | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range (10 yr. data) | Range (10 yr. data) | 0 to 10 km | 0 to 10 km | 0 to 10 km | 0 to 10 km | 0 to 10 km | 0 to 10 km | 0 to 10 km | 0 to 10 km | 0 to 10 km | 0 to 10 km | 0 to 10 km |
| Max error | Max error | 0.05 km | 0.05 km | 0.05 km | 0.05 km | 0.05 km | 0.05 km | 0.05 km | 0.05 km | 0.05 km | 0.05 km | 0.05 km |
| Duration of obs. | Duration of obs. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. |
| Sampling frequency | Sampling frequency | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. |
| Time | Time | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. |
| Accuracy | Accuracy | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| TYPICAL PRELIMINARY DATA REQUIREMENTS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Characteristics | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Geographic location | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range (10 yr. data) | | 0 to 10 km | 0 to 10 km | 0 to 10 km | 0 to 10 km | 0 to 10 km | 0 to 10 km | 0 to 10 km | 0 to 10 km | 0 to 10 km | 0 to 10 km | 0 to 10 km |
| Max error | | 0.05 km | 0.05 km | 0.05 km | 0.05 km | 0.05 km | 0.05 km | 0.05 km | 0.05 km | 0.05 km | 0.05 km | 0.05 km |
| Duration of obs. | | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. |
| Sampling frequency | | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. |
| Time | | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. |
| Accuracy | | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. | 1 yr. |

- 1. The X, Y spacing of 100 m and in the 100 m "isolation" mode, spacing is about 100 m.
- 2. The maximum allowable error of 0.1 for current speed, deviation, or direction, is the larger of 0.03 km or 10 m.
- 3. The 10 m error of 0.1 for current speed, deviation, or direction, is the larger of 0.03 km or 10 m.

Supplemental data and notes: All requirements are for the 100 m "isolation" mode. All requirements are for the 100 m "isolation" mode. All requirements are for the 100 m "isolation" mode.

ANNEXMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

| METEOROLOGICAL | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|-----------|----------|------------|------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------|
| Parameter | Units | Frequency | Accuracy | Resolution | Time | Location | Altitude | Pressure | Wind |
| Temperature | °C | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Humidity | % | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Pressure | hPa | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Wind speed | m/s | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Cloud cover | % | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Precipitation | mm | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Visibility | m | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Sea state | 1-4 | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Wave height | m | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Current speed | m/s | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Current direction | ° | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Salinity | psu | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Density | kg/m³ | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice concentration | % | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice thickness | m | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice type | 1-4 | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice drift | m/s | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice direction | ° | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice extent | km² | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice age | 1-4 | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice concentration | % | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice thickness | m | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice type | 1-4 | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice drift | m/s | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice direction | ° | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice extent | km² | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice age | 1-4 | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |

| METEOROLOGICAL | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|-----------|----------|------------|------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------|
| Parameter | Units | Frequency | Accuracy | Resolution | Time | Location | Altitude | Pressure | Wind |
| Temperature | °C | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Humidity | % | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Pressure | hPa | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Wind speed | m/s | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Cloud cover | % | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Precipitation | mm | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Visibility | m | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Sea state | 1-4 | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Wave height | m | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Current speed | m/s | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Current direction | ° | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Salinity | psu | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Density | kg/m³ | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice concentration | % | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice thickness | m | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice type | 1-4 | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice drift | m/s | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice direction | ° | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice extent | km² | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice age | 1-4 | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice concentration | % | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice thickness | m | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice type | 1-4 | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice drift | m/s | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice direction | ° | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice extent | km² | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |
| Ice age | 1-4 | 1 hr | ±0.1 | 0.1 | 1 hr | Surface | 0 to 1000 | 0.1 to 1000 | 0 to 100 |

1. The microclimate is a specific feature of the environment and is not to be confused with the climate of the area.
2. The microclimate is a specific feature of the environment and is not to be confused with the climate of the area.
3. The microclimate is a specific feature of the environment and is not to be confused with the climate of the area.
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7. The microclimate is a specific feature of the environment and is not to be confused with the climate of the area.
8. The microclimate is a specific feature of the environment and is not to be confused with the climate of the area.
9. The microclimate is a specific feature of the environment and is not to be confused with the climate of the area.
10. The microclimate is a specific feature of the environment and is not to be confused with the climate of the area.

Abstract

GREY AREA PARAMETERS FOR THE TEST SETTER. PROPOSED DATA LOSS SYSTEM:

| Parameter | total radiation, m | total radiation, m |
|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Geo. location | Same as fig. 1 | |
| Vertical laser | Near site | Near site |
| Range | 0.015 to 2.25
ly. m | 0.015 to 2.25
ly. m |
| Maximum error | 1.5% | 1.5% |
| Duration of obs. | Inst. | Inst. |
| | 30 to 60
n. ml. | 30 to 60
n. ml. |
| Sampling intensity | N. Y. | N. A. |
| | Z | N. A. |
| Time | 3 hrs. | 3 hrs. |
| Obs. synth. | N. Y. | N. A. |
| | Z | N. A. |

References

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUNCH SYSTEM

[illegible]

References

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

1 TENTATIVELY PRO SED ND88 SENSING CAPABILITIES

| Parameters | OCEANOGRAPHIC | | | | | | | | | | METEOROLOGICAL | | | | Revised 20 Aug '88 | |
|----------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Characteristics | Curr. dir. | Salinity | Sound speed | Water temp. | W. press (depth) | Ambient light | Ambient noise | Transparency | Wave measurements | Dir | Per | Air temp | Atmos press | Humidity | Wind speed |
| Geographic location | Deep Ocean (60°N to 80°S) American Coast out to 400 n mi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | Surface to 5000 m depth | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range (5-yr SOA) | 0 to 4500 to 5000 fms | 0 to 4500 to 5000 fms | 0 to 4500 to 5000 fms | 0 to 4500 to 5000 fms | 0 to 4500 to 5000 fms | 0 to 4500 to 5000 fms | 0 to 4500 to 5000 fms | 0 to 4500 to 5000 fms | 0 to 4500 to 5000 fms | 0 to 4500 to 5000 fms | 0 to 4500 to 5000 fms | 0 to 4500 to 5000 fms | 0 to 4500 to 5000 fms | 0 to 4500 to 5000 fms | 0 to 4500 to 5000 fms | 0 to 4500 to 5000 fms |
| Max error (5-yr SOA) | 5° or less | 5° or less | 5° or less | 5° or less | 5° or less | 5° or less | 5° or less | 5° or less | 5° or less | 5° or less | 5° or less | 5° or less | 5° or less | 5° or less | 5° or less | 5° or less |
| Duration of obs. | Last or Short period avg. (Representative) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling Interval | X, Y = 800 n mi/100-150 n mi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ob. synch | X, Y, Z = 20 Sec. LA PRO levels (+ near bottom) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Time = 6 hrs/5 hrs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | X, Y, Z = 10 min, (1 min) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | *Includes Measurements of Swells | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2 REFINED AND 92 REQUIREMENTS NSF, MIT - General Circulation of the Atmosphere and Oceans

| Geographic location | | World Ocean | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Vertical layer | 800 to 400 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range | 0 to 360° | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maximum error | To be determined | | | | | | | | | | |
| Duration of obs. | 24 hrs | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling Interval | X, Y = 1200 n mi | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ob. synch | X, Y = 2 hrs | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Z = 2 hrs | | | | | | | | | | |

RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met.

Requirements partially met and why: All requirements listed in 2 above would be met with the exception of:

- The 24 hr duration of obs. Tentative "system" has duration of 16 min or less.
- The to be determined requirements. Tentative "system" may not satisfy some of these requirements when they are determined.

Requirements not met and why:

- Rawinsonde Data, Flux-mass, Heat and Momentum: Considered beyond 5-yr buoy SOA.

*These are 1987 data requirements not refined.

Reviewed 23 Aug 84

"KEY AREA" PARAMETERS NOW IN QUESTION FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BODY SYSTEM

[illegible]

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

[illegible]

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug '68

1 TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NDBS SENSING CAPABILITIES

| Parameters | OCEANOGRAPHIC | | | | | | | | | | METEOROLOGICAL | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|-------------|----------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------|--|
| | Curr. dir | Curr. speed | Salinity | Sound speed | Water temp. | W. press. (depth) | Ambient light | Ambient noise | Trans. permeability | Wave measure. Ht. | Wave measure. Per | Wave measure. Dir. | Air temp. | Atmos. elect. pres. | Atmos. Dew point | Inno. lation | Precip. rate | Wind speed | Wind dir | |
| Characteristics | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Geographic location | Deep Ocean (60°N to 60°S) American Coast out to 400 n. mi. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | Surface to 5000 m depth | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range (5-yr SOA) | 0 to 360° | 0 to 10 kts | 42.0/10 | 4500 to 5900 fms | -5 to 40°C | 0 to 10 ⁴ psi | 0 to 2 ft | -80 to 20 db | 0 to 10 | 0 to 100 ft | 0 to 10 sec | 0 to 360° | 25 to 60°C | 0 to 1009 mb | -25 to 40°C | 0.01 to 2.0 in./m | 0.01 to 0.12 in./hr | 0 to 160 kts | 0 to 360° | |
| Max error (5-yr SOA) | 5° | 0.03 kts | 0.01 % | 1 fms | 0.01°C | 0.1% | 1 ft | 3 db | 2% | 0.2 ft or 10% or 10 sec | 5° or 10° or 10 sec | 5° | 0.1°C | 0.1 mb | 0.2°C | 1 ft | 0.01 in./hr | 0.5 kts or 10° | | |
| Duration of obs. | Last 2 Short period avg. (Representative) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X, Y | 5 800 n. mi/100-150 n. mi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling intensity | 2 20 Sec. LA POC levels (near bottom) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ob. synth. | Time 6 hrs/5 hrs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X, Y (Z) | 10 min, (1 min) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2 REFINED AMO 94 REQUIREMENTS NET. MIT - Research on Roseby Waves

| Geographic location | | Mid-Atlantic of World Ocean | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| Vertical layer | Range | Maximum error | Duration of obs. | Sampling intensity | Time | Ob. synth. | X, Y (Z) | Surface | | | | | | | | | | | | Top of buoy mast to surface |
| | | | | | | | | 8ft to Bottom | 8ft to Bottom | 8ft to Bottom | 8ft to Bottom | 8ft to Bottom | 8ft to Bottom | 8ft to Bottom | 8ft to Bottom | 8ft to Bottom | 8ft to Bottom | 8ft to Bottom | 8ft to Bottom | |
| | 0 to 360° | 0 to 10 kts | 0 to 10 kts | 0 to 10 kts | 0 to 10 kts | 0 to 10 kts | 0 to 10 kts | 0 to 10 kts | 0 to 10 kts | 0 to 10 kts | 0 to 10 kts | 0 to 10 kts | 0 to 10 kts | 0 to 10 kts | 0 to 10 kts | 0 to 10 kts | 0 to 10 kts | 0 to 10 kts | 0 to 10 kts | 0 to 10 kts |
| | 360° | 8 kts | 8 kts | 8 kts | 8 kts | 8 kts | 8 kts | 8 kts | 8 kts | 8 kts | 8 kts | 8 kts | 8 kts | 8 kts | 8 kts | 8 kts | 8 kts | 8 kts | 8 kts | 8 kts |
| | 10° | 0.02 kts | 0.003 % | 0.02°C | 0.02 psi | 0.02°C | 0.02 psi | 0.02°C | 0.02 psi | 0.02°C | 0.02 psi | 0.02°C | 0.02 psi | 0.02°C | 0.02 psi | 0.02°C | 0.02 psi | 0.02°C | 0.02 psi | 0.02°C |
| | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min |
| | 4 square each | 4 square each | 4 square each | 4 square each | 4 square each | 4 square each | 4 square each | 4 square each | 4 square each | 4 square each | 4 square each | 4 square each | 4 square each | 4 square each | 4 square each | 4 square each | 4 square each | 4 square each | 4 square each | 4 square each |
| | 20 gpc | 20 gpc | 20 gpc | 20 gpc | 20 gpc | 20 gpc | 20 gpc | 20 gpc | 20 gpc | 20 gpc | 20 gpc | 20 gpc | 20 gpc | 20 gpc | 20 gpc | 20 gpc | 20 gpc | 20 gpc | 20 gpc | 20 gpc |
| | Intervals | Intervals | Intervals | Intervals | Intervals | Intervals | Intervals | Intervals | Intervals | Intervals | Intervals | Intervals | Intervals | Intervals | Intervals | Intervals | Intervals | Intervals | Intervals | Intervals |
| | 24 hrs | 24 hrs | 24 hrs | 24 hrs | 24 hrs | 24 hrs | 24 hrs | 24 hrs | 24 hrs | 24 hrs | 24 hrs | 24 hrs | 24 hrs | 24 hrs | 24 hrs | 24 hrs | 24 hrs | 24 hrs | 24 hrs | 24 hrs |
| | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min | 5 min |
| | 10 sec | 10 sec | 10 sec | 10 sec | 10 sec | 10 sec | 10 sec | 10 sec | 10 sec | 10 sec | 10 sec | 10 sec | 10 sec | 10 sec | 10 sec | 10 sec | 10 sec | 10 sec | 10 sec | 10 sec |

3 RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met:

- Requirements partially met and why: All requirements listed would be met with the exception of:
 - The minimum error for Salinity and W. Press. Tentative "system" has more realistic operational values of 0.01% and 0.1%.
 - The 5 min average duration of obs. for W. Press. Tentative "system" is 10 min (X, Y) and 1 min (Z).
 - The 5 min (X, Y) and 10 sec (Z) synth. of obs. Tentative "system" allows 10 min (X, Y) and 1 min (Z).
 - The X, Y sampling intensity. Tentative "system" has one way each 600 n. mi.
 - The vertical layer if bottom is below 5000 m. Tentative "system" only goes to 5000 m.
- Requirements not met and why:
 - These are 1967 data requirements, not refined.

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug '68

TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NDARS SENSING CAPABILITIES

| Parameters | | OCEANOGRAPHIC | | | | | | | | | | METEOROLOGICAL | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|--|
| Characteristics | | Current dir | Salinity | Speed | Water temp | W pres (depth) | Ambient l jht | Ambient noise | Trans- parency | Wave measurements* Ht. | Per | Dir | Air temp | Almos elect | Almos press | Dew point | Inno- lation | Precip rate | Wind dir | Wind speed | |
| Geographic location | | Deep Ocean 180°N to 40°S/American Coast out to 400 n. mi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | | Surface to 3000 m depth | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range (5-yr SCA) | | 0 to 30.0° | 0.05 to 10 kts | 45.00 to 50.00 fms | -5 to 40°C | 0 to 2.0 fms | 0 to 2.0 fms | -80 to -20 db | 0 to 100% | 0 to 100 ft | 1 to 40 sec | 0 to 360° | -25 to 60°C | 0 to 10 kv | 800 to 1099 mb | -25 to 40°C | 0.01 to 2.0 ly/m | 0.12 to 1.0 in./hr | 0 to 180° | 0 to 180 kts | |
| Max error (5-yr SCA) | | 5° | 0.05 kts or 1% | 1 fms | 0.1°C | 0.1 fms | 1% | 3 db | 3% | 0.2 ft or 10% | 0.1 sec or 1% | 5° | 0.1°C | 0.1 kv | 0.1 mb | 0.2°C | 1% | 0.01 in./hr | 2° | 0.5 kts or 5% | |
| Duration of obs | | Last 100 short period avg. (Representative) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X, Y | | 5 600 n. mi/100-150 n. mi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling intensity | | 20 Std. LAHCO levels (near 100m) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Time | | 6 hrs/3 hrs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Obs. synch | | X, Y, Z | | 1 min. (1 min) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2. REPORT DAWO 97 REQUIREMENTS Naval Civil Engineering Laboratory-Bite Survey for Manned Underwater Station

| Geographic location | Vicinity of Santa Barbara Channel Islands, California | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Vertical layer | Sfc to bottom | Sfc to bottom | Sfc to bottom | Sfc to bottom | Sfc to bottom | Sfc to bottom | Sfc to bottom | Sfc to bottom | Sfc to bottom | Sfc to bottom | Sfc to bottom | Sfc to bottom | Sfc to bottom | Sfc to bottom | Sfc to bottom |
| Range | 0 to 3000 | 0 to 3000 | 0 to 3000 | 0 to 3000 | 0 to 3000 | 0 to 3000 | 0 to 3000 | 0 to 3000 | 0 to 3000 | 0 to 3000 | 0 to 3000 | 0 to 3000 | 0 to 3000 | 0 to 3000 | 0 to 3000 |
| Maximum error | 0.1 hrs | 0.010 / 100 | 0.2°C | 0.2°C | 0.2°C | 0.2°C | 0.2°C | 0.2°C | 0.2°C | 0.2°C | 0.2°C | 0.2°C | 0.2°C | 0.2°C | 0.2°C |
| Duration of obs | ≤ 10 min | ≤ 10 min | ≤ 10 min | ≤ 10 min | ≤ 10 min | ≤ 10 min | ≤ 10 min | ≤ 10 min | ≤ 10 min | ≤ 10 min | ≤ 10 min | ≤ 10 min | ≤ 10 min | ≤ 10 min | ≤ 10 min |
| X, Y | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated |
| Z | 10 levels | 10 levels | 10 levels | 10 levels | 10 levels | 10 levels | 10 levels | 10 levels | 10 levels | 10 levels | 10 levels | 10 levels | 10 levels | 10 levels | 10 levels |
| Time | 6 hrs | 6 hrs | 6 hrs | 6 hrs | 6 hrs | 6 hrs | 6 hrs | 6 hrs | 6 hrs | 6 hrs | 6 hrs | 6 hrs | 6 hrs | 6 hrs | 6 hrs |
| X, Y, Z | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Obs. synch | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |

RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

Requirements fully met.

Requirements partially met and why: All requirements listed in 2 above would be met with the exception of:

- a. The "not stated" X, Y spacing. Tentative "system" may be using ground.
- a. The 10 levels for Z sampling intensity. Tentative "system" would have X as than 10 levels in most of the area of interest.
- a. Sea state. Some measure of sea state can be approximated from wave measurements whether the coding will be exactly what is wanted must be resolved.

Requirements not met and why:

*These are 1967 data requirements not refined.

"GREY AREA" PARAMETER8 NOW IN QUESTION FOUR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BODY SYSTEM

Revised 20 Aug. 64

[illegible]

Remarks: Original Sea State measurement is a visual operation which can be approximated by a combination of "system" measurements

PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR STATE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYSTEM

[illegible]

5. Exercises

ASSESSMENT SHEET FOR REFINED DATA REQUIREMENTS

Revised 20 Aug '68

TENTATIVELY PROPOSED NDBS SENSING CAPABILITIES

| PARAMETERS | | | | OCEANOGRAPHIC | | | | METEOROLOGICAL | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------|------------------|---------------|------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|
| Characteristic | Unit | Curr. spec. | Spec. speed | Salinity | Water temp | W. press (depth) | Ambient light | Ambient noise | Trans. parency | Wave height | Wave dir | Atmos. temp | Dew point | Inso- lation | Precip. rate | Wind speed | Wind dir |
| Geographic location: Deep Ocean (0°N to 60°S, 180°W to 150°E) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer: Surface to 5000 m depth | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range (5-yr SOA) | 0 to 360° | 0.05 to 0.10 | 4500 to 5000 fms | 0.00 to 0.01 | 0 to 40°C | 0 to 1000 psi | 0 to 100 lux | 0 to 100 db | 0 to 100 m | 0 to 100 ft | 0 to 100° | 0 to 100°C | 0 to 100°C | 0 to 100 hr | 0 to 100 in./hr | 0 to 100 kts | 0 to 100° |
| Max error (5-yr SOA) | 5° | 0.03 kts | 0.01 fms | 0.01 | 0.01°C | 0.10 psi | 1 lux | 3 db | 20 m | 0.2 ft | 0.1° | 0.1°C | 0.1°C | 0.1 hr | 0.1 in./hr | 0.5 kts | 0.1° |
| Duration of obs: Last or 300 period avg (Representative) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X, Y: 5000 m / 100-150 m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Z: 20 fms LAPO levels (near bottom) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Time: 6 hrs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ob. error: X, Y (Z): 10 min (1 min) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Includes Measurements of Swells | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

REFINED AMO 9% REQUIREMENTS BCF, Honolulu - Basic Water Mass Studies

| Geographic location: Pacific Ocean 0°-35°N and 180°W-140°W | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Vertical layer | 800 to 1500 m | 800 to 1500 m | 800 to 1500 m |
| Range | 0 to 360° | 0 to 360° | 0 to 360° |
| Maximum error | 5° | 0.03 kts | 0.01 fms |
| Duration of obs | 5 to 10 min | 5 to 10 min | 5 to 10 min |
| X, Y | 500 to 500 m | 500 to 500 m | 500 to 500 m |
| Z | LAPO levels but dens c in THCL | LAPO levels but dens c in THCL | LAPO levels but dens c in THCL |
| Time | 24 hrs | 24 hrs | 24 hrs |
| Ob. error | X, Y: 10 min | X, Y: 10 min | X, Y: 10 min |
| Z | 1 min | 1 min | 1 min |

RESULTS OF ASSESSMENT

- Requirements partially met and why: All requirements listed in 1 above would be met with the exception of
- The 50 n. mi spacing in major current. Tentative "system" has spacing of about 600 n. mi.
 - The denser 2 spacing in thermocline. Tentative "system" has only 1000 n. mi.

Requirements not met and why

- Given uncertainty about ob. from buoys unattended for long periods

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PARAMETERS CONSIDERED BEYOND THE 5-YR BIAE OF THE ART FOR THE TENTATIVELY PROPOSED DATA BUOY SYST.

Figure 1

ASSESSMENT OF DATA REQUIREMENTS

TENTATIVELY PROPOSED MONITORING CAPABILITIES

| Revised 20 Aug '68 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|---------------|----------|------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|------------|
| METEOROLOGICAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OCEANOGRAPHIC | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Parameter | Current dir | Current speed | Salinity | Water temp | W. press (depth) | Ambient light | Ambient noise | Transparency | Wave measurement | Wave direction | Air temp | Atmos. elect | Atmos. press | Dew point | Inso. latun | Precip. rate | Wind dir | Wind speed |
| Geographic location | Drop Ocean 60°N to 60°S, 10°E to 10°W, 1000 m to 4000 m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vertical layer | Surface to 4000 m depth | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Range (5 yr MA) | 0 to 360° | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 40 | 0 to 4000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 | 0 to 1000 |
| Max error (1 yr MA) | 5° | 0.01 m/s | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Duration of obs | Last or short period avg. (Representative) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X, Y | 4000 m / 100-150 m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling frequency | 2 sec (1000) levels - near bottom | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Time | 0 days/hrs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On system | 10 min, 1 hr, 1 day, 1 week, 1 month, 1 year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2. REFINED AMO 9-90 REQUIREMENTS BCF, Alaska - Research in Environment of Fish in Alaskan Waters

| Net - Continental Shelf in Gulf of Alaska - Farther Sea and 150 M of 50°N and E of 165°W | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Geographic location | Site to which | Site to which | Site to which | Site to which | Site to which | Site to which | Site to which | Site to which | Site to which | Site to which | Site to which | Site to which | Site to which | Site to which | Site to which | Site to which | Site to which |
| Range | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated |
| Maximum error | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated |
| Duration of obs | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated | Not stated |
| X Y | Varies from a few miles in East 50 to 300 to rd in coastal waters. To - 300 to 1000 m in the deep ocean see Map for exact locations | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sampling frequency | 0, 50, 100, 200, 300 m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Time | Not stated | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X Y | Not stated | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 yr error | Not stated | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 yr error | Not stated | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Requirements fully met

Requirements partially met and why: All requirements listed in 2 above would be met with the exception of the "Not stated" requirements. The "Not stated" requirements may not satisfy some of these requirements if they are more stringent than "system".

Requirements not met and why:

All requirements in section and near shore waters (within 100 m of shore). The "Not stated" requirements start about 25 m off the coast.

APPENDIX V

TENTATIVE APPROACH FOR THE ESTIMATION OF RELATIVE VALUES
OF OPERATIONAL PARAMETERS AND LAYERS

APPENDIX V. TENTATIVE APPROACH FOR THE ESTIMATION OF RELATIVE VALUES OF OPERATIONAL PARAMETERS AND LAYERS

Up to now a baseline set of environmental parameters has been established for the National Data Buoy Systems by a process of interviewing user agencies, collating the results and determining the degree of commonality and feasibility for collection by data buoys. These agency data requirements, although further refined, have been determined only on a "YES-NO" basis and no attempt has been made to rank parameters by their relative value to the agency in the performance of its various missions. In order that the National Data Buoy Systems development planning can be based on as logical a foundation as possible and to insure that the resulting buoy systems are responsive to the nation's important data requirements in a cost-effective way, it is now necessary to obtain users' estimates of relative values of the various requested parameters.

Some parameters have greater "worth" than others, either because more agencies need them, or they are more essential to satisfying mission requirements. A properly responsive data collecting system should satisfy these requirements to a high degree. Whether other less important parameters should be collected can then be decided on the basis of their incremental worth and the incremental cost of collecting them. Unfortunately, no convenient analytical means exists for determining the worth on a purely objective basis, at least within the time frame involved. The approach to be used, then, will be to take advantage of expert judgment expressed in the form of subjective evaluations.

By estimating the relative values of marine environmental parameters, the users will help establish those parameters which make up the essential minimum set that must be gathered by some means and must be considered in the hardware development plans for the initial buoy systems. This procedure will also help describe a logical path for development plans beyond the initial systems to meet the longer range, less critical requirements.

In order to make this initial attempt at ranking parameters meaningful, it must be kept comparatively simple and it must be consistent from agency to agency.

Accordingly, the following assumptions and ground rules should be followed by the estimators:

1. Each agency will make two ratings of the parameters. The first rating will be for all categories of oceanic missions, while the second rating will be for atmospheric missions. All parameters will be rated for each of the appropriate layers by each of the categories of missions.
2. The parameter characteristic requirements (accuracy, spatial distribution, etc.) are assumed to be met by the proposed system.
3. Parameters should be rated without regard to the platform to be used to collect the data.

For the evaluation, a list of marine environmental parameters has been developed from a refinement of agency requirements and attached to this cover sheet for assignment of relative values. A system has been devised by which quantitative values can be assigned to four subjective criteria in which a parameter can be placed based on its relative importance in fulfilling an operational need. Although many parameters may be absolutely necessary to satisfy a mission or important to satisfy a mission, they may not have the same value relative to each other. Therefore, each of the two most important categories have been broken down into two relative values each. It is necessary that the parameters be carefully weighed in order to make an evaluation of their value meaningful. The four criteria, with their respective values are:

| <u>Value(s)</u> | <u>Criteria</u> |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|
| 5,4 | - Must have to satisfy missions |
| 3,2 | - Important to satisfy missions |
| 1 | - Useful to satisfy missions |
| 0 | - Of no value to satisfy missions |

Blank spaces are provided at the bottom of each list for including any parameters that are necessary to meet oceanic or atmospheric missions that were omitted in this

listing. Realizing that the relative value of a parameter may change at different levels, the attached list has been broken down into seven vertical layers with approximate limits as follows:

- Upper air: - 1. 100,000 to 30,000 feet
- 2. 30,000 to 45 feet
- Surface: air water - 3. 45 feet to 0
- 4. 0 to 10 m
- Sub surface: - 5. 10 m to 500 m
- 6. 500 m to 5000 m
- 7. At or near bottom, regardless of depth.

Each agency is requested to make separate oceanic and atmospheric mission value ratings of the seven listed layers in a manner similar to that for the parameters. This rating will be done on the separate table at the bottom of the rating sheet.

Any questions that arise concerning the response to this form should be made by phone to Commander MORRILL of the Coast Guard Project Management Office.

This represents the first attempt at estimating the relative values of operational parameters within vertical layers. Future refinements may still be required to establish the total set of parameters within layers to be measured by the initial buoy systems. Various negotiations with agency representatives may still be required once the completed forms have been analyzed. It is recognized that there are limitations to this approach but the results should provide a guide for initial data buoy system development efforts while the federal government continues to refine specifics on data use and user benefits.

It is requested that the two completed forms be returned by 16 August 1968.

Please send the completed responses to:

CDR P.A. MORRILL
Chief, Requirements Division
National Data Buoy Systems Project
Management Office, Suite 400
733 15th Street N.W.
Washington, D. C. 20005
Tel. No. 964-2909

| Layer | | | | Layer | | | |
|------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------------|--|--|--|
| 100,000 to 30,000 feet | | | | 0 to 10 meters | | | |
| 30,000 to 45 feet | | | | 10 to 500 meters | | | |
| 45 to 0 feet | | | | 500 to 5000 meters | | | |
| 0 to 10 meters | | | | At or near the bottom | | | |
| Parameter | | | | Parameter | | | |
| Ozone Content | | | | Ambient Light | | | |
| Cosmic Radiation | | | | Ambient Noise | | | |
| Cloud Tops | | | | Current Direction | | | |
| Cloud Bases | | | | Current Speed | | | |
| Cloud Amount | | | | Salinity | | | |
| Wind Speed | | | | Sound Speed | | | |
| Wind Direction | | | | Transparency | | | |
| Air Temperature | | | | Water Temperature | | | |
| Height | | | | Propagation Loss | | | |
| Atmos. Pressure | | | | Depth | | | |
| Dew Point, Humidity | | | | Water Pressure | | | |
| Atmos. Electricity | | | | Oxygen | | | |
| Insolation | | | | Carbon Dioxide | | | |
| Precipitation | | | | Phosphates | | | |
| Visibility | | | | Nitrates | | | |
| Magnetic Field | | | | pH | | | |
| Declination | | | | Nutrients | | | |
| Magnetic Field | | | | Plankton | | | |
| Inclination | | | | Chlorophyll | | | |
| Magnetic Field | | | | Biological Growth | | | |
| Intensity | | | | Phases of Fish | | | |
| Gravity | | | | Vertical Current | | | |
| Wave Period | | | | Bottom Composition | | | |
| Wave Direction | | | | Photos of Bottom | | | |
| Wave Height | | | | Bathymetry | | | |
| Tidal Fluctuation | | | | Sediment Deposit | | | |

| Layer | Value |
|------------------------|-------|
| 100,000 to 30,000 feet | |
| 30,000 to 45 feet | |
| 45 to 0 feet | |
| 0 to 10 meters | |
| 10 to 500 meters | |
| 500 to 5000 meters | |
| At or near the bottom | |

| Criteria for | | Value | Criteria |
|--------------|----------|-------|---------------------------------|
| Estimating | Relative | 5,4 | Must have to satisfy missions |
| | | 3,2 | Important to satisfy missions |
| Values | | 1 | Useful to satisfy missions |
| | | 0 | Of no value to satisfy missions |

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13. ABSTRACT

Volume I - This report documents the 1968 refinement of requirements for marine meteorological and oceanographic data--initially compiled during the 1967 Study of the Feasibility of National Data Buoy Systems--and shows the applicability of certain postulated National Data Buoy Systems sensing characteristics to a subset of the refined data requirements. Included in the refined requirements to support national operational and research activities are physical, biological, chemical, geological and radiological parameters which are to be measured throughout the world's oceans from the ocean bottom to 100,000 feet in the atmosphere. The data requirements are projected from the present to as far as 15 years into the future.

The study presents a subset of 20 parameters suggested as being representative of the basic sensing characteristics of a future deep ocean or coastal North American National Data Buoy Systems. Estimates of relative values of parameters and observing layers are also included in this study as part of the documentation of the ongoing effort to provide a base for the assessment of hypothetical technically feasible sensing characteristics within the 5 year state-of-the-art. ()

Volume II - This report contains five supporting Appendixes for Volume I.